

Recommendations Not Fully Implemented After One Year

The Omnibus Audit Accountability Act of 2006

January 2022

REPORT 2021-041





CALIFORNIA STATE AUDITOR
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January 11, 2022 **2021-041**

The Governor of California President pro Tempore of the Senate Speaker of the Assembly State Capitol Sacramento, California 95814

Dear Governor and Legislative Leaders:

Consistent with the Omnibus Audit Accountability Act of 2006 (California Government Code, sections 8548.7 and 8548.9), the California State Auditor (State Auditor) presents this special report to the Joint Legislative Audit Committee, Joint Legislative Budget Committee, and Department of Finance. This report notes that from November 2014 through October 2020, our office issued 208 reports on audits and investigations of state agencies. Those reports included 1,623 recommendations, and state agencies had fully implemented 1,336, or 82 percent of them, as of November 2021. However, we identified 287 recommendations not completely addressed that were more than one year old. Similarly, we issued 83 reports to nonstate entities, such as counties or school districts. Those reports included 823 recommendations and as of November 2021, the nonstate entities had implemented 647, or 79 percent of them. In addition to identifying which recommendations have and have not been fully implemented, the State Auditor's website contains written responses from each state agency explaining the status of each recommendation. For recommendations that have not been fully implemented, the website also provides agency responses regarding when or if these recommendations will be fully implemented.

Our audit and investigative efforts bring the greatest return when agencies act upon the findings and recommendations. For example, in November 2018, our office released an audit concerning the California High-Speed Rail Authority's (Authority) contracting and cost control practices. During the audit, we found that in nine planning, engineering, and consulting contracts we reviewed, few contract managers could provide evidence of reviewing each monthly invoice for accuracy, none maintained tracking logs of deliverables, and most were unable to demonstrate how they ensured the quantity and quality of the work for which the Authority paid. As of November 2021, the Authority fully implemented 15 of 17 recommendations designed to reduce the risk of additional cost increases. By implementing the recommendations, the Authority can demonstrate the funds spent on its contracts are necessary and appropriate while also reducing the risk of incurring unnecessary costs.

If you would like more information about any of the background or recommendations in this report, please contact our Public Affairs Office, at (916) 445-0255.

Til

Respectfully submitted,

MICHAEL S. TILDEN, CPA Acting California State Auditor Blank page inserted for reproduction purposes only.

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INTRODUCTION

As required by the Omnibus Audit Accountability Act of 2006 (Accountability Act), the California State Auditor (State Auditor) presents our report on the status of recommendations that are more than one year old and have not been fully implemented by the audited entities. The Accountability Act requires state agencies audited or investigated by our office to provide updates on their implementation of audit recommendations. In September 2021, we provided our annual reminder to relevant state agencies about such recommendations that we issued more than a year ago and that they had not yet fully implemented. Subsequently, we reviewed agencies' responses and corresponding evidence. The following report of the status of these recommendations is current as of November 2021. Throughout the year, our website at www.auditor.ca.gov contains the most up-to-date information on the status of all audit recommendations.

RESULTS IN BRIEF

State Entities

From November 2014 through October 2020, the State Auditor issued 208 reports that related to audits or investigations of state agencies. These reports were requested through the Joint Legislative Audit Committee or legislation, were initiated by the State Auditor through the state high-risk program, or came about as the result of an investigation. The State Auditor made 1,623 recommendations to the audited state agencies in those reports, of which 1,336 have been fully implemented. However, the State Auditor identified 287 recommendations made to 46 agencies that had been outstanding at least one year and remain not fully implemented as of November 2021.

Nonstate Entities

From November 2014 through October 2020, the state auditor issued 83 reports that included nonstate entities, and made 823 recommendations to these entities. As of November 2021, the State Auditor identified 176 recommendations issued to 51 nonstate entities that are more than one year old and not fully implemented.

Importance of Implementing Recommendations

The State Auditor's audit and investigative efforts bring the greatest return when agencies act upon the findings and recommendations. For example, in November 2018, the State Auditor released an audit report concerning the California High-Speed Rail Authority's (Authority) contracting and cost control practices. In nine planning, engineering, and consulting contracts the State Auditor reviewed, we found few contract managers could provide evidence of reviewing each monthly invoice for accuracy, none maintained tracking logs of deliverables, and most were unable to demonstrate how they ensured the quantity and quality of the work for which the Authority paid.

The statewide single audit (financial and federal compliance audits) is mandated as a condition of California receiving federal funding. The State Auditor follows up on recommendations made in those audits each year in the State Auditor's annual report on California's Internal Control and State and Federal Compliance. As of January 1, 2010, the State Auditor began reporting as required on the status of recommendations made in investigative reports. The State Auditor initiated the investigations in response to whistleblower complaints or other information suggesting improper governmental activities.

² Excludes recommendations for legislative changes. Those recommendations are included in a separate report to the Legislature.

The audit also found that the costs to date have been significantly greater than originally projected because the Authority moved forward before it completed many critical tasks such as purchasing land, planning how to relocate utility systems, or obtaining agreements with external stakeholders. To address these and other issues found during the audit, the audit made several recommendations that, if implemented, would improve the Authority's contracting and cost control practices. In response to our recommendations, the Authority has taken a number of steps including completing an assessment of its active contracts by evaluating its contract managers' compliance with contract management procedures and reporting, by tracking and resolving all non-compliance issues, and by indicating it will continue this evaluation going forward. In addition, the Authority revised its contract invoicing and payment policies and procedures to require its contract managers to provide backup documentation to validate the work performed to ensure invoiced costs are allowable under contract terms. As of November 2021, the Authority fully implemented 15 of 17 recommendations made by the State Auditor. By implementing the recommendations, the Authority can demonstrate the funds spent on its contracts are necessary and appropriate while also reducing the risk of incurring unnecessary costs.

In September 2021, the State Auditor mailed notices to audited and investigated entities regarding recommendations more than a year old and not fully implemented, corresponding to reports issued from November 2014 through October 2020. The tables beginning on page 5 summarize and provide information on these recommendations. Table 1 shows recommendations more than five years old, issued to state entities between November 2014 and October 2015, which have not been fully implemented as of the agencies' latest response. Because the recommendations shown in Table 1 are more than five years old, the State Auditor will not reassess them in subsequent reports. Table 2, beginning on page 11, summarizes recommendations that have not been fully implemented for audits and investigations pertaining to state entities and issued between November 2015 and October 2020. As indicated on Table 2, the State Auditor did not always agree with agency assertions that certain recommendations were fully implemented. Two columns in Table 2 provide the State Auditor's reason for disagreement. Table 3, beginning on page 59, summarizes recommendations more than one year old made to nonstate entities and their current implementation status.

The symbol appears in the tables next to the audit number whenever an audit has recommendations to more than one agency appearing in this report. Please refer to the index on page 3.

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Reference for Reports Featuring Recommendations to Multiple Entities

	REPORT	ENTITIES WITH RECOMMENDATIONS
ta	te Entiti	es With Recommendations—Included in Tables 1 or 2
Α	2014-116	California Department of Technology, Department of Consumer Affairs
В	2016-126	California Department of Justice, California Department of Social Services
C	2016-130	University of California, University of California, Board of Regents
D	2017-109	California Department of Public Health, Department of Health Care Services, Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development
E	2017-117	Department of Health Care Services, Mental Health Services Oversight and Accountability Commission
F	2018-113	$California\ Department\ of\ Corrections\ and\ Rehabilitation, California\ Prison\ Industry\ Authority,\ California\ Rehabilitation\ Oversight\ Board$
G	2018-132	California Department of Justice, California Gambling Control Commission
Н	2019-105	California Department of Public Health, Department of Health Care Services
I	12018-1	California Correctional Health Care Services, California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation
J	12020-2	California Department of Education, Department of State Hospitals
No	nstate Ei	ntities With Recommendations—Included in Table 3
K	2015-115	County of Alameda, County of Santa Clara
L	2015-134	City of Novato, City of Pasadena
М	2016-141	Acton-Agua Dulce Unified School District, Antelope Valley Union High School District, New Jerusalem Elementary School District
N	2017-032	Bakersfield College, Peralta Community College District
0	2017-101	Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, San Diego County Sheriff's Department
P	2017-104	Los Angeles County Office of Education, Los Angeles Regional Adult Education Consortium, Montebello Unified School District
Q	2019-108	Sacramento City Unified School District, Sacramento County Office of Education
R	2019-118	Fresno Police Department, Los Angeles Police Department, Marin County Sheriff's Department, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department
S	2019-119	Los Angeles County Department of Mental Health, San Francisco Department of Public Health
Sta	te and N	onstate Entities With Recommendations—Included in Tables 2 and 3
T	2015-112	California Department of Education, Long Beach Unified School District
U	2017-102	Cerritos College, Chancellor of the California Community Colleges, Foothill-De Anza Community College District, Los Rios Community College District
٧	2017-118	Los Angeles Regional Water Quality Control Board, State Water Resources Control Board
W	2018-106	Alameda County Sheriff's Office, California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation
Χ	2019-103	Butte County, California Governor's Office of Emergency Services, County of Sonoma, County of Ventura
Υ	2019-104	California Department of Education, San Bernardino City Unified School District
Z	2019-116	Board of State and Community Corrections, Kern County Probation, Los Angeles County Probation Department
AA	2019-125	California Department of Education, California Department of Public Health, Charter Academy of the Redwoods, Heartland Charter School, Kern High School District, San Francisco Unified School District, Ukiah Unified School District

Additional information on each recommendation is available at the State Auditor's website. The website includes each agency's response to the current status of outstanding recommendations. The website also includes the audit or investigative report and summary, the text of the recommendation, and the State Auditor's assessment of whether the agency has fully implemented the recommendation, based on the agency's response, supporting documentation, and inquiries.

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Table 1Recommendations Made to State Entities That Are More Than Five Years Old and Are Still Not Fully Implemented (Reports Issued From November 2014 Through October 2015)

REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION
BUSINESS, CONSUMER	ERVICES, HOUSING		
Department of Consumer Affa	rs		
California Department of Consumer Affairs' BreEZe System: Inadequate Planning and Oversight Led to Implementation at Far Fewer Regulatory Entities at a Significantly Higher Cost 2014-116 (February 2015)	17. To the extent that Consumer Affairs chooses to implement BreEZe at the phase 3 regulatory entities, it should first complete a formal cost-benefit analysis to ensure that BreEZe is a cost-effective solution to meet these regulatory entities' business needs. To make certain this analysis is complete, it should include an assessment of the potential changes these regulatory entities may require to be made of the BreEZe system and the associated costs. Consumer Affairs should complete the cost-benefit analysis before investing any more resources into the implementation of BreEZe at the phase 3 regulatory entities, and it should update this analysis periodically as significant assumptions change.	6	July 2025
ENVIRONMENTAL PROT	ECTION		
California Department of Reso	ırces Recycling and Recovery		
California Department of Resources Recycling and Recovery: The Beverage Container Recycling Program Continues to Face Deficits and Requires Changes to Become Financially Sustainable 2014-110 (November 2014)	 To ensure it can demonstrate that its fraud prevention efforts are maximizing financial recoveries for the beverage program, CalRecycle should both modify and annually update its fraud management plan to include the following: By December 31, 2014, formally establish a systematic process for analyzing, monitoring, and responding to the risk of fraudulent recycling of out-of-state beverage containers. Develop fraud estimates—by type of fraudulent activity—that quantify the potential financial losses to the beverage program and the methodology CalRecycle used to develop these estimates. Identify the amount of actual fraud in the prior year by type of fraudulent activity, such as the financial losses resulting from the redemption of out-of-state beverage containers or the falsification of reports used to substantiate program payments. Identify the amount actually recovered for the beverage program in the form of cash for restitution and penalties resulting from fraud. To allow for public input and to prevent any legal challenges claiming. 	6	December 2022
	 To allow for public input and to prevent any legal challenges claiming that its policies and procedures regarding prepayment holds constitute unenforceable underground regulations, CalRecycle should adopt these policies and procedures as regulations in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act. 	6	December 2024
GENERAL GOVERNMEN California Public Utilities Comi			
California Public	3. To ensure that policy makers, enforcement officials, and the general	6	†
Utilities Commission: It Needs to Improve the Quality of Its Consumer Complaint Data and the Controls Over Its	public have access to accurate consumer complaint data in CIMS, the branch should continue to implement its quality management team program component focused on reviewing the categorization of complaints and correcting identified errors.		
Information Systems	4. To ensure that policy makers, enforcement officials, and the general	6	†

public have access to accurate consumer complaint data in CIMS, the

 $measure\ the\ quality\ management\ team\ program's\ effectiveness.$

branch should develop and implement tools by September 30, 2015, to

2014-120

(April 2015)

REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION
1	 The commission should ensure that it complies with all policy requirements in SAM Chapter 5300 no later than April 2016. 	6	December 2022
1	 The commission should revise its existing recovery plan to include a list of applications supporting critical business functions, their maximum acceptable outage time frames, and detailed recovery strategies for each application. 	6	December 2022
1	 The commission should revise its existing recovery plan to include detailed procedures for rebuilding its technology infrastructure at an alternate processing site. 	6	December 2022
1	 The commission should conduct regular tests and exercises to assess the sufficiency of the revised recovery plan and refine the plan when necessary. 	6	December 2022

GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

California Department of Technology



California Department of Consumer Affairs' BreEZe System: Inadequate Planning and Oversight Led to Implementation at Far Fewer Regulatory Entities at a Significantly Higher Cost

2014-116 (February 2015)

14. To ensure that IT projects have the oversight needed to better position them for success, CalTech should develop thresholds relating to IT project cost increases and schedule delays to inform and better justify its decision to allow an IT project to continue. If a department's IT project reaches or exceeds these thresholds, CalTech should require the department to conduct a cost-benefit analysis for the project and include this analysis in an SPR. CalTech should consider the results of this analysis in its decision to approve or deny the SPR and, if warranted, take action to suspend or terminate the project so that it does not allow projects with significant problems to continue without correction.

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HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

California Department of Public Health

California Department of Public Health: Even With a Recent Increase in Federal Funding, Its Efforts to Prevent Diabetes Are Focused on a Limited Number of Counties 2014-113 (January 2015)	2.	To increase its efforts to prevent and control diabetes, Public Health should develop a process for identifying and applying for federal funding opportunities, including routinely and proactively searching for grants. In addition, Public Health should seek funding for a grants specialist position to identify and apply for federal and other grants.	6	Will Not Implement
Follow-Up—California Department of Public Health: Laboratory Field Services Is Unable to Oversee Clinical Laboratories Effectively, but a	8.	To ensure it can provide effective oversight of labs as state law requires, Laboratory Services should address staffing issues by preparing and resubmitting to Public Health a recruitment and retention proposal, developing a succession plan, and taking necessary steps to implement its planned reorganization.	6	Winter 2022
Feasible Alternative Exists 2015-507 (September 2015)	9.	To ensure it can provide effective oversight of labs as state law requires, Laboratory Services should ensure that its information technology data systems have necessary safeguards, contain accurate and complete data, and support its program needs.	6	Winter 2022
	10.	To ensure it can provide effective oversight of labs as state law requires, Laboratory Services should update and develop its regulations as necessary to ensure consistency with existing state law.	6	Winter 2022

REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION				
California Department of Social Services							
Follow-Up—California Department of Social Services: Although Making Progress, It Could Do More to Ensure the Protection and Appropriate Placement of Foster Children	4. To ensure that counties' use of foster family agency placements is justified, Social Services should take action to implement the recommendation we previously made in our 2011 audit. Specifically, Social Services should require counties to give licensed foster homes a higher priority than foster family agencies for children that do not have identified treatment needs.	6	Will Not Implement				
2015-502 (July 2015)	5. To ensure that counties' use of foster family agency placements is justified, Social Services should take action to implement the recommendation we previously made in our 2011 audit. Specifically, Social Services should require counties to prepare a detailed justification for any child placed with a foster family agency.	6	Will Not Implement				
Follow-Up—California Department of Social Services: It Has Not Corrected Previously Recognized Deficiencies in Its Oversight of Counties' Antifraud Efforts for the CalWORKs and	5. To make certain that counties receive the greatest benefit from the resources they spend on antifraud efforts related to CalWORKs and CalFresh cases, Social Services should, using the results from the recommended cost-effectiveness analysis, determine why some counties' efforts to combat welfare fraud are more cost-effective than others.	6	t				
2015-503 (June 2015)	6. To make certain that counties receive the greatest benefit from the resources they spend on antifraud efforts related to CalWORKs and CalFresh cases, Social Services should seek to replicate the most cost-effective practices among all counties. Social Services should work with its legal counsel to determine whether to withhold information about these practices from public disclosure.	6	t				
	7. Social Services should track counties' prosecution thresholds for welfare fraud cases and determine whether they affect counties' decisions to investigate potential fraud, with a focus on determining best practices and cost-effective thresholds. If Social Services' analysis determines that varying prosecution thresholds do affect counties' decisions, it should then work with counties to implement the consistent use of these cost-effective prosecution thresholds.	6	Will Not Implement				
	 To make certain that counties receive the greatest benefit from the resources they spend on antifraud efforts related to CalWORKs and CalFresh cases, Social Services should address and promptly act on the four remaining recommendations that its steering committee provided in 2008. 	6	†				
	12. To make counties' review of match lists more efficient, Social Services should revive its efforts to work with the state and federal agencies that prepare the match lists to address the counties' concerns about match list formats, content, and criteria.	6	t				
Department of Developmenta	Services						
California Department of Developmental Services: Its Process for Assessing Fees Paid by Parents of Children Living in Residential Facilities Is Woefully Inefficient and Inconsistent 2014-118 (January 2015)	2. To ensure timelier fee assessments, Developmental Services should hold regional centers accountable for providing the monthly placement reports and copies of information letters required by state regulations. To encourage compliance, Developmental Services should specify in its regional center contracts that noncompliant regional centers will pay financial penalties equal to the amount of revenue lost because of their inaction.	6	Will Not Implement				

8

Health Care Services should develop and issue a standard contract for

claiming units to sign to participate in the program.

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REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION
	17. To better maximize federal reimbursements for the administrative activities program, Health Care Services should, within six months, develop and implement a method to oversee and track the outreach efforts that local educational consortia and local governmental agencies use for ensuring that nonparticipating claiming units understand the benefits and consider participating in the administrative activities program.	6	Will Not Implement
	21. To provide the public with the ability to participate fully in developing the rules governing the administrative activities program, Health Care Services should, in accordance with California's Administrative Procedure Act (APA), immediately develop and adopt the regulations cited in the four subdivisions of Section 14132.47 of the California Welfare and Institutions Code.	6	December 2022
California Department of Health Care Services: Weaknesses in Its Medi-Cal Dental Program Limit Children's Access to Dental Care	20. To make certain that it meets the requirements of the new state law and that its performance measures are accurate, Health Care Services should establish the provider-to-beneficiary ratio statewide and by county as performance measures designed to evaluate access and availability of dental services and include this measure in its October 2015 report to the Legislature.	6	Will Not Implement
(December 2014)	23. To ensure that Health Care Services and its fiscal intermediaries reimburse providers only for services rendered to eligible beneficiaries, Health Care Services should obtain Social Security's Death Master File and update monthly its beneficiary eligibility system with death information.	6	August 2022

HIGHER EDUCATION

Universit	y of Ca	lifornia,	Davis
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University of California, Davis: It Has Not Identified Future Financing for the Strawberry Breeding Program nor Collected All Available Revenues	4.	UC Davis should collect all late fees that its licensees owe.	6	Will Not Implement
2014-121 (June 2015)				

LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL, AND EXECUTIVE

California Health Facilities Financing Authority

Children's Hospital Program: The California Health Facilities Financing Authority Has Generally Complied With Laws and Regulations and Resolved Its Issue Related to High Fund Balances	 The authority should amend its regulations to bring them into accord with the 2004 act, thus allowing any eligible hospital to apply for the 2004 act's funds that remained as of June 30, 2014. 	6	Will Not Implement
2015-042 (September 2015)			

REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION
Judicial Council of California‡				
Judicial Branch of California: Because of Questionable Fiscal and Operational Decisions, the Judicial Council and the Administrative Office of the Courts Have Not Maximized the Funds Available for the Courts 2014-107	1.	To ensure that the compensation the AOC provides is reasonable, the Judicial Council should adopt procedures that require a regular and thorough review of the AOC's compensation practices including an analysis of the job duties of each position to ensure that the compensation aligns with the requirements of the position. This review should include comparable executive branch salaries, along with a justification when an AOC position is compensated at a higher level than a comparable executive branch position.	6	Will Not Implement
(January 2015)	3.	To ensure that its compensation structure is reasonable, the AOC should mirror the executive branch's practices for offering leave buyback programs in terms of frequency and amount.	6	Will Not Implement
	4.	To increase its efficiency and decrease its travel expenses, the AOC should require its directors and managers to work in the same locations as the majority of their staff unless business needs clearly require the staff to work in different locations than their managers.	6	Will Not Implement
	11.	To reduce its expenses, the AOC should cease its excessive reimbursements for meals by adopting the executive branch's meal and travel reimbursement policies.	6	Will Not Implement
	14.	To ensure that it spends funds appropriately, the AOC should develop and implement controls to govern how its staff can spend judicial branch funds. These controls should include specific definitions of local assistance and support expenditures, written fiscal policies and procedures as the rules of court require, and a review process.	6	Will Not Implement
	regular schedule it provides align v	The AOC should conduct a comprehensive survey of the courts on a regular schedule—at least every five years—to ensure that the services it provides align with their responses. The AOC should re-evaluate any services that the courts identify as being of limited value or need.	6	Will Not Implement
	20.	To justify its budget and staffing levels, the AOC should conduct the steps in CalHR's workforce planning model in the appropriate order. It should begin by establishing its mission and creating a strategic plan based on the needs of the courts. It should then determine the services it should provide to achieve the goals of that plan. The AOC should base its future staffing changes on the foundation CalHR's workforce planning model provides. Finally, the AOC should develop and use performance measures to evaluate the effectiveness of this effort.	6	Will Not Implement
	21.	To ensure that it provides services to the trial courts as efficiently as possible, the Judicial Council should explore implementing a fee-for-service model for selected services. These services could include those that are little used or of lesser value to the trial courts, as identified in our survey that we discuss in Chapter 3.	6	Will Not Implement
	22.	To justify the budget and staff level of the AOC, the Judicial Council should implement some or all of the best practices we identified to improve the transparency of AOC spending activities.	6	Will Not Implement

[†] Contrary to the State Auditor's determination, the audited agency believes it has fully implemented the recommendation.

[‡] In July 2014, the Judicial Council of California retired the use of Administrative Office of the Courts to refer to the Judicial Council's staff.

Table 2Recommendations Made to State Entities That Are More Than One Year Old and Are Still Not Fully Implemented (Reports Issued From November 2015 Through October 2020)

				STATE AUDITOR	R'S ASSESSMENT			
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	RECOMMENDATION RECOMMENDATION RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT COMPLETION						
BUSINESS, CONS	JMER SERVICES, HOUSING ursing							
Board of Registered Nursing: It Has Failed to Use Sufficient Information When Considering Enrollment Decisions for New and Existing Nursing Programs 2019-120 (July 2020)	5. To ensure that BRN is using up-to-date, accurate, and objective information to inform the governing board's enrollment decisions and to assess clinical capacity for student placements, by April 1, 2021, BRN should do the following: revise its regulations to require nursing programs to report any changes they make to their use of clinical facilities within 90 days of making a change and report annually if the program has made no changes.	1	December 2022					
(July 2020)	6. To ensure that BRN is using up-to-date, accurate, and objective information to inform the governing board's enrollment decisions and to assess clinical capacity for student placements, by April 1, 2021, BRN should do the following: compile and aggregate the information from the facility approval forms into a database and take reasonable steps to ensure that the information is accurate and current.	1	October 2022					
	7. To ensure that BRN is using up-to-date, accurate, and objective information to inform the governing board's enrollment decisions and to assess clinical capacity for student placements, by April 1, 2021, BRN should do the following: annually publish clinical capacity information on its website for public use.	1	October 2022					
	9. To identify additional facilities that might offer clinical placement slots, by October 1, 2021, and annually thereafter, BRN should compare its nursing program database with OSHPD's list of health care facilities. BRN should share the results of its comparison with nursing programs by publishing this information on its website.	1	October 2022					
Board of Registered Nursing: Significant Delays and Inadequate Oversight of the Complaint	 To ensure that BRN resolves complaints regarding nurses in a timely manner, by March 1, 2017, it should establish a plan to eliminate its backlog of complaints awaiting assignment to an investigator. 	4	t	•				
Resolution Process Have Allowed Some Nurses Who May Pose a Risk to Patient Safety to Continue Practicing 2016-046	10. To increase its pool of expert witnesses, by June 2017, BRN should take the steps necessary to increase the hourly wage it pays expert witnesses.	4	Will Not Implement					

(December 2016)

				STATE AUDITO	R'S ASSESSMENT
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
Department of Housin	ng and Community Development				
California Department of Housing and Community Development: Its Oversight of Housing Bond Funds Remains Inconsistent 2018-037 (September 2018)	14. To ensure that it maximizes the benefit of the funds it has invested in CAPES's development and to support its ongoing efforts to improve CAPES's usability, HCD should, by January 1, 2019, develop a documented process to ensure that all data in CAPES are accurate and complete. This process should include all phases of contract management, including monitoring. HCD should implement a routine periodic review of this process and update the process as necessary.	3	June 2022		
	administrative monitoring obligations and that it uses housing bond funds in compliance with state law, regulations, and program guidelines, HCD should develop a long-term plan by January 1, 2019, for how it will avoid exceeding the administrative cost limits of those programs in the most immediate danger of overage and for how it will address instances when it has exceeded administrative cost limits. The plan should identify the programs at risk of exceeding the limit; the actions HCD will take for each program to gain efficiencies; its plan for moving staff between programs; a request for more money or legislative changes such as modifying the statutory limit on administrative spending, if necessary; and an evaluation of the consequences of not fulfilling its monitoring obligations.	3	June 2022		
	18. To ensure that it complies with state law, prudently uses administrative funding, and promotes transparency, HCD should calculate and retain only funds equal to its actual administrative costs in instances when it does not disburse awarded funds to a recipient and subsequently grants the funds to another recipient.	3	June 2022		
	19. To ensure that it does not exceed administrative cost restrictions and that it maximizes the funds intended to address target populations' housing needs, HCD should estimate when it will run out of administrative funds for any specific program, document its projection methodology, and provide underlying data and support for its estimates. The projections should include, but not be limited to, actual staff time spent on the program, the number of awards being monitored, and the length of monitoring. Staff should provide these projections and methodologies to management for review and approval by December 1, 2018, and then at least biannually thereafter.	3	June 2022		

					STATE AUDITOR	R'S ASSESSMENT
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
Mobile Home Park Inspections: The Department of Housing and Community Development Must Improve Its Inspection Processes to Better Protect Park Residents 2019-111 (July 2020)	20.	To ensure that it is aware of any potential conflicts of interest that its inspectors may have, HCD should by September 2020 develop procedures to review the annual and assuming-position Form 700s of all inspectors with reportable financial interests to identify potential conflicts of interest.	1	t	•	•
	21.	To ensure that it is aware of any potential conflicts of interest that its inspectors may have, HCD should by September 2020 develop procedures to ensure that staff promptly notify the Form 700 filing officer of all inspectors hired or leaving HCD employment.	1	t	•	•
	22.	To ensure that it is aware of any potential conflicts of interest that inspectors may have involving real property, HCD should by January 2021 amend its conflict-of-interest code to require inspectors to disclose financial interests in real property.	1	September 2021 [#]		
	26.	To ensure that HCD evaluates LEA oversight of mobile home parks effectively, by January 2021 HCD should continue its efforts to finalize its policies and procedures for evaluating LEAs and ensure that staff members follow its procedures for handling complaints it forwards to those LEAs.	1	t	•	•
CORRECTIONS AN	ND R	REHABILITATION				
California Correctiona	ıl Hed	alth Care Services				
Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies	14.	Ensure that scheduling staff use the appropriate post codes in the scheduling software for all nursing staff so their time is	3	April 2022		

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Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees:		codes in the scheduling orsing staff so their time is	3	April 2022	
Misuse of State Time, Economically Wasteful Activities, and Misuse of State Property I2018-1 (July 2018)‡	to ad hoc posts ar schedulers to ente	er nursing staff assignments e appropriate, and require er a note in the scheduling ig an employee's duties ad hoc post.	3	April 2022	

April 2022

California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

February 2021.

California Department of Corrections and
Rehabilitation:
It Has Poorly
Administered the
Integrated Services for
Mentally III Parolees
Program, and With
Current Funding Cuts,
It Must Find Ways to
Transition Parolees to
County Services

2020-103 (August 2020)

1.	To increase public safety and reduce the likelihood of recidivism, Corrections	
	should establish a separate category in	
	the appropriate data system to track the	
	individuals who would have qualified for the	
	integrated services program. It should also	
	ensure that staff in the institutions, including	
	mental health clinicians and staff involved in	
	prerelease planning, coordinate with parole to	
	assign these individuals to parole agents with	
	specialized caseloads who have the training	
	and experience to serve this population.	
	Corrections should focus its efforts on at	
	least the eight counties that are losing the	
	integrated services program and complete	
	the steps noted in this recommendation by	

			STATE AUDITOR	R'S ASSESSMENT		
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
	2.	To increase public safety and reduce the likelihood of recidivism, Corrections should continue to meet with the appropriate staff in the behavioral health departments of the eight counties where the integrated services program currently operates to facilitate coordination among Corrections' staff, the providers, and the counties. The coordination should focus on smoothly transitioning current program participants to the county services they need and on developing processes for future parolees with mental illness and issues with homelessness who will transition to county services. Corrections should begin holding these meetings by October 2020 and continue them until all necessary processes are in place.	1	December 2021		
	3.	To increase public safety and reduce the likelihood of recidivism, Corrections should create a regular forum for subject-matter experts to share information regarding their respective efforts to smoothly transition current program participants to county services and to develop processes for future parolees with mental illness and issues with homelessness who will transition to county services. Corrections should include its staff from the eight counties in which the integrated services program will no longer operate, including staff in the institutions, such as mental health clinicians and staff involved in prerelease planning, parole agents, and parole outpatient clinical staff. Corrections should also include the providers currently under contract, county services staff, and others as necessary. The forums should offer Corrections' staff the opportunity to receive updated training as necessary, and Corrections should begin hosting these forums by October 2020.	1	December 2021		
	4.	To determine whether parolees with mental illness who have housing needs are receiving necessary services and support during their parole terms, Corrections should review its processes for connecting these individuals to county services by determining the appropriate metrics to evaluate its processes and setting goals related to those metrics.	1	May 2022		
	5.	To determine whether parolees with mental illness who have housing needs are receiving necessary services and support during their parole terms, Corrections should review its processes for connecting these individuals to county services by ensuring that it is collecting sufficient, consistent data to review those metrics.	1	May 2022		

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	6.	To determine whether parolees with mental illness who have housing needs are receiving necessary services and support during their parole terms, Corrections should review its processes for connecting these individuals to county services by establishing a timeline for conducting reviews regularly, but at least every three years. Corrections should develop its plan by July 2021 and include at least the eight counties formerly served by the integrated services program. Corrections should complete its first review by December 2021.	1	May 2022		
	7.	To determine whether parolees with mental illness who have housing needs are receiving necessary services and support during their parole terms, Corrections should review its processes for connecting these individuals to county services by reporting on its success in meeting its goals to the Council on Criminal Justice and Behavioral Health and the public. Corrections should develop its plan by July 2021 and include at least the eight counties formerly served by the integrated services program. Corrections should complete its first review by December 2021.	1	July 2022		
	8.	To determine whether parolees with mental illness who have housing needs are receiving necessary services and support during their parole terms, Corrections should review its processes for connecting these individuals to county services by using the reviews to identify changes to improve its processes for connecting parolees to resources, including improving training for Corrections' staff. Corrections should develop its plan by July 2021 and include at least the eight counties formerly served by the integrated services program. Corrections should complete its first review by December 2021.	1	December 2022		
California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation: It Must Increase Its Efforts to Prevent and Respond to Inmate Suicides 2016-131 (August 2017)	2.	Corrections should immediately require mental health staff to score 100 percent on risk evaluation audits in order to pass. If a staff member does not pass, Corrections should require the prison to follow its current policies by reviewing additional risk evaluations to determine whether the staff member needs to undergo additional mentoring.	4	Will Not Implement		
	16.	To ensure that prisons comply with its policies related to suicide prevention and response, Corrections should continue to develop its audit process and implement it at all prisons by February 2018. The process should include, but not be limited to, audits of the quality of prisons' risk evaluations and treatment plans.	4	Undetermined		

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California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation: Several Poor Administrative Practices	 To ensure that Corrections has reliable tools for assessing the needs of its inmate population, it should validate COMPAS and CSRA by January 2020 and revalidate all of its assessment tools at least every five years. 	2	November 2021 [#]		
Have Hindered Reductions in Recidivism and Denied Inmates Access to In-Prison Rehabilitation Programs 2018-113 (January 2019)	8. To increase the space available for rehabilitation programs, by January 2020 Corrections should analyze and report on its current infrastructure capacity compared to its needs for the programs. The report should include the current space available and the square footage needed. If the report indicates that additional space is necessary, Corrections should work with the Legislature to address those needs.	2	†		•
	9. To improve the inmate enrollment rates in CalPIA's vocational education programs, CalPIA and Corrections should require a CalPIA representative to attend all classification committee meetings at all nine prisons where CalPIA offers vocational education. Corrections should also ensure that it enrolls eligible inmates in CalPIA's vocational programs before filling spots in its own vocational programs. In addition, if the CalPIA recidivism study indicates that CalPIA's vocational programs are better at reducing recidivism than Corrections' vocational programs, CalPIA should request funding from the Legislature to expand its vocational training program.	2	Fiscal Year 2021–22		
	13. To ensure that Corrections effectively and efficiently allocates resources and reduces recidivism, it should collaborate with C-ROB during fiscal year 2019–20 to establish annual targets for reducing recidivism and determining the cost-effectiveness of the programs. Corrections should also request federal grants tied to setting targets for recidivism reduction.	2	†		•
Correctional Officer Health and Safety: Some State and County Correctional Facilities Could Better Protect Their Officers From the Health Risks of Certain Inmate Attacks	21. To ensure the health and safety of its officers when interacting with inmates, CIM should provide annual training that is specific to preventing and responding to gassing attacks.	3	†	•	•
2018-106 (September 2018)					

						STATE AUDITO	R'S ASSESSMENT
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	Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies	17.	CDCR should enforce its current procedure to retain Institutional Worker Supervision Pay (IWSP) documentation.	4	July 2022		
	and Employees: Misuse of Resources, Inaccurate Attendance Records, Disclosure of Confidential Information, and Improper Payments	19.	CDCR should train all employees, supervisors, and personnel staff who receive, approve, or issue the extra pay to ensure that they are familiar with the requirements of the IWSP procedure and Pay Differential 67.	4	July 2022		
	I2017-1 (March 2017) [‡]						
•	Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees: Misuse of State Time, Economically Wasteful Activities, and Misuse of State Property	20.	Fully implement and continue to follow recommendations from prior investigative reports involving similar inappropriate inmate supervision pay at other CDCR facilities, including the recommendation to train all employees who receive, approve, or issue the inmate supervision pay.	3	July 2022		
	I2018-1 (July 2018) [‡]						
	California Prison Indu	stry A	luthority				
F	California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation: Several Poor Administrative Practices Have Hindered Reductions in Recidivism and Denied Inmates Access to In-Prison Rehabilitation Programs 2018-113 (January 2019)	10.	To improve the inmate enrollment rates in CalPIA's vocational education programs, CalPIA and Corrections should require a CalPIA representative to attend all classification committee meetings at all nine prisons where CalPIA offers vocational education. Corrections should also ensure that it enrolls eligible inmates in CalPIA's vocational programs before filling spots in its own vocational programs. In addition, if the CalPIA recidivism study indicates that CalPIA's vocational programs are better at reducing recidivism than Corrections' vocational programs, CalPIA should request funding from the Legislature to expand its vocational training programs.	2	t		•
	California Rehabilitat	ion O	versight Board				
⊕ F	California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation: Several Poor Administrative Practices Have Hindered Reductions in Recidivism and Denied Inmates Access to In-Prison Rehabilitation Programs 2018-113 (January 2019)	16.	To ensure that Corrections is taking steps to reduce recidivism, C-ROB should monitor whether Corrections is developing appropriate recidivism targets and, in its annual report, should evaluate Corrections' progress toward meeting those targets.	2	Will Not Implement		

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Department of Rehab	ilitation				•
Department of Rehabilitation: Its Inadequate Guidance and Oversight of the Grant Process Led to Inconsistencies and Perceived Bias in Its	3. To comply with state laws and regulations and help ensure that staff involved in making governmental decisions during the grant process are impartial, Rehabilitation should ensure that they receive ethics training, which includes conflict-of-interest training, at least every two years.	3	January 2022		
Evaluations and Awards of Some Grants 2017-129 (July 2018)	6. To increase transparency and ensure that applicants have the information necessary to understand the grant process, Rehabilitation should include in its RFAs clear scoring criteria and descriptions of the evaluation, award, and appeals processes, including the process it will use to address applications that receive tied scores.	3	January 2022		
	11. To increase the transparency of its selection process and to ensure that it receives the most qualified evaluators possible, Rehabilitation should issue a public solicitation for evaluators for each grant that includes a description of essential and desirable qualifications.	3	January 2022		
	13. To ensure that it provides sufficient oversight of the grant process, Rehabilitation should ensure that the technical review teams it assigns to grants provide the director and chief deputy with a memorandum summarizing the evaluation process and the evaluators' recommended grant awardees. Rehabilitation should also designate an individual responsible for reviewing and approving the memorandum and recommended awardees before it publishes its notice of intent to award.	3	January 2022		
	14. If it finds errors in an evaluation that merit restarting the grant process, rescoring of applications, or convening a new evaluation panel, Rehabilitation should resolve any issues before it begins the rescoring process. It should also notify applicants to ensure that they are aware of any changes to the process due to the errors. Further, it should consider promulgating regulations and amending its grant manual to permit staff to request evaluators to rescore applications or convene a new evaluation panel when it finds issues with an evaluation.	3	January 2022		
	15. To ensure that it consistently and thoroughly evaluates appeals, Rehabilitation should establish in state regulations and its grant manual that staff at the appropriate level of authority are to acknowledge all appeal requests, notify intended awardees that could be affected by the appeals, and inform the appellant of the qualifications of the review committee members. Staff at the appropriate level of authority must also notify all affected parties of the review committee's final decision within the time frame Rehabilitation establishes in regulations.	3	December 2022		

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	16. To ensure that Rehabilitation has appropriate oversight of its grant process and can sufficiently demonstrate that it followed the process, it should designate staff, separate from those involved in the respective grant process, to conduct a review of each grant process for procedural errors, evaluator prejudice, and whether evaluators supported their scores with evidence from the relevant applications before it awards grants.	3	January 2022		
	17. To comply with federal and state requirements, and to ensure consistency and fairness in its grant process, Rehabilitation should revise and formalize the policies and procedures in its grant manual to incorporate the rules adopted by regulation and to address the recommendations in this report. The grant manual should specify that any deviations from the required grant process must be for good cause and be documented.	3	December 2022		
	18. To ensure that it consistently and thoroughly evaluates appeals, Rehabilitation should establish in state regulations and its grant manual a process for the review committees to request additional information from appellants or program staff. To allow time for an adequate review of any additional information, Rehabilitation should consider extending the time for review committees to issue their decision on appeals from 30 days to 45 days.	3	December 2022		
	19. To ensure that it consistently and thoroughly evaluates appeals, Rehabilitation should establish in state regulations and its grant manual that to be able to rescore applications when necessary, the review committee members should be subject-matter experts or, if they are not subject-matter experts, the review committee should have the authority to recommend a	3	December 2022		

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Department of Toxic Substances Control

California Department of Toxic Substances	3.	To ensure that the public and policy makers have the information they need to make	1	October 2022	
Control:		informed decisions, DTSC should, by no later			
The State's Poor		than April 2021, identify and publicize a date			
Management of the		by which it expects to complete cleanup			
Exide Cleanup Project		for all properties that meet or exceed the			
Has Left Californians		standard for lead contamination of 80 ppm			
at Continued Risk of		identified in DTSC's cleanup plan. It should			
Lead Poisoning		post this information on its website and, at			
2020-107 (October 2020)		least every six months, publish an update that indicates whether it is on track to meet that expected completion date based on its rate of progress.			

new evaluation panel instead of rescoring applications itself when it identifies a reason to invalidate previous evaluations.

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	 To ensure that it has sufficient funding to clean up all lead-contaminated properties in the cleanup site, DTSC should do the following: 	1	July 2021 [#]		
	 Identify the full amount of funding it needs to complete the cleanup of the 3,200 most contaminated properties and the remaining 4,600 contaminated properties. It should submit a request for funding in time for spring 2021 budget discussions that includes a range of funding options that spans from funding for the full cleanup to funding for only a portion of the remaining contaminated properties. 				
	 Immediately revise its cost estimation methods to encompass the factors that it now knows will affect its overall costs. If needed, it should contract for expertise in determining accurate and complete estimates of the remaining cleanup cost. 				
State Water Resources	Control Board				
Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees: Conflict of Interest, Violation of Post-Employment Ethics Restrictions, Waste of State Funds, Misuse of State Resources, and Incompatible Activities 12016-2 (August 2016)‡	Take appropriate corrective action against the district engineer and the supervisors for their participation in or failure to address the conflict of interest.	5	Unknown		
State and Regional Water Boards: They Must Do More to Ensure That Local Jurisdictions' Costs to Reduce Storm Water Pollution Are Necessary	 If the State Water Board believes regulations are necessary to ensure that the regional boards and local jurisdictions follow its guidance regarding adequate and consistent information pertaining to their costs for storm water management, the State Water Board should adopt such regulations. 	3	Pending		
and Appropriate 2017-118 (March 2018)	11. The State Water Board should revise its trash policy to focus it on local jurisdictions that have water bodies that are harmed by trash, as identified by the polluted waters list. In addition, the State Water Board should review the polluted waters list at least biannually to identify any additional water bodies recently determined to be harmed by trash and impose its trash policy on the applicable jurisdictions.	3	Will Not Implement		

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GENERAL GOVER	NMENT					
Board of State and Co	Board of State and Community Corrections					
Juvenile Justice Crime Prevention Act: Weak Oversight Has Hindered Its Meaningful Implementation 2019-116 (May 2020)	20. To ensure that counties include accurate information in their comprehensive plans and year-end reports, Community Corrections should review the information counties submit to it and follow up with them to obtain missing information or to clarify information that seems incorrect.	1	March 2022			
(ividy 2020)	21. To better promote effective local efforts related to the JJCPA, Community Corrections should include on its website the capability for stakeholders, counties, and other interested parties to review and easily compare the JJCPA information of multiple counties. Specifically, its website should allow users to be able to select a specific type of JJCPA-funded program and easily review information the counties submitted for all programs associated with that program type. Community Corrections should determine the cost of providing this additional service and, if necessary, request additional resources.	1	May 2022			
California Departmen	t of Food and Agriculture					
California Department of Food and Agriculture: Poor Management Threatens the Success of the Pet Lover's Specialized License Plate Program 2019-121 (March 2020)	 In order to ensure a fair and defensible grant award process for the Pet Lover's program, Food and Agriculture should immediately adopt and begin following policies and procedures that direct its staff to verify and document that grant applicants are eligible for funding from the Pet Lover's program before forwarding the applications to the technical review panel. 	1	t	•		
(March 2020)	2. In order to ensure a fair and defensible grant award process for the Pet Lover's program, Food and Agriculture should immediately adopt and begin following policies and procedures that direct its staff to have multiple reviewers score each application that progresses to a technical review.	1	t	•		
	3. In order to ensure a fair and defensible grant award process for the Pet Lover's program, Food and Agriculture should immediately adopt and begin following policies and procedures that direct its staff to select the highest-ranked applications to receive grant awards, and document the reasons for these selections.	1	t	•		
	4. To correct its error in making grants to ineligible entities, by June 2020 Food and Agriculture should complete efforts to either cancel those contracts and recoup unspent funds from the two ineligible organizations or work with those organizations to ensure that they meet eligibility requirements.	1	t	•		

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	5. To ensure that the Pet Lover's program remains viable, Food and Agriculture should immediately begin using marketing and promotional strategies similar to those used by other specialized license plate programs to encourage vehicle owners to purchase the Pet Lover's plate, and should continue to ensure that the Pet Lover's plate remains on DMV flyers.	1	t	•	
	6. To improve the effectiveness of marketing of the Pet Lover's program, by August 2020 Food and Agriculture should contract with an eligible nonprofit organization, as state law allows, to carry out additional marketing and promotional activities for the program.	1	June 2022		
Gross Mismanagement Led to the Misuse of State Resources and Multiple Violations of State Laws	 CDFA: Ensure that its audit office conducts biannual compliance audits for all district agricultural associations and that the office prioritizes auditing district agricultural associations on the watch program. 	2	Unknown		
12019-4 (August 2019) [‡]	 CDFA: To the extent that its authority allows, oversee implementation of our recommendations to the association. 	2	Unknown		
	 Association: Take appropriate disciplinary action against the CEO, the maintenance supervisor, and all other permanent and temporary employees who engaged in the improper governmental activities that we identified. 	2	Unknown		
	12. Association: Formally adopt, train staff on, and follow the Fairs and Expositions branch's accounting procedures manual, as well as CDFA's Controlled Substances and Alcohol and Incompatible Activities policies.	2	Unknown		
California Departmen	nt of Veterans Affairs				
California Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of General Services: The Departments' Mismanagement of the Veterans Home Properties Has Not Served the Veterans'	10. To ensure that the veterans homes receive all of the funding to which they are entitled, by the May 2019 budget revision, CalVet should seek an augmentation to its appropriation for the homes equal to the lease revenues it generated from July 2015 through June 2018. If CalVet believes the state law requiring lease proceeds to augment its appropriation is outdated, it should seek a change to state law.	2	Will Not Implement		
Best Interests and Has Been Detrimental to the State 2018-112 (January 2019)	11. To monitor whether lessees are current on payments, CalVet should track payment compliance for all lease payments that it receives and promptly follow up with lessees that do not pay as required. This should include collecting sufficient records from lessees that pay rent based on a percentage of sales to calculate the amount that each is required to pay to ensure that the lessees are making the correct rent payments.	2	September 2022		

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Disabled Veteran Business Enterprise Program: The Departments of General Services and Veterans Affairs Have Failed to Maximize Participation and to Accurately Measure	11.	To ensure that its outreach efforts are effective and result in a greater number of DVBE firms available that can provide the necessary goods and services awarding departments are seeking, CalVet should work with awarding departments to identify the types of goods and services for which they struggle to find a DVBE contractor or subcontractor.	2	October 2022		
Program Success 2018-114 (February 2019)	13.	To ensure that its outreach efforts are effective and result in a greater number of DVBE firms available that can provide the necessary goods and services awarding departments are seeking, CalVet should develop an outreach plan to include outreach activities found to be effective in the past based on its assessment. This plan should also emphasize outreach to increase the number of DVBE firms that provide the types of goods and services that awarding departments struggle to obtain from DVBE firms.	2	July 2022		
	17.	To ensure that its outreach efforts are effective and result in a greater number of DVBE firms available that can provide the necessary goods and services awarding departments are seeking, CalVet should conduct periodic surveys of businesses owned by disabled veterans that attended its outreach events but chose not to become DVBE certified to determine the reasons for not applying for the certification. The department should use this information to improve its outreach and any other areas of the program.	2	July 2022		
California Gambling C	ontr	ol Commission				
Bureau of Gambling Control and California Gambling Control Commission: Their Licensing Processes Are Inefficient and Foster Unequal Treatment of Applicants 2018-132 (May 2019)	9.	To prevent unnecessary delays and use of resources and to ensure its compliance with state law, the commission should, following the Legislature's amendment of the Gambling Act that we recommend, revise its regulations and policies for conducting evidentiary hearings. These revisions should specify that the commission may vote at regular meetings on a final basis to approve or deny licenses, registrations, permits, findings of suitability, or other matters and that it is not required to conduct evidentiary hearings unless applicants request that it do so.	2	July 2022		

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	 13. To better align the revenue in the Gambling Fund with the costs of the activities that the fund supports, the bureau and the commission should conduct cost analyses of those activities by July 2020. At a minimum, these cost analyses should include the following: The entities' personnel costs, operating 	2	Unknown		
	 costs, and any program overhead costs. Updated time estimates for their core and support activities, such as background investigations. 				
	 The cost of their enforcement activities. Using this information, the bureau and commission should reset their regulatory fees to reflect their actual costs. Before conducting its fee study, the bureau should implement our recommendations to improve its processes for assigning applications, ensuring the completeness of applications, and developing time-reporting protocols. 				
California Public Utilit	ies Commission				
California Public Utilities Commission: It Could Improve the Transparency of Water Rate Increases by Disclosing Its Review Process and Ensuring That Utilities Notify Customers as Required	6. To ensure that the CPUC fulfills its statutory requirement for auditing all water utilities, it should immediately begin to follow its Standard Practice when auditing Class A water utilities, or develop policies and procedures by May 2019 to ensure that the reviews Public Advocates conducts of general rate cases demonstrate compliance with the legal requirement for audits of these utilities.	2	July 2022		
2018-118 (December 2018)	 To ensure that the CPUC fulfills its statutory requirement for auditing all water utilities, it should immediately develop a plan to complete audits of Class A water utilities and small water utilities in a timely manner. 	2	July 2022		
California Public Utilities Commission: It Should Reform Its Rules to Increase Transparency and Accountability, and Its Contracting Practices	2. To ensure that the choice of a vendor is sufficiently justified and that the vendor represents the best value, the CPUC should explain in its final decision how the vendor was the most qualified in all cases when the CPUC does not competitively select the vendor it directs utilities to contract with.	5	†	•	•
Do Not Align With Requirements or Best Practices 2016-104 (September 2016)	4. To avoid the appearance of inappropriate relationships, the CPUC should adopt a policy to prohibit commissioners from accepting gifts from regulated utilities and energy companies and free travel from organizations with significant ties to regulated utilities and other parties with financial interests in CPUC proceedings.	5	Will Not Implement		

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	8. To ensure that its contracting practices align with state requirements and best practices, the CPUC should designate a limited number of project managers for each division at the CPUC, and provide those individuals with training on the CPUC's processes related to contracting, including how to monitor progress of a contractor's work.	5	February 2022		
	13. The CPUC should update its regulations to require parties joining a proceeding by filing a protest or response to an application or petition, or by filing comments in response to a rulemaking proceeding to fully disclose their interests in the proceeding.	5	Will Not Implement		
GOVERNMENT O	PERATIONS				
Department of Gener	al Services				
California Department of General Services' Real Estate Services Division: To Better Serve Its Client Agencies, It Needs to Track and Analyze Project Data and Improve Its	2. To ensure long-term efficient and effective delivery of projects, the division, in its planned implementation of its new project management system in July 2017, should ensure that the project management system can centrally track and extract all data regarding project status, including time delays, cost overages, and the reasons for each.	5	February 2022		
Management Practices 2015-117 (March 2016)	3. To ensure long-term efficient and effective delivery of projects, the division, in its planned implementation of its new project management system in July 2017, should track the reasons that projects are pending to identify its true backlog of projects. In doing so, it should develop a process to follow up or those projects that are pending to ensure that they are not on hold unnecessarily and are appropriately moving forward.	1	February 2022		
	4. To ensure long-term efficient and effective delivery of projects, the division, in its planned implementation of its new project management system in July 2017, should, at least annually, use the centrally tracked data to identify common themes in the causes for project delays and cost overages and develop solutions to address these issues. Further, it should report the results of its review to General Services' executive management.	5	February 2022		
	5. Until the division implements its planned project management system, it should, by September 2016, develop a process to, at a minimum, identify project status and reasons for project delays as well as cost overages. Using these data, the division should modify its project management processes to ensure the efficient and effective delivery of projects.		Will Not Implement		

the efficient and effective delivery of projects.

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	6.	The division should develop and implement a process for preparing reasonable time frames and cost estimates for its projects within the building management branch. To better inform the development of this process, the division should evaluate the branch's structure, which should include a staffing analysis, to determine whether it is effectively organized and whether it should add cost estimator positions.	5	Will Not Implement		
	7.	To ensure that client agencies are paying equitable rates, by December 2016 General Services should develop and implement a strategy for allocating its administrative costs equally among all the projects it completes for client agencies, including those portions outsourced to private firms.	5	Will Not Implement		
	8.	To ensure that the project management branch charges its client agencies a competitive hourly rate, by December 2016 and every two years thereafter, the division should conduct a rate analysis that fully accounts for differences between the project management branch's rate and private firms' rates. If it finds that the rates are not competitive, the division should identify and implement strategies to ensure that the project management branch's rates are as competitive as they can be with those of its private firm counterparts. Further, the division should explore and implement any other reasonable methods to ensure that it is delivering projects as cost effectively as possible.	5	Will Not Implement		
	10.	To improve its communication with client agencies, the division should develop a process for providing periodic detailed bills and invoices to client agencies clearly describing the work for which it is charging.	5	February 2022		
	11.	To effectively evaluate the performance of its branches in delivering projects, the division should develop meaningful goals and objectives and a method of measuring its success in achieving them as part of its strategic plan that is focused on ensuring that projects are delivered on time and within budgeted cost estimates.	5	+	•	
	12.	To ensure that its project management staff are adequately trained and have the information necessary to deliver projects as efficiently and effectively as possible, the division should conduct a comprehensive survey every other year of all of its client agencies to inform necessary improvements to its processes and training program and, in the interest of transparency, make the survey results public.	5	†	•	

		STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT			
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Department of General Services and California Department of Technology: Neither Entity Has Provided the Oversight Necessary to Ensure That State Agencies Consistently Use the Competitive Bidding Process 2016-124 (June 2017)	3. To improve its oversight of the State's noncompetitive contracts, General Services should, within 90 days, create plans for regularly performing statewide analyses to identify potential abuse or overuse of noncompetitive contracts. These analyses should include, but not be limited to, calculating the proportional value and number of the State's competitive and noncompetitive contracts and amendments, examining trends in agencies' use of noncompetitive contracts and amendments, and identifying unusual patterns among vendors receiving state contracts through noncompetitive means.	4	Will Not Implement		

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

California Department of Public Health

Childhood Lead Levels: Millions of Children in Medi-Cal Have Not Received Required Testing for Lead Poisoning

2019-105 (January 2020)

6.	To ensure that local prevention programs' outreach results in a reduced number of children with lead poisoning, CDPH should, by December 2020, require local prevention programs to demonstrate the effectiveness of their outreach in meeting this goal. If the local prevention programs are unable to demonstrate the effectiveness of their outreach in reducing the number of children with lead poisoning, CDPH should analyze the cost-effectiveness of other approaches, including proactive abatement, and require the local prevention programs to replace or augment outreach to the extent resources allow.	1	October 2021 [#]	
11.	To better ensure that children with lead poisoning are identified and treated, CDPH should prioritize meeting legislative requirements related to these issues, including doing the following by March 2020: Finish developing the lead risk evaluation regulations and include in them multiple risk factors, such as those used in lead risk evaluation questionnaires in other states. It should also commence the formal rulemaking process.	1	December 2022	

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Skilled Nursing Facilities: Absent Effective State Oversight, Substandard Quality of Care Has Continued 2017-109 (May 2018)	8.	As the Legislature considers changes to state law, Public Health should take the steps necessary to ensure that its oversight results in nursing facilities improving their quality of care by amending its application licensing reviews by developing a defined process that specifies how an analyst will determine whether an applicant has demonstrated its ability to comply with state and federal requirements. This process also needs to ensure that analysts conduct complete and standardized reviews of each nursing facility application within each class of facility. Specifically, these processes should clearly outline what factors analysts will consider when determining whether an applicant is in compliance, how analysts will weigh those factors for each class of facility, and what objective thresholds will prompt analysts to elevate applications for review and approval by higher-level management. Additionally, Public Health should document the additional factors higher-level management will consider if applications are elevated for their review to ensure that Public Health conducts standardized reviews of nursing facility applications of the same class. Finally, Public Health should develop processes ensuring that it documents its decisions adequately.	3	t			
	9.	As the Legislature considers changes to state law, Public Health should take the steps necessary to ensure that its oversight results in nursing facilities improving their quality of care by ensuring that it issues citations in a timely manner, especially for immediate jeopardy deficiencies.	3	August 2022			
	11.	To improve the availability and transparency of information, Public Health should upload all inspection findings to Cal Health Find and review ownership data by May 2019.	3	December 2021			
Youth Suicide Prevention: Local Educational Agencies Lack the Resources and Policies Necessary to Effectively Address Rising Rates of Youth Suicide and Self-Harm 2019-125 (September 2020)	6.	To support LEAs' efforts to provide mental health services, Public Health should establish the support program for school health centers as state law requires. If Public Health lacks the funding to do so, it should request additional funds as needed. The support program should assist LEAs in establishing school health centers and in identifying and applying for available funding as authorized by law, such as Medi-Cal reimbursement and MHSA funds.	1	Unknown			

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	California Department of Social Services								
В	California Department of Social Services: Its Caregiver Background Check Bureau Lacks Criminal History Information It Needs to Protect Vulnerable Populations in Licensed Care Facilities 2016-126 (March 2017)	10. To ensure that Social Services evaluates the risk individuals may pose to vulnerable populations in its licensed care facilities as quickly as possible, by July 2017 Social Services should establish time frames for staff to evaluate individuals who are present in their facilities and who have received administrative actions from other departments. In addition, it should monitor and follow up with the appropriate staff regarding the status of their assessments of these individuals and their final decisions.	4	January 2021#					
		13. To comply with state law and better protect vulnerable populations in California's licensed care facilities, Social Services should immediately change its policy to require that its exemption analysts evaluate all infraction convictions, other than minor traffic violations, before granting exemptions to individuals. If Social Services believes it is not feasible to evaluate all of these convictions, it should report to the Legislature by June 2017 how it ensures that vulnerable populations are not at risk and should request that the Legislature change the law to eliminate infraction convictions as a crime category that Social Services must evaluate in order to grant an exemption.	4	Will Not Implement					
		16. Until the Legislature requires that Social Services receive both California and federal criminal history information before issuing a clearance or processing an exemption, to better protect vulnerable populations, Social Services should immediately revise its policy to require its regional offices to obtain all self-disclosure forms for individuals who submit fingerprints to Justice as part of an application to be present in a licensed facility. The regional offices should then forward to the CBCB all self-disclosure forms that identify a conviction.	4	January 2021#					
		17. Until the Legislature requires that Social Services receive both California and federal criminal history information before issuing a clearance or processing an exemption, to better protect vulnerable populations, Social Services should immediately change its practice of allowing individuals who have not submitted a self-disclosure form to Social Services to have access to licensed facilities, thus reflecting the requirements of state law. In addition, the CBCB should develop a process to ensure that individuals cannot receive a clearance or an exemption without the CBCB first receiving both California and federal criminal history information if a regional office does not have a self-disclosure form for the individual.	4	January 2021#					

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	26.	To ensure that regional offices pursue legal actions in a timely manner, by July 2017 Social Services' headquarters should identify a resource—such as a unit—to monitor and follow up with the regional offices regarding the status of their legal actions related to substantiated address matches of registered sex offenders at licensed facilities.	4	January 2021#				
California's Foster Care System: The State and Counties Have Failed to Adequately Oversee the Prescription of Psychotropic Medications to Children in Foster Care 2015-131 (August 2016)	30.	To improve the oversight of psychotropic medications prescribed to foster children, Social Services should collaborate with the counties and other relevant stakeholders—including Health Care Services, as necessary—to develop and implement a reasonable oversight structure that ensures the coordination of the State's and counties' various oversight mechanisms as well as the accuracy and completeness of the information in Social Services' data system.	5	Will Not Implement				
Department of Developmental Services								
Department of Developmental Services: It Cannot Verify That Vendor Rates for In-Home Respite Services Are Appropriate and That	5.	To ensure that in-home respite vendors are providing quality services and that vendors are adhering to state requirements, DDS should issue regulations requiring regional centers to conduct periodic and ongoing reviews of vendors' programs, employees, and consumer records.	5	Will Not Implement				
Regional Centers and Vendors Meet Applicable Requirements 2016-108 (October 2016)	6.	To ensure that in-home respite vendors comply with vendor requirements on an ongoing basis, DDS should require the regional centers to develop a process to conduct biennial reviews of the vendor files the regional centers maintain and document the outcome of the review in the files. DDS should require the regional centers to take appropriate action to ensure that vendors comply, up to and including terminating the vendorization, if necessary.	5	July 2022				
	7.	To ensure that it is providing oversight in accordance with state law and federal requirements, DDS should ensure that it performs audits of each regional center every two years as required. In conducting these audits, DDS should consistently include a review of in-home respite services.	5	†	•	•		
Department of Health	Care	? Services						
Childhood Lead Levels: Millions of Children in Medi-Cal Have Not Received Required Testing for Lead Poisoning 2019-105 (January 2020)	1.	Because of the severe and potentially permanent damage that lead poisoning can cause in children, DHCS should ensure that all children in Medi-Cal receive lead tests by finalizing, by December 2020, its performance standard for lead testing of one- and two-year-olds. DHCS should use its existing data to assess the progress of managed care plans in meeting that performance standard and impose sanctions	1	January 2022				

or provide incentive payments as appropriate

to improve performance.

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	2.	To ensure that families know about the lead testing services that their children are entitled to receive, DHCS should send a reminder to get a lead test for children who missed required tests. It should send this reminder in the required annual notification it is developing to send to families of children who have not used preventive services over the course of a year.	1	December 2021		
	3.	To increase California's lead testing rates and improve lead test reporting, DHCS should, by no later than June 2020, incorporate into its contracts with managed care plans a requirement for the plans to identify each month all children with no record of receiving a required test and remind the responsible health care providers of the requirement to test the children. DHCS should also develop and implement a procedure to hold plans accountable for meeting this requirement.	1	Will Not Implement		
Department of Health Care Services: Although Its Oversight of Managed Care Health Plans Is Generally Sufficient, It Needs	4.	By September 2019, and periodically thereafter, DHCS should conduct another risk assessment and ensure that it includes a comprehensive evaluation of which contract areas—including conflicts of interest—it should focus on in its annual medical audits.	2	t	•	•
to Ensure That Their Administrative Expenses Are Reasonable and Necessary 2018-115	5.	Going forward, DHCS should conduct a comprehensive risk assessment and ensure that it reviews health plans' conflict-of-interest controls at least once every three years.	2	†	•	
(April 2019)	6.	DHCS should develop and issue an All-Plan letter or other binding guidance by March 2020 to the health plans that specifically defines what constitutes reasonable and necessary administrative expenses.	2	†	•	
	7.	DHCS should provide guidance to health plans on what is a reasonable bonus program. In doing so, DHCS should perform the necessary oversight to ensure health plans comply with this direction.	2	Will Not Implement		
Department of Health Care Services: It Has Not Ensured That Medi-Cal Beneficiaries in Some Rural Counties Have Reasonable Access to Care 2018-122 (August 2019)	1.	To ensure that beneficiaries in Regional Model counties have adequate access to care, DHCS should identify by August 2020 the locations requiring additional providers and the types of providers required. It should also develop strategies for recruiting and retaining providers in those locations. If it requires additional funding to complete this assessment or to implement actions to address its findings, DHCS should determine the amounts it needs and request that funding from the Legislature.	2	Will Not Implement		

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	11. To ensure that it makes informed decisions regarding the extension or renewal of its contracts with managed care health plans, DHCS should immediately begin the practice of requesting annual feedback from the counties that the health plans serve and of using that feedback in its decision-making process.	2	Will Not Implement		
	13. To ensure that beneficiaries in the Regional Model counties have reasonable access to care, DHCS should evaluate by June 2020 whether the structural characteristics of a COHS Model would be better suited to providing reasonable access to care in the Regional Model counties and notify the counties whether a COHS would improve beneficiaries' access to care. If some or all of these counties desire to transition to a COHS, DHCS should assist them in making that change after their current contracts expire.	2	Will Not Implement		
	14. To ensure that beneficiaries in the Regional Model counties have reasonable access to care, DHCS should evaluate by June 2020 whether it has the financial resources to provide assistance to counties interested in establishing a COHS or other managed care model after the current Regional Model contracts expire. If DHCS does not have the required financial resources, it should seek an appropriate amount of funding from the Legislature.	2	Will Not Implement		
Department of Health Care Services: It Paid Billions in Questionable Medi-Cal Premiums and Claims Because It Failed to Follow Up on	 To recover inappropriately spent funds, prevent future erroneous payments, and ensure eligible individuals' access to care, Health Care Services should resolve the discrepancies we identified and recover erroneous payments where allowable by June 30, 2019. 	3	December 2022		
Eligibility Discrepancies 2018-603 (October 2018)	3. To prevent future erroneous payments, Health Care Services should implement procedures by December 31, 2018, to ensure the timely resolution of system discrepancies. These procedures should include Health Care Services regularly following up on recurring, unresolved system discrepancies with the responsible county.	3	December 2022		
	4. To prevent future erroneous payments, Health Care Services should establish procedures by December 31, 2018, that define when it will use its authority as defined in state law to sanction unresponsive counties that do not remedy known discrepancies.	3	June 2022		
	 To assist counties in addressing discrepancies, Health Care Services should reevaluate and update its guidance to the counties related to prioritizing MEDS alerts by December 31, 2018. 	3	December 2022		

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Department of Health Care Services: Millions of Children in Medi-Cal Are Not Receiving Preventive Health Services 2018-111	6.	To increase access to preventive health services for children in areas where they are needed most, DHCS should identify by September 2019 where more providers who see children are needed and propose to the Legislature funding increases to recruit more providers in these areas.	2	Will Not Implement		
(March 2019)	8.	To ensure that eligible children and their families know about all the preventive services they are entitled to through Medi-Cal, DHCS should include by May 2019 clearer and more comprehensive information about those services in its written materials and by September 2019 ensure annual follow-up with any children and their families who have not used those services.	2	t	•	
	11.	To ensure that plans address underutilization of children's preventive services, DHCS should require plans by September 2019 to use their utilization management programs to identify barriers to usage specifically for these services and hold the plans accountable to address the barriers they identify.	2	t	•	•
	12.	To better ensure the accuracy of its data and ensure that California receives all available federal Medicaid funding, DHCS should require its EQRO to perform its encounter data validation studies annually using the most recent set of data available, and it should implement recommendations from its EQRO studies.	2	t		•
	13.	To ensure that plan provider directories are accurate, by September 2019 DHCS should begin using a 95 percent confidence level and not more than a 10 percent margin of error on its statistical sampling tool and should require at least 95 percent accuracy before approving a plan's provider directory. In addition, DHCS should ensure that its staff adhere to its policy to retain all documentation related to its review of provider directories for at least three years.	2	January 2022		
	14.	To mitigate health disparities for children of differing ethnic backgrounds and language needs, DHCS should revise by September 2019 the methodology for its EQRO's health disparity study to enable it to better make demographic comparisons, and it should use the findings to drive targeted interventions within plan service areas. It should publish this study annually.	2	January 2022		
	16.	To help increase utilization rates, DHCS should begin by September 2019 to monitor and identify effective incentive programs at the plan level and share the results with all plans.	2	t	•	•

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		18. To improve its ability to ensure that children are receiving recommended preventive heal services, DHCS should create by September 2019 an action plan to annually address the EQRO's recommendations relating to children's preventive services, including recommendations left unaddressed from the previous two years' reports.		t		•
⊕ E	Mental Health Services Act: The State Could Better Ensure the Effective Use of Mental Health Services Act Funding 2017-117 (February 2018)	6. To ensure that local mental health agencies appropriately spend MHSA funds, Health Care Services should publish its proposed regulations in the California Regulatory Notice Register by September 2018. It shoul then develop and implement an MHSA fisca audit process, independent of the Medi-Cal reviews, to review revenues and expenditur for the most recent fiscal year.	d I	December 2021		
D	Skilled Nursing Facilities: Absent Effective State Oversight, Substandard Quality of Care Has Continued	12. Health Care Services should use current data revise and update the peer groups it uses to set Medi-Cal rates. In doing so, it should take into consideration the consolidation of the nursing facility industry.	-	†	•	•
	2017-109 (May 2018)					
	Department of State I	Hospitals				
O	Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees: Wasteful and Improper Personnel Decisions, Improper Contracting, Conflict of Interest, Misuse of State Resources, and Dishonesty	1. Within 30 days, the Department of State Hospitals (State Hospitals) should consult with the California Department of Human Resources (CalHR) to obtain its determinatio about whether telepsychiatrists meet the criteria for safety retirement benefits. If CalH determines that telepsychiatrists do not meet the criteria for safety retirement benefits, tak immediate action to reclassify telepsychiatrist to the appropriate retirement category and notify all affected employees.	R et ce	Unknown		
	12020-2 (October 2020) [‡]	 Within 60 days, State Hospitals should distribute CalHR's policy on the safety retirement benefits designation to HR staff a each state hospital facility and instruct staff consult with CalHR as the law requires. 		Unknown		
	Mental Health Service	s Oversight and Accountability Commission				
⊕ E	Mental Health Services Act: The State Could Better Ensure the Effective Use of Mental Health Services Act Funding 2017-117 (February 2018)	10. To ensure that the MHSA-funded triage grain are effective, the Oversight Commission should require that local mental health agencies uniformly report data on their uses of triage grants. It should also establish statewide metrics to evaluate the impact of triage grants by July 2018.	1	t		•

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	Office of Statewide He	alth Planning and Development				
D	Skilled Nursing Facilities: Absent Effective State Oversight, Substandard Quality of Care Has Continued 2017-109 (May 2018)	 10. To ensure that it provides the public with nursing facility information that is accurate and comprehensible, Health Planning should update its regulations to do the following: Append additional schedules to the template for the annual cost report to enable nursing facilities to fully disclose related-party transactions. Provide a single location in the annual cost report template for nursing facilities to enter related-party transaction amounts next to the amounts they are claiming for Medi-Cal reimbursement. Create an additional schedule in the cost report template that depicts how a company 	3	t		•
		is investing in quality-of-care improvements.				
	HIGHER EDUCATI	ON Fornia Community Colleges				
_	California	To ensure that students with disabilities have	3	t		
U	Community Colleges: The Colleges Reviewed Are Not Adequately Monitoring Services for Technology Accessibility, and Districts and Colleges Should Formalize Procedures for	equal access to instructional materials, by June 2018, the Chancellor's Office should develop guidance for the community colleges on periodically monitoring the accessibility of instructional materials and on providing training to all instructors in making their materials accessible to students with disabilities.	3	,		
	Upgrading Technology 2017-102 (December 2017)	7. To assist all community colleges in increasing transparency of their shared governance decision-making processes, by September 2018, the Chancellor's Office should issue guidance to the community colleges on establishing procedures to document the attendees, input received, and agreements reached during department meetings, including those to consider technology equipment requests.	3	Will Not Implement		
	The California State U	niversity				
	California State University: It Failed to Fully Disclose Its \$1.5 Billion Surplus, and It Has Not Adequately Invested in Alternatives to Costly Parking Facilities 2018-127 (June 2019)	3. To improve CSU's financial transparency with students and other stakeholders, the Chancellor's Office, with the approval of the trustees, should revise CSU policy by October 2019 to require that it publish information about CSU's discretionary surplus. At a minimum, the Chancellor's Office should revise its reserve policy to establish and justify a minimum sufficient level of reserve for economic uncertainty and require the Chancellor's Office to provide additional oversight to ensure that CSU maintains that level. This oversight should include monitoring, approving, and notifying the trustees of any uses of the reserve for economic uncertainty.	2	t		•

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	9. The Chancellor's Office should require that, by October 2019, the campuses publish the names of the alternate transportation committee members, the committee meeting minutes, and the committee meeting schedule on their parking and transportation services websites.	2	March 2020 [#]		
California State University: Stronger Oversight Is Needed for Hiring and Compensating Management Personnel and for Monitoring Campus Budgets 2016-122	3. To improve the oversight of CSU's management personnel, the Chancellor's Office should work with campuses, bargaining unit representatives, the Public Employment Relations Board, and others as necessary to come to an agreement on the appropriate classification of coaches. The Chancellor's Office should take into account the concerns that San Diego State has raised about the labor market for these employees.	4	May 2022		
(April 2017)	 The Chancellor's Office should finish developing the Common Human Resources System and implement it as scheduled by December 2019. 	4	December 2024		
California State University: The Mandatory Fees Its Campuses Charge Receive Little Oversight Yet They Represent an Increasing Financial Burden to Students 2019-114 (May 2020)	3. To ensure that CSU campuses adequately identify the need for their proposed mandatory fee amounts, the Chancellor's Office should revise its fee policy to require campuses to justify amounts for new or increasing fees by providing supporting documentation demonstrating the need for the fees, how they calculated the fee amounts, and how they determined that no other source of funding could pay for the needed services.	1	April 2022		
	4. To ensure that CSU campuses adequately identify the need for their proposed mandatory fee amounts, the Chancellor's Office should extend its review responsibilities to include increases to existing mandatory fees.	1	April 2022		
	5. To ensure that CSU campuses adequately identify the need for their proposed mandatory fee amounts, the Chancellor's Office should increase the rigor of its fee proposal review and approval process to better ensure that it detects campuses' violations of the fee policy.	1	April 2022		

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	University of Californi	a					
•	Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act: The University of California Is Not Adequately Overseeing	2.	To ensure that the affiliation, repatriation, and disposition processes are timely and consistent across all campuses as the Legislature intended, the Office of the President should publish its final systemwide NAGPRA policy no later than August 2020.	1	December 2021		
	Its Return of Native American Remains and Artifacts 2019-047 (June 2020)	3.	To increase oversight and ensure that campuses consistently review claims, the Office of the President should require campuses to provide reports about all current claims for affiliation, repatriation, and disposition, as well as any associated decisions, to the systemwide committee for biannual review no later than January 2021.	1	November 2021 [#]		
		4.	To ensure that tribal perspectives are appropriately represented in repatriation decisions, the Office of the President should ensure that membership of campus and systemwide committees complies with state law by including appropriate tribal representation no later than November 2020.	1	November 2021 [#]		
	The University of California Office of the President: It Failed to Disclose Tens of Millions in Surplus Funds, and Its Budget Practices Are Misleading 2016-130 (April 2017)	5.	To determine the amount of money that it can reallocate to campuses and to ensure that it publicly presents comprehensive and accurate budget information, by April 2018 the Office of the President should implement our recommended budget presentation shown in Figure 11 on page 40. Specifically, the Office of the President's budget presentation to the regents should include a comparison of its proposed budget to its actual expenditures for the previous year. It should also include all its expenditures and identify changes to the discretionary and restricted reserves. The Office of the President should combine both the disclosed and undisclosed budgets into one budget presentation.	4	t		•
		22.	To determine the amount of money that it can reallocate to campuses and to ensure that it publicly presents comprehensive and accurate budget information, by April 2019 the Office of the President should continue to present a comprehensive budget based on the presentation in Figure 11 to the regents, the Legislature, and the public.	4	t		•
		23.	To ensure that its staffing costs align with the needs of campuses and other stakeholders, by April 2019 the Office of the President should set targets for any needed reductions to salary amounts using the results from its public and private sector comparison and adjust its salaries accordingly.	4	t		•

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	32. To determine the amou can reallocate to campi that it publicly present: accurate budget inform the Office of the Presidudget process to ensuand has adequate safet that staff approve and expenditures. If the Off determines that its safe it should begin develop budget plan.	uses and to ensure somprehensive and nation, by April 2020 ent should evaluate its are that it is efficient guards that ensure justify all budget fice of the President, eguards are sufficient,	4	t		•
	34. To ensure that its staffin needs of campuses and April 2020 the Office of adjust its salary levels a established targets.	other stakeholders, by the President should	4	t		•
	 To ensure that its staffin needs of campuses and by April 2020 the Office should reallocate funds adjustments to its salar in savings. 	d other stakeholders, e of the President s to campuses when	4	t		•
	39. To ensure that its staffin needs of campuses and by April 2020 the Office should report to the refunds it reallocates to cimplementing our reco	d other stakeholders, e of the President gents on the amount of ampuses as a result of	4	t		•
The University of California Office of the President: It Has Not Adequately Ensured Compliance With Its Employee Displacement and Services Contract Policies	8. To ensure that the unive of obtaining services at best value and of provice access to contracting op of the President should contract manual to incopractices found in the S Manual for limiting the repeatedly extend exist	the lowest cost or ding vendors with fair oportunities, the Office revise the university's irporate the best tate Contracting use of amendments to	4	t	•	•
2016-125.1 (August 2017)	9. To ensure that the univ goals of obtaining serv cost or best value and of with fair access to contr the Office of the Presid- university's contract mexemption from compe professional services, si Contracting Manual.	ices at the lowest of providing vendors racting opportunities, ent should revise the anual to narrow the etition to only selected	4	t	•	•
	15. To maximize benefits from procurement initiative a university uses those be research, and public ser of the President should actual procurement ber focusing this effort on be dollar amounts—and if not possible, it should cregents and the public treports are based on estimated.	and to ensure that the enefits for its teaching, vice missions, the Office study ways to measure nefits—possibly enefits from larger such measurement is learly disclose to the that the amounts it	4	September 2022		

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	16.	To maximize benefits from the systemwide procurement initiative and to ensure that the university uses those benefits for its teaching, research, and public service missions, the Office of the President should, if actual benefits are measurable, implement a process to monitor and report annually to the regents the estimated and actual benefits.	4	September 2022		
The University of California: Its Admissions and Financial Decisions Have Disadvantaged California Resident Students 2015-107	1.	To meet its commitment to California residents, the university should replace its "compare favorably" policy with a new admission standard for nonresident applicants that reflects the intent of the Master Plan. The admission standard should require campuses to admit only nonresidents with admissions credentials that place them in the upper half of the residents it admits.	5	Will Not Implement		
(March 2016)	2.	To meet its commitment to California residents, the university should amend its referral process by taking steps to increase the likelihood that referred residents ultimately enroll.	5	Unknown		
	3.	To ensure that campuses' interpretations of admission standards do not adversely impact residents, the university should implement a thorough process to annually evaluate the qualifications of students who apply and students who are admitted. These evaluations should highlight instances when campuses admit nonresidents who are less qualified than residents and should include corrective action steps. Moreover, this evaluation should include resident and nonresident undergraduate enrollment in majors at each campus. The university should make the results of this evaluation—including details of the academic qualifications of students who applied and who were admitted—publicly available.	5	Ongoing		
	8.	To ensure the reasonableness of the compensation the university pays its executives, it should include—to the extent possible—all items of compensation when setting or adjusting salaries and benefits, when conducting surveys and studies, and when comparing the compensation packages of its executives to those in similar positions outside the university.	5	Unknown		
	10.	To improve the transparency and timeliness of its annual compensation report, the university should streamline the process it uses to prepare the report so it can be issued by April of each year.	5	Will Not Implement		

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	12.	To maximize the savings and new revenue from the Working Smarter initiative and ensure that the university uses them for its academic and research missions, the Office of the President should immediately require that the campuses fully participate in all projects unless they can provide compelling evidence demonstrating a harmful effect.	5	Ongoing		
	13.	To maximize the savings and new revenue from the Working Smarter initiative and ensure that the university uses them for its academic and research missions, the Office of the President should, by June 30, 2016, to the extent possible, implement a process to centrally direct these funds to ensure that campuses use them to support the core academic and research missions of the university.	5	t		•
	14.	To maximize the savings and new revenue from the Working Smarter initiative and ensure that the university uses them for its academic and research missions, the Office of the President should ensure that it substantiates that projects are actually generating savings and new revenue and that it can demonstrate how the university uses these funds.	5	Ongoing		
	15.	To ensure that its recruiting efforts benefit residents, the university should prioritize recruiting residents over nonresidents. In particular, the university should focus its recruiting efforts broadly to ensure that it effectively recruits resident underrepresented minorities. For example, the university could establish a limit on the amount of funds it dedicates to nonresident recruiting. Further, it should develop a process to better track its nonresident and resident recruiting expenditures.	5	Will Not Implement		
	16.	To determine if the campuses are using funds to further the goals of the University of California system and the Legislature, the Office of the President should begin regularly monitoring and analyzing how campuses are using both state funds and nonresident supplemental tuition. If, after the close of the fiscal year, the Office of the President determines that campuses are not using state funds and/or nonresident supplemental tuition in accordance with those goals, the Office of the President should take steps to correct the campuses' spending decisions as soon as possible.	5	t	•	
	17.	To ensure that it spends state funds prudently for programs that do not directly relate to educating students, the university should track spending from state funds for programs that do not relate to educating students.	5	t	•	

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	18. To ensure that it spends state funds prudently for programs that do not directly relate to educating students, the university should reevaluate these programs each year to determine whether they continue to be necessary to fulfill the university's mission.	5	t	•	
	19. To ensure that it spends state funds prudently for programs that do not directly relate to educating students, the university should explore whether the programs could be supported with alternate revenue sources.	5	June 2022		
	22. To ensure that its rebenching efforts lead to equalized per-student funding among the campuses, the university should adopt a methodology that it can use, at least every three to five years, to update its weighting system to ensure the weight factors take into account campuses' actual costs of instruction, using the cost study that we recommend in Chapter 1 and other revenue sources if necessary.	5	June 2022		
	23. To ensure that its rebenching efforts lead to equalized per-student funding among the campuses, the university should exclude from its rebenching calculation all state funding it uses for programs that do not directly relate to educating students. The university should exclude these programs only after it has evaluated them in accordance with the recommendation we made previously.	5	Will Not Implement		
The University of California: Qualified Students Face an Inconsistent and Unfair Admissions System That Has Been Improperly Influenced by Relationships and Monetary Donations 2019-113 (September 2020)	 To protect the fairness and integrity of its admissions processes, the Office of the President should establish systemwide protocols for admissions processes by the fall 2021 admissions cycle that prohibit the following: Giving authority to any one person to make a final admissions decision. Consideration of an applicant's familial or other personal relationships to university staff or faculty in an admissions decision. Communication between a campus's development office and its admissions office about applicants and prospective applicants. 	1	†		

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	2.	To protect the campuses' athletics admissions process from abuse, the Office of the President should require each campus to do the following by the fall 2021 admissions cycle:	1	t		•		
		Have at least two reviewers verify the athletic talent of all prospective student athletes before their admittance. At least one of these reviewers should be from a department other than the athletics department. Each campus should develop standards for the level of talent that prospective student athletes for each of its teams must possess and then use those standards to verify the talent.						
		Track student athletes' participation in the sport for which they were recruited. If a student does not participate in the sport for longer than one year, the campus should determine the reason why the athlete stopped participating and, if necessary, conduct a review of the circumstances that led to the student's admission to identify signs of inappropriate admissions activity.						
		Review donations to athletic programs to determine whether those donations made before or after an athlete's admission may have influenced the athletic department's decision to request the athlete's admission.						
	4.	Beginning with the fall 2021 admissions cycle, the Office of the President should oversee UC Berkeley's admissions process for at least three years. The Office of the President should ensure that all admissions decisions are merit-based and conform to the university's policies on admissions. Further, the Office of the President should facilitate the establishment of a culture of ethical conduct in admissions by providing regular training to admissions and development staff, conducting reviews of admissions decisions, and monitoring the admissions office's communications about applicants to ensure no inappropriate factors influence admissions activities.	1	Will Not Implement				

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	5.	To ensure that the university maintains a fair and consistent admissions process, the Office of the President should require each campus to take the following actions:	1	†	•	
		By March 2021, document and implement a selection methodology that describes how it will choose applicants for admission, particularly when the applicants have received similar ratings from application readers. Further, the selection strategy should specify the reasons why a campus may choose an applicant with a low or uncompetitive rating instead of an applicant with a higher rating.				
		Develop and implement processes to use when selecting applicants for admission for identifying applicants whom it has selected for admission and who are not eligible for admission to the university, and record their rationale for admitting those applicants despite their ineligibility.				
	6.	To provide assurance that campuses' use of the admission by exception policy is aligned with the policy's purpose, beginning in June 2021, the Office of the President should annually select a random sample of applicants admitted by exception and verify that campuses recorded a rationale for each admission and that each rationale aligns with BOARS's guidance.	1	t		•
	7.	To ensure that the university maintains a fair and unbiased admissions process, the Office of the President should require each campus to take the following actions:	1	†	•	
		By March 2021, establish acceptable levels of application reader proficiency and maintain training and monitoring programs that ensure that its readers attain and sustain those levels. In addition, it should report annually to BOARS on those efforts and on reader consistency levels, including the frequency with which reader ratings align with campus guidelines for rating applications.				
		Beginning with the academic year 2021–22 admissions cycle, require each campus that does not admit all eligible transfer applicants to ensure that two readers review all transfer applications.				
		Beginning with the academic year 2021–22 admissions cycle, ensure that the second readers cannot see the ratings of first readers for both freshman and transfer applications.				

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	8.	To better ensure that implicit bias in the evaluation of applications does not affect applicants' chances at admission, the Office of the President should remove potentially biasing information from the application information that campuses can access.	1	Will Not Implement		
	9.	To ensure that it properly protects all admissions activity against improper influence, the Office of the President should require each campus's undergraduate admissions office to do the following:	1	†		•
		 Identify all other campus departments that participate in or provide information that affects admissions decision making. 				
		 Obtain, evaluate, and approve a description of the criteria and processes that these departments use in rating and selecting applicants to recommend for admission. 				
		 Annually obtain a roster from each of these departments of the individuals who will participate in admissions decision making and their roles and ensure that no single individual is responsible for such decisions in any given department. 				
		 Ensure that each individual whom a department includes on the roster it submits has received training on appropriate and inappropriate factors on which to base admissions decisions and has agreed to abide by the campus's conflict-of-interest policies with respect to admissions. 				
	10.	To better safeguard the integrity of the university's admissions processes, the Office of the President should, by July 2021, begin conducting regular audits of the admissions processes at each of its undergraduate campuses, ensuring that it reviews each campus at least once every three years. These audits should be conducted by systemwide audit staff and include, but not be limited to, verification of special talents, communication between admissions staff and external parties regarding applicants, and other avenues for inappropriate influence on admissions discussed in this report. The audits should also endeavor to identify inappropriate admissions activity and deficiencies in the admissions process. The Office of the President should make the results of the audits public.	1	†		•

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University of California	a, Bo	ard of Regents				
The University of California Office of the President: It Failed to Disclose Tens	7.	To ensure the ongoing accountability of the Office of the President, the regents should require it to implement our recommendations and report periodically on its progress.	4	t		•
of Millions in Surplus Funds, and Its Budget Practices Are Misleading 2016-130 (April 2017)	14.	To ensure that the Office of the President's staffing levels are justified and that costs are reasonable and align with the needs of campuses and other stakeholders, the regents should require the Office of the President to implement our recommendations and report periodically on its progress.	4	†		•
K-12 EDUCATION						
California Departmen	t of E	ducation				
California Department of Education: It Has Not Ensured That School Food Authorities Comply With the Federal Buy American Requirement 2016-139 (July 2017)	1.	To strengthen its administrative reviews and help ensure that school food authorities comply with the Buy American requirement, Education should update its written procedures to include a requirement that reviewers collect and retain evidence for all items they evaluate for compliance with the Buy American requirement. This update should occur no later than October 1, 2017.	4	Will Not Implement		
Community Child Care Council of Santa Clara County: Because It Disadvantaged Some Families and Misused State Funds, It Could Benefit From Increased Monitoring by the California Department of Education 2017-116 (April 2018)	4.	To make its appeal process more accessible to families who may not receive a satisfactory resolution from its contractors, Education should, by October 2018, require that its contractors share key information in their communications with families about the process for appealing notices. The required information should include valid grounds for a family to file an appeal as well as information or documentation Education would need in order to review the family's appeal of adverse decisions regarding their child-care services. Education should also require contractors to incorporate this information into contractually mandated staff training and into publicly available policies and procedures.	3	Will Not Implement		
	11.	To ensure that its contractors can effectively make program improvements and maintain successes in ways that are meaningful to their stakeholders, Education should adopt measures to ensure its contractors follow the terms of their contracts by demonstrating that their board members conduct a critical appraisal of each education program.	3	Will Not Implement		

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	Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees: Wasteful and Improper Personnel Decisions, Improper Contracting, Conflict of Interest, Misuse of State Resources, and Dishonesty	6.	Education should work with the California Department of Human Resources (CalHR) to determine whether Education's delegated authority to approve higher-than-minimum salaries should be withdrawn. If CalHR allows Education to retain the authority, Education should work with CalHR to develop eligibility, review, and documentation criteria for higher-than-minimum salary approval and to provide training to HR staff.	1	October 2021#		
	(October 2020) [‡]						
	School Library Services: Vague State Laws and a Lack of Monitoring Allow School Districts to Provide a Minimal Level of Library Services	23.	To better understand the condition of school libraries statewide and to raise stakeholders' awareness of the State Education Board's adopted model standards, Education should identify school districts that reported employing significantly fewer teacher librarians in fiscal year 2015–16 than in previous years and verify the accuracy of their	4	Will Not Implement		
	2016-112 (November 2016)		fiscal year 2015–16 reports.				
)	Student Mental Health Services: Some Students' Services Were Affected by a New State Law, and the	3.	To ensure that all LEAs comply with federal special education requirements, Education should require them to include directly in a student's IEP document reasons for any changes to student placement or services.	5	Will Not Implement		
	State Needs to Analyze Student Outcomes and Track Service Costs 2015-112 (January 2016)	8.	To enable it to review additional areas of its special education program for quality assurance, Education should collect information about the frequency of the provision of each service contained in all students' IEPs. Education should then use this information to annually review the frequency of mental health services and follow up with SELPAs when it observes a significant reduction in the frequency of services.	5	Will Not Implement		
		9.	To ensure that LEAs comply with federal and state requirements, Education should require all LEAs to use the IEP document to communicate the rationale for residential treatment and any potential harmful effects of such placement.	5	Will Not Implement		
		18.	Education should analyze and report to the Legislature, by May 30, 2016, on the outcomes for students receiving mental health services statewide, including outcomes across the six performance indicators we identified, in order to demonstrate whether those services are effective. Once it has reported this statewide information, Education should provide each LEA throughout the State a report regarding the outcomes for the students the LEA served.	5	Will Not Implement		

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	20. To ensure that the State knows the amount LEAs spend to provide mental health services for student IEPs, before the start of the 2017–18 fiscal year, Education should develop, and require all LEAs to follow, an accounting methodology to track and report expenditures related to special education mental health services.	5	Will Not Implement		
	29. To ensure that the State provides special education and related services to all eligible students, Education should investigate the difference between the estimated number of school aged children statewide who have a severe emotional disturbance and the number receiving mental health services through an IEP and determine the reason for such a discrepancy. Education should then take any steps necessary to assist LEAs in identifying and providing services to children who are severely emotionally disturbed.	5	Will Not Implement		
Uniform Complaint Procedures: The California Department of Education's Inadequate Oversight Has Led to a Lack of Uniformity and Compliance in the Processing of Complaints and Appeals	3. To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should distribute complaints and appeals to the correct divisions for investigation or review.	4	December 2022		
2016-109 (January 2017)	4. To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should establish a single database to record and track all investigations of complaints and reviews of appeals. This database should capture all data necessary for Education to effectively make informed decisions related to UCP complaints or appeals. At a minimum, the database should capture the date on which Education received each complaint or appeal, the date on which it forwarded the complaint or appeal to the appropriate division for investigation or review, and the date on which it sent the decision to the complainant. The database should also include the type of complaint or appeal, the LEA involved, and the decision.	4	December 2022		

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	5.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should track the divisions' progress in processing complaints and appeals to ensure the divisions meet all UCP requirements, including documenting exceptional circumstances that constitute good cause for extending investigations beyond 60 days.	4	December 2022		
	6.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should work with divisions to establish policies and procedures for the divisions to follow when investigating UCP complaints and reviewing appeals. The procedures should identify the individuals or units responsible for investigating complaints and reviewing appeals, the steps and time frames for conducting investigations and reviews, the requirements for issuing decisions, and the documentation that should be retained in the files.	4	December 2022		
	7.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should establish and distribute a standard investigation report format that includes the required elements for the divisions to use when processing UCP complaints.	4	December 2022		
	8.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should monitor the divisions' decisions and reports on complaints and appeals to ensure that they comply with requirements.	4	December 2022		
	16.	To increase the efficiency and effectiveness of LEAs' UCP processes, Education should work with those LEAs throughout the State that receive a disproportionately high number of non-UCP complaints through the UCP process to assess the potential benefits of establishing similar mechanisms.	4	Will Not Implement		

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		and alig Educatio allow LE exceptio good ca	re that its regulations are consistent in with state and federal requirements, on should revise its regulations to As to extend investigations under onal circumstances that constitute use if the LEAs document and support dence the reasons for the extensions.	4	Will Not Implement		
		changes circumst extensio Federal I LEAs' do	nakes the recommended regulatory is to allow extensions under exceptional stances, Education should review LEAs' on the stances of the stance	4	Will Not Implement		
⊕ _Y	Youth Experiencing Homelessness: California's Education System for K–12 Inadequately Identifies and Supports These Youth	to effect federal I staffing resource for hom- consider	re that it has the resources necessary tively meet its responsibilities under law, Education should complete a analysis by May 2020 to determine the es needed to meet its responsibilities eless education. This analysis should ar the resources needed to implement e recommendations in this report.	1	Unknown		
	2019-104 (November 2019)	addition necessal existing	tion determines that it needs nal resources, it should take the ry steps, including reallocating resources within the department, to he needed resources.	1	Unknown		
		guidance review th including that Edu for LEAs reflect co question the right experien to allevia themsely	that all LEAs receive necessary and training, Education should be guidance documents and templates, g the housing questionnaire and poster, cation makes available on its website and ensure that all the documents urrent best practices. For example, the maire and the posters should include and protections afforded to youth incing homelessness and their families ate any apprehensions of identifying wes as experiencing homelessness. on should then make all LEAs aware of vised documents.	1	f	•	
AA	Youth Suicide Prevention: Local Educational Agencies Lack the Resources and Policies Necessary to Effectively Address Rising Rates of Youth Suicide and Self-Harm 2019-125 (September 2020)	that it hat LEAs of t so, it sho that des such as t use. Edu organiza includin to encou that are	tote the adoption of the best practices as identified, Education should remind the elements in its model policy. To do build annually send a notice to all LEAs cribes suicide prevention resources, the model policy, and encourages their cation should also work with external ations that maintain model policies, g the School Boards Association, urage the development of policies consistent with state law and best s by no later than September 2021.	1	November 2021 [#]		

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	3.	To encourage LEAs to incorporate elements of suicide prevention training that provide teachers and staff with the knowledge necessary to assist students at risk of self-harm and suicide, Education should remind all LEAs of the statutorily required elements for suicide prevention training.	1	November 2021 [#]		
	4.	To support the provision of suicide prevention education to students at LEAs operating through distance learning, Education should complete and issue to LEAs the resources and guidance it is developing on how to conduct suicide prevention education remotely.	1	November 2021 [#]		
		DRCE DEVELOPMENT				
Department of Indust Department of Industrial Relations: Its Failure to Adequately Administer the Qualified Medical Evaluator Process May Delay Injured Workers' Access to Benefits	4.	To ensure consistency and transparency in overseeing QMEs, DWC should, by April 2020, develop and implement written policies and procedures that define and specify its internal processes for disciplining QMEs, including timelines for taking disciplinary action and for scheduling hearings or responding to settlement proposals.	1	May 2022		
2019-102 (November 2019)	5.	To ensure consistency and transparency in overseeing QMEs, DWC should, by April 2020, develop and implement written policies and procedures that define its internal process for reappointing QMEs and how that process should proceed if any disciplinary investigations are pending.	1	May 2022		
Employment Develop	ment	t Department				
Employment Development Department: Its Practice of Mailing Documents Containing Social Security Numbers Puts Californians at Risk of Identity Theft 2018-129 (March 2019)	2.	To reduce the risk of identity theft for its claimants before it completes its modernization project, EDD should, by December 2021, implement one or more of our proposed solutions or another viable solution to discontinue its use of full SSNs as unique identifiers on all documents that it mails to claimants. Further, it should prioritize addressing documents with the highest mail volumes, and it should make changes to these documents by March 2020. When providing us with the status of its implementation of this recommendation at 60 days, six months, and one year after the issuance of this report, and annually thereafter, EDD should note which documents it has addressed since the release of our report, how it has addressed them, and the dates by which it expects to address the remaining documents containing full SSNs that it mails to claimants.	2	April 2022		

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	3. To ensure that it eliminates any unnecessary uses of personal information in its external communications and to ensure that it fully protects its claimants' privacy, EDD should, by May 2019, implement its recently developed plan for reviewing new, revised, and existing documents. EDD should provide documents to us indicating the progress it has made to implement this recommendation at 60 days, six months, and one year following the release of this report. Finally, it should, by December 2021, complete its full review of existing documents and remove any unnecessary instances of personal information.	2	December 2021		

LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL, AND EXECUTIVE

California Department of Justice

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Bureau of Gambling
Control and California
Gambling Control
Commission:

Their Licensing Processes Are Inefficient and Foster Unequal Treatment of Applicants

2018-132 (May 2019)

7.	To minimize the degree to which its process
	to change its regulations may result in the
	disparate treatment of card room owners,
	the bureau should temporarily approve or
	deny its backlogged games applications by
	July 2019.

- 12. To better align the revenue in the Gambling Fund with the costs of the activities that the fund supports, the bureau and the commission should conduct cost analyses of those activities by July 2020. At a minimum, these cost analyses should include the following:
 - The entities' personnel costs, operating costs, and any program overhead costs.
 - Updated time estimates for their core and support activities, such as background investigations.
 - The cost of their enforcement activities.

Using this information, the bureau and commission should reset their regulatory fees to reflect their actual costs. Before conducting its fee study, the bureau should implement our recommendations to improve its processes for assigning applications, ensuring the completeness of applications, and developing time-reporting protocols.

21. To ensure that it can provide useful and accurate data on the locations where enforcement employees spend their time, the bureau should equip its time-reporting system by November 2019 with the capacity to track all hours employees spend at each card room and casino

June
2021#

2

September 2021[#]

Dependent on Funding

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California Department of Social Services: Its Caregiver Background Check Bureau Lacks Criminal History Information It Needs to Protect Vulnerable Populations in Licensed Care Facilities 2016-126 (March 2017)	19. To ensure that it has complete disposition information, Justice should coordinate with the Judicial Council at least once a year to share information about court reporting gaps and to determine the need to distribute additional information to courts about reporting requirements and the manner in which to report. In addition, Justice should reconvene its advisory committee and meet on a regular basis to discuss, at a minimum, improving the frequency and timeliness with which courts report dispositions to Justice and law enforcement agencies report arrest information to Justice.	4	t	•	•		
	20. To ensure that it is receiving all arrest information from law enforcement agencies, at a minimum, Justice should consider trends in the number of arrest reports each law enforcement agency sends it and the number of reports that it might expect to receive from an agency given the agency's size, location, and reporting history. Whenever Justice identifies a law enforcement agency that it determines may not be reporting all required information, it should request that the agency forward all required arrest information.	4	Will Not Implement				
Hate Crimes in California: Law Enforcement Has Not Adequately Identified, Reported, or Responded to Hate Crimes 2017-131 (May 2018)	4. To increase the effectiveness of hate crime prevention and response efforts, DOJ should provide additional guidance to law enforcement agencies by analyzing reported hate crimes in various regions in the State and sending advisory notices when it detects hate crimes happening across multiple jurisdictions. It should also seek the resources to implement these efforts, if necessary.	3	t		•		
(may 2010)	7. To ensure that law enforcement agencies effectively engage with communities regarding hate crimes, DOJ should provide guidance and best practices for law enforcement agencies to follow when conducting hate crime outreach to vulnerable communities within their jurisdictions, such as collaborating with a county human rights commission. It should make the outreach materials available to law enforcement agencies and should include in them presentation materials for various types of communities, including immigrants and Muslims, among others. It should seek the resources to implement these efforts, if necessary.	3	†	•			

				STATE AUDITO	R'S ASSESSMENT
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The CalGang Criminal Intelligence System: As the Result of Its Weak Oversight Structure, It Contains Questionable Information That May Violate Individuals' Privacy Rights 2015-130 (August 2016)	10. As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, developing best practices based on the requirements stated in the federal regulations, the state guidelines and state law, and advising user agencies on the implementation of those practices. The best practices should include, but not be limited to reviewing criminal intelligence, appropriately disseminating information, performing robust audit practices, establishing plans to recover from disasters, and meeting all of the State's juvenile notification law requirements. Justice should guide the board and the committee to develop these best practices by June 30, 2017.	5	t	•	
	11. As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, instructing user agencies that use CalGang to complete a comprehensive review of all the gangs documented in CalGang to determine if they meet the necessary requirements for inclusion and to purge from CalGang any groups that do not meet the requirements. Justice should guide the board and the committee to ensure that user agencies complete this review in phases, with the final phase to be completed by June 30, 2018.	5	†	•	

	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION		
12.	As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, instructing all user agencies to complete a comprehensive review of the records in CalGang to determine if the user agencies have adequate support for the criteria associated with all the individuals they have entered as gang members. If the user agencies do not have adequate support, they should immediately purge the criteria—and, if necessary, the individuals—from CalGang. In addition, the user agencies should ensure that all the fields in each CalGang record are accurate. Justice should guide the board and the committee to ensure that user agencies complete this review in phases, with the final phase to be completed by September 30, 2019.	5	t	•			
nt of T	ax and Fee Administration§						
2.	Unless the Legislature directs the board to eliminate the compliance fund's excess fund balance within a time frame of more than a year, the board should eliminate the excess fund balance by June 30, 2017 by using it to offset the licensing program's annual funding shortfall. The board should also limit the fund's future balance to no more than two months' worth of licensing program expenditures.	5	t	•			
6.	To help address California's e-commerce tax gap and further ensure out-of-state retailers' compliance with state law regarding nexus, Tax Administration should implement a two-year pilot of its authorized reward program for information resulting in the identification of unreported sales and use taxes.	3	Will Not Implement				
	2.	 12. As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, instructing all user agencies to complete a comprehensive review of the records in CalGang to determine if the user agencies have adequate support for the criteria associated with all the individuals they have entered as gang members. If the user agencies do not have adequate support, they should immediately purge the criteria—and, if necessary, the individuals—from CalGang. In addition, the user agencies should ensure that all the fields in each CalGang record are accurate. 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To help address California's e-commerce tax gap and further ensure out-of-state retailers' compliance with state law regarding nexus, Tax Administration should implement a two-year pilot of its authorized reward program for information resulting in the identification of unreported sales and	Samples Supported to the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, instructing all user agencies to complete a comprehensive review of the records in CalGang to determine if the user agencies have adequate support, they should immediately purge the criteria—and, if necessary, the individuals—from CalGang. In addition, the user agencies should ensure that all the fields in each CalGang record are accurate. Justice should guide the board and the committee to ensure that user agencies complete this review in phases, with the final phase to be completed by September 30, 2019. In of Tax and Fee Administration 2. Unless the Legislature directs the board to eliminate the compliance fund's excess fund balance within a time frame of more than a year, the board should eliminate the excess fund balance by June 30, 2017 by using it to offset the licensing program's annual funding shortfall. The board should also limit the fund's future balance to no more than two months' worth of licensing program expenditures. 6. 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	California Governor's	Offic	e of Emergency Services				
X	California Is Not Adequately Prepared to Protect Its Most Vulnerable Residents From Natural Disasters 2019-103 (December 2019)	12.	To ensure that it fulfills its responsibilities under state law, Cal OES should, by no later than June 2020, issue the guidance that state law requires it to produce related to access and functional needs, including guidance related to establishing disaster registries and guidance on evacuating people with access and functional needs.	1	October 2022		
		13.	To ensure that it adequately equips local jurisdictions to send alert and warning messages in languages that their residents will easily understand, Cal OES should do the following: provide clear direction to individuals who speak English so that they know which of the translated messages they should use in what specific circumstances; revise the messages it has provided so that local jurisdictions can more easily adapt them for use in a variety of disaster situations; expand its style guide to include terminology that emergency managers are likely to need to effectively modify their local messages and also to include translations for the other commonly spoken languages in the State.	1	ţ	•	•
	California State Lotte	ry Co	mmission				
	California State Lottery: The Lottery Has Not Ensured That It Maximizes Funding for Education 2019-112 (February 2020)	4.	To adhere to the Lottery Act's education funding requirements, beginning with fiscal year 2020-21, the Lottery Commission should require its staff to demonstrate that they have planned for education funding to be maximized and aligned with the proportionality requirement of the Lottery Act, and approve only those budgets that plan for such funding. It should then monitor actual education funding and ensure that it complies with the requirement.	1	Will Not Implement		
		7.	To ensure that it receives value for the funding it spends on its fairs program, by January 2021, the Lottery should determine whether the program has increased its brand strength, customer loyalty, customer satisfaction, ticket sales, and profits. If the analysis determines that the Lottery has not achieved these benefits, it should terminate the program.	1	Unknown		

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Commission on Judici	ial Pei	rformance				
Commission on Judicial Performance: Weaknesses in Its Oversight Have Created Opportunities for Judicial Misconduct	14.	To maximize the resources available for its core functions, CJP should immediately begin exploring options for relocating its office to a less expensive location and relocate as soon as possible.	2	Unknown		
to Persist 2016-137 (April 2019)	15.	To ensure that it obtains the resources necessary to fulfill its mission, CJP should report to the Legislature by May of each of the next three years about the following: • Its progress in implementing our recommendations and any associated effects on its workload. • The steps it has taken to realize efficiencies in its operations. • Its evaluation of whether the investigations manager is a full-time position and any funding it will need in the future to support that position. • Its progress in purchasing and implementing a new electronic case management system. • Its progress in relocating its office space to a more affordable location. • Any savings or unforeseen costs arising from the changes we identify above.	2	May 2022		
Secretary of State's O	ffice	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
Santa Clara County Registrar of Voters: Insufficient Policies and Procedures Have Led to Errors That May Have Reduced Voters'		The Secretary of State should adopt regulations establishing clear criteria for mistakes in election-related materials that constitute reportable errors and require counties to report these errors to it after each election.	4	December 2022		
Confidence in the Registrar's Office 2017-107 (October 2017)	12.	Beginning in December 2018, the Secretary of State should implement annual risk-based reviews of a selection of county election officials' offices to ensure their compliance with state election laws and regulations.	4	December 2022		
	13.	To inform and enhance the guidance it provides to county election officials, the Secretary of State should analyze error reports and its risk-based review results to focus its guidance on topics most relevant to improving elections throughout the State.	4	December 2022		

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State Bar of California	State Bar of California								
State Bar of California: It Should Balance Fee Increases With Other Actions to	10. To ensure that it maximizes the revenue from its San Francisco building, State Bar should lease all available space and ensure that its leases reflect market rates.	2	Unknown						
Raise Revenue and Decrease Costs 2018-030 (April 2019)	11. To ensure that it maximizes the revenue from its San Francisco building, in the event of any future staff growth, State Bar should avoid adding space by reducing its space allocations when practical to more closely match industry standards.	2	Unknown						
The State Bar of California: It Needs Additional Revisions to Its Expense Policies to Ensure That It Uses Funds Prudently 2017-030 (June 2017)	6. To assign purchasing cards only to appropriate staff, ensure that the State Bar's records of employees' credit limits reflect those established with the bank, and to verify that staff use purchasing cards only for allowable and necessary expenses, the State Bar should immediately develop a policy that requires justification of the business needs for employees to receive purchasing cards, and use this policy to limit the number of staff issued a purchasing card.	4	t	•	•				
	7. To assign purchasing cards only to appropriate staff, ensure that the State Bar's records of employees' credit limits reflect those established with the bank, and to verify that staff use purchasing cards only for allowable and necessary expenses, the State Bar should immediately restrict the use of purchasing cards to its original purpose, which was for low-dollar and frequently occurring purchases. For purchases above \$5,000, the State Bar should require the vendor to bill for payment.	4	t	•	•				
	9. To ensure that its costs are reasonable and appropriate, the State Bar should update its meal and catering policy to align with the meal policy of the State's Executive Branch and should require individuals attending committee meetings for the State Bar to comply with standard meal per diem rates.	4	t	•	•				
State Controller's Offic	се								
Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees: Inefficient Management of State Resources, Misuse of State Time and Inaccurate Attendance Records, and Inadequate Supervision 12019-2 (April 2019)‡	24. The SCO should determine whether other managers or supervisors at the SCO also allowed employees to informally switch their RDOs. If so, the SCO should review the attendance records for the relevant employees to verify that they accurately recorded their time off and hours worked. To the extent that the SCO determines other employees improperly accounted for their time, the SCO should recover any overpayments or adjust their leave balances accordingly.	2	Pending						

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Superior Court of Cali	forni	a, County of San Mateo				
Judicial Branch Procurement: The Five Superior Courts We Reviewed Mostly Adhered to Required and Recommended Practices, but Some Improvements Are Needed 2016-301 (November 2016)	13.	To ensure that it properly authorizes payments and purchases only allowable items, the San Mateo court should process payments in accordance with the requirements and recommended practices of the Judicial Council and the State. Specifically, the San Mateo court should amend its bottled water service contract to ensure that water is purchased for use by jurors and court room staff only.	4	Will Not Implement		
NATURAL RESOU	RCE	S				
Department of Water	Reso	urces				
Department of Water Resources: The Unexpected Complexity of the California WaterFix Project Has Resulted in Significant Cost Increases and Delays 2016-132 (October 2017)	7.	To ensure that DWR manages WaterFix in an effective manner, DWR should complete both the economic analysis and financial analysis for WaterFix and make the analyses publicly available as soon as possible.	4	June 2024		
TRANSPORTATIO	N					
California High-Speed	d Rail	Authority				
California High-Speed Rail Authority: Its Flawed Decision Making and Poor Contract Management Have Contributed to Billions in Cost Overruns and Delays in the System's Construction 2018-108 (November 2018)	4.	To enable policymakers and the public to track the Authority's progress toward meeting the federal grant deadline of December 2022, the Authority should, by January 2019, begin providing quarterly updates to the Legislature detailing the progress of the three Central Valley construction projects using an earned value model that compares construction progress to the projected total completion cost and date. The Authority should base these updates on the most current estimates available.	2	t		•
	5.	To ensure that it is adequately prepared if it is unable to meet the federal grant deadline of December 2022, the Authority should, by	2	t	•	•

[†] Contrary to the State Auditor's determination, the audited agency believes it has fully implemented the recommendation.

May 2019, develop a contingency plan for responding to such a scenario.

[‡] Before publishing a report of an investigation, the State Auditor provides the head of each department or agency involved with a copy of the investigative report, including any recommendations. Therefore, in calculating how long a recommendation has been outstanding, the State Auditor uses the date the investigative report was provided to the department or agency, not the date the report was published.

[§] In July 2017, the State Board of Equalization was restructured and transferred certain duties to the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration.

[#] In its latest response, the audited agency did not update its estimated date of completion.

Table 3Recommendations Made to Nonstate Entities That Are More Than One Year Old and Are Still Not Fully Implemented (Reports Issued From November 2015 Through October 2020)

						STATE AUDITOR	R'S ASSESSMENT
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	NONSTATE ENTIT	IES					
	Acton-Agua Dulce Uni	ified S	School District				
M	Charter Schools: Some School Districts Improperly Authorized and Inadequately Monitored Out-of-District	11.	To ensure that it has a method to hold charter schools accountable for their educational programs, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should, as a best practice, strengthen its authorization process by using the State Education Board's criteria for evaluating petitions.	4	t		•
	Charter Schools 2016-141 (October 2017)	13.	To ensure compliance with state law, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should immediately review petitions to ensure they include all of the requirements in state law at the time of their approval.	4	†	•	
		18.	To better ensure effective oversight of its charter schools' finances, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should place a district representative as a nonvoting member on each charter school's governing board.	4	†		•
	Alameda County Sher	iff's C	Office				
W	Correctional Officer Health and Safety: Some State and County Correctional Facilities Could Better Protect Their Officers From the Health Risks of Certain Inmate Attacks	27.	To ensure that it is able to identify high risk situations and deter repeat offenders, Santa Rita should specifically track all gassing attacks and use the tracking data as a tool to prevent future gassing attacks.	3	t	•	•
	2018-106 (September 2018)						
	Alum Rock Union Scho	ool Di	strict				
	Alum Rock Union Elementary School District: The District and Its Board Must Improve Governance and Operations to Effectively Serve the Community	3.	To strengthen its ability to oversee district expenditures, the board should require the district by August 2019 to prepare monthly summaries that report the total amounts it paid to each of its contractors, along with descriptions of the purpose of those payments, and to include the summaries with the monthly warrant lists it provides to the board.	2	November 2021#		
	2018-131 (May 2019)	5.	By November 2019, the district should develop contract monitoring procedures with defined staff roles and responsibilities, including retaining evidence of monitoring efforts. The district should also train its staff to follow these procedures.	2	†	•	•

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	6.	By November 2019, the district should develop procedures specifying a designated location for staff to retain contracts and related documentation and identifying those staff who are responsible for ensuring that these documents are stored appropriately. The district should also train staff to follow these procedures.	2	June 2021#		
	7.	By November 2019, the district should work with the county office to ensure that its new financial system includes unique identifiers for contract payment authorization documents.	2	t	•	•
	8.	To identify its contracted personnel's potential conflicts of interest, the district should develop and implement a process by November 2019 to assess whether contracted personnel should be classified as consultants and are therefore subject to the district's code for disclosing financial interests.	2	t	•	•
	9.	The district should immediately follow its conflict-of-interest code to ensure that all required individuals file Forms 700.	2	t	•	•
	12.	To ensure compliance with government transparency laws in future meetings, the board should ensure that it publicly identifies all parties involved in real estate negotiations prior to entering closed sessions.	2	t		•
	17.	To ensure that it provides a clear strategic direction for the district, the board should develop a vision and establish goals for the district by November 2019 and regularly monitor progress toward achieving these goals, as district policy requires.	2	January 2020 [#]		
	19.	To increase the board's accountability and ensure the prudent spending of district funds, the board should implement procedures by August 2019 requiring that its members document on their requests for reimbursement how their travel complies with district policy.	2	t	•	•
	22.	To demonstrate its commitment to improving its governance over the district's operations, the board should immediately direct district staff to track and prioritize the implementation of the remaining outstanding recommendations from the FCMAT audit report. The board should also direct staff to analyze the recommendations relating to its terminated contracts with Del Terra, identify those recommendations that will continue to be relevant after the appointment of a new construction manager and a new program manager, and implement policies to strengthen the district's monitoring of those contractors. The board should then monitor the status of the recommendations to ensure their implementation.	2	ţ	•	•

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		24.	To reinforce the ethical principles, laws, and policies that the board must follow, the district should establish a policy by July 2019 to provide biennial training to board members on ethics, applicable government transparency, conflict-of-interest requirements, and district policies.	2	t	•	•
		26.	To ensure that the bond committee includes representatives from all required constituencies, the district should verify and document representation of the committee members that the board appoints.	2	t	•	
		28.	To ensure that district staff have appropriate guidance when awarding contracts under emergency conditions, the district should create and implement by November 2019 policies and procedures describing the protocol for awarding emergency contracts, including the use of the district's standard contracting forms. The district should also train staff to follow these policies and procedures.	2	t	•	•
	Antelope Valley Union	High	School District				
M	Charter Schools: Some School Districts Improperly Authorized and Inadequately Monitored Out-of-District Charter Schools	30.	To better ensure effective oversight of its charter schools' finances, Antelope Valley Union should place a district representative as a nonvoting member on each charter school's governing board.	4	Will Not Implement		
	2016-141 (October 2017)						
	Bakersfield College						
N	Clery Act Requirements and Crime Reporting: Compliance Continues to Challenge California's Colleges and Universities	19.	To ensure Bakersfield requests and reports Clery Act crimes from local law enforcement, the institution should by August 2018 create and begin following a procedure, in conjunction with a written agreement with local law enforcement, to obtain crime statistics for the annual security report.	3	July 2022		
	2017-032 (May 2018)						
	Butte County						
×	California Is Not Adequately Prepared to Protect Its Most Vulnerable Residents From Natural Disasters 2019-103 (December 2019)	2.	To best prepare to protect and care for people with access and functional needs, the county should revise its emergency plans by following the best practices that we included in our report. The county should begin implementing these practices as soon as possible. By no later than March 2020, the county should develop a schedule for completing updates to its emergency plans.	1	†	•	

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	5.	To ensure that the county maintains updated emergency plans that are consistent with current best practices, the county should adopt ordinances establishing requirements for the frequency with which the county must update its emergency plans and should set that frequency at no greater than five years.	1	Will Not Implement		
Central Basin Municipal Water District: Its Board of Directors Has Failed to Provide the Leadership Necessary for It to Effectively Fulfill Its Responsibilities 2015-102		To ensure that the county's emergency planning efforts more fully account for people with access and functional needs in the future, the county should adopt county ordinances that require the county's emergency managers to do the following during each update to the county's emergency plans: when planning to protect people with access and functional needs, adhere to the best practices and guidance that FEMA, Cal OES, and other relevant authorities have issued; report publicly to the boards of supervisors during emergency planning about the steps they have taken to address access and functional needs; consult periodically with a committee of community groups that represent people with a variety of access and functional needs; require that representatives of the community group committees present to the board of supervisors their review of the adequacy of the emergency plans. Inter District To ensure it is efficiently using its resources, the district should eliminate its board members' automobile or transportation allowances and instead reimburse them based on their business mileage or transit use.	5	Will Not Implement Will Not Implement		
(December 2015) Cerritos College						
California Community Colleges: The Colleges Reviewed Are Not Adequately Monitoring Services for Technology	11.	To ensure that all instructors are aware of the accessibility standards for instructional materials, Cerritos should include in its next collective bargaining negotiations a requirement for instructors to periodically attend accessibility trainings.	3	t	•	•
Accessibility, and Districts and Colleges Should Formalize Procedures for Upgrading Technology	13.	To ensure that its technology master plan supports the strategic goals of the district, Cerritos should update its master plan by June 2018, and should ensure that the plan includes detailed steps to accomplish its goals.	3	t	•	
2017-102 (December 2017)	14.	To increase the transparency of its annual review process, by June 2018, Cerritos should establish procedures requiring its departments to document attendees, input received, and agreements reached during meetings to consider instructional technology equipment requests.	3	t	•	

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Charter Acade	emy of the	Redwoods				
Youth Suicide Prevention: Local Educational Agencies Lack the Resources and Policies Necessary to Effectively Address Rising Rates	al ne olicies ectively ates	7. To ensure that their teachers and staff have the information necessary to respond consistently, promptly, and appropriately to reduce suicide risk, the six LEAs we reviewed should revise their policies by March 2021 to comply with state law and incorporate the best practices in Education's model policy.	1	t		•
of Youth Suicide Self-Harm 2019-125 (September 2020)	'	19. To improve their students' access to mental health professionals, Kern High School District, Ukiah Unified, Gateway Charter, Redwoods Charter, and Heartland Charter should coordinate with their respective counties to request MHSA funding to employ additional school counselors, school nurses, school social workers, and school psychologists.	1	t		•
City of Irvine						
City of Irvine: Poor Governance the \$1.7 Million R of the Orange Co	e of Review ounty	 To improve fiscal accountability and to ensure that audits are performed to appropriate standards, Irvine should adopt an internal audit function by December 2017. 	5	Will Not Implement		
Great Park Needl Compromised th Review's Credibil 2015-116 (August 2016)	ie ,	6. To make certain that Irvine complies with the intent of competitive bidding for professional services, beginning immediately it should not include provisions in its RFPs for potential future services that are above and beyond the desired scope of work.	5	Will Not Implement		
		9. To maintain appropriate, transparent fiscal accountability, Irvine should amend city contracting and purchasing policies by December 2016 to make certain that all of its contracts and contract amendments with a proposed cost exceeding the threshold requiring city council or other approval receive the appropriate approvals, including approval for sole-source contracts. Further, city policies should require appropriate approvals when increases in spending authority are accomplished through a purchase order or other means.	5	Will Not Implement		
	1	information regarding the city council's spending decisions, Irvine's city council should, by December 2016, include in its policies a requirement that motions by the council to appropriate revenue to fund a specific contract should name the recipients and proposed use of the funds.	5	Will Not Implement		

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	11. To foster public confidence in its processes and findings, Irvine should conduct self-initiated investigations, reviews, or audits in an open and transparent manner that ensures independence. Specifically, Irvine should not establish advisory bodies exempt from open meeting laws to oversee these investigations, reviews, or audits. Instead, any required reports from contractors conducting such investigations, reviews, or audits should go to the city council or a standing committee of the city council to be discussed in either open or closed session, as appropriate.	5	Will Not Implement			
City of Irwindale						
City of Irwindale: It Must Exercise More Fiscal Responsibility Over Its Spending So That It Can Continue to Provide Core Services to Residents 2016-111 (November 2016)	1. To address the structural deficit in its general fund, the city should seek long-term solutions to balance its budget so that its expenditures do not exceed its revenues. These solutions should include eliminating the reliance on one-time gains to fund ongoing expenses and identifying opportunities to further reduce spending. The city should document its approach in a long-term financial plan that should account for the following: a forecast of at least five to 10 years into the future, updates to long-term planning activities as needed to provide direction to the budget process, and an analysis of its financial status; revenue and expenditure forecasts; and plan-monitoring mechanisms, such as a scorecard of key indicators of financial health.	4	†		•	
	 To ensure that employee compensation aligns with job statements, the city should review its salary incentives and modify the eligibility criteria so that they match the job requirements. 	4	†		•	
	3. Considering that the city's retirement benefits are more generous than those of most comparable cities, and in light of its financial situation, the city should reduce its employee benefits costs by negotiating with employee bargaining groups and key management employees for the elimination of further city contributions to the PARS supplemental benefit plan or at least and increase in participant contributions to cover the full employee share of the plan's costs, recognizing that under California case law the city may not destroy vested pension rights legislatively.	4	Will Not Implement			
	4. To minimize the use of its reserves to reduce long-term liabilities, the city should annually determine whether it has sufficient funding to cash out employee leave balances. Additionally, in future labor negotiations, the city should explore the possibility of eliminating or reducing voluntary leave balance cash-outs by employees, and eliminate sick leave cash-outs altogether.	4	Will Not Implement			

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	6.	To reduce costs, the city should consider eliminating its current resident prescription drug benefit program and replacing it with the prescription discount card program offered by the League of California Cities that would provide discounts on prescriptions to residents at no cost to the city.	4	Will Not Implement		
	7.	If the city chooses not to participate in the prescription discount card program offered by the League of California Cities, it should at least take the following step related to its current prescription drug benefit program: Align its prescription drug benefit program with its established purpose—to treat conditions proven to be caused or worsened by the city's mining activities—and limit the availability of benefits to only those medications approved for the treatment of such conditions.	4	Will Not Implement		
	8.	If the city chooses not to participate in the prescription discount card program offered by the League of California Cities, it should at least reduce the cost of its current prescription drug benefit program by enacting limitssimilar to those in its resident vision benefitson the number or dollar amount of prescriptions an individual can receive each year.	4	Will Not Implement		
	9.	To reduce the costs of its resident prescription drug benefit program, the city council should follow the recommendations of its consultant by approving the following: align copayments by increasing those paid by residents 50 years of age and older to the same level as those paid by residents who are 49 years or younger.	4	Will Not Implement		
	10.	To reduce the costs of its resident prescription drug benefit program, the city council should follow the recommendations of its consultant by approving the following: implement coordination of benefits provisions, where applicable, to designate the city as a secondary payer to residents' primary insurance coverage.	4	Will Not Implement		
	11.	To eliminate the need for police officer overtime, the city should evaluate the possibility of contracting for police services with the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department or another law enforcement agency as an alternative to operating its own police department.	4	Will Not Implement		
	13.	While the city is considering recommendation #11, and if it should choose not to contract for police services, it should promote public safety and equity among its police officers by implementing a rotational order for scheduled overtime to prevent some officers from working excessive shifts.	4	Will Not Implement		

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	16.	The Housing Authority should consider options to provide low-income housing opportunities to more people. Additionally, if the Housing Authority intends to continue providing low-income housing opportunities in the future, the city should examine the available funding mechanisms to continue providing low-income housing before it exhausts its Housing Authority Fund balance.	4	Will Not Implement		
	17.	To ensure that all residents have an equal chance to participate in the Housing Authority's housing programs, the city should remove the long-term residency priorities from any future housing programs.	4	June 2025		
City of Lincoln						
City of Lincoln: Financial Mismanagement, Insufficient Accountability, and Lax Oversight Threaten the City's Stability 2018-110 (March 2019)	1.	To ensure that it complies with state law, Lincoln should immediately review all of its outstanding interfund loans to determine whether the borrowing funds can repay the loans according to the terms. For any loan that is from a restricted fund and that does not have the capacity to be repaid, Lincoln should develop a plan that ensures repayment within a reasonable time frame, including seeking possible alternative financing or revenue sources, such as the general fund, bonds, one-time revenue, or a tax increase, to address the obligation.	2	August 2022		
	17.	To ensure that it applies the correct fee credits to developers, Lincoln should develop policies and procedures by September 2019 for establishing fee credits and maintaining adequate documentation to justify modifications to fee credits, including credits it awards based on changes in fee schedules and updated development agreements.	2	August 2022		
City of Novato						
Residential Building Records: The Cities of San Rafael, Novato, and Pasadena Need to Strengthen the Implementation of Their Resale Record Programs 2015-134	2.	To ensure that it is aware of the degree of property owners' compliance with its resale record ordinance, Novato should implement procedures that can help it monitor the sale or exchange of properties that require resale record inspections. The city should work with applicable stakeholders, such as realtors, to aid in this effort.	5	Will Not Implement		
(March 2016)	5.	To verify that new property owners are aware of the health and safety concerns at their properties and any corrections they need to make, Novato should develop a process to ensure that it receives homeowners' cards.	5	Will Not Implement		
	34.	To ensure that the resale record fees it charges is appropriate, Novato should establish a time frame to periodically determine whether the fees are commensurate with the cost of administering the resale record program. The city should ensure that it retains any documentation used to support its analyses and any subsequent adjustments to fees.	5	Will Not Implement		

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	City of Pasadena					
L	Residential Building Records: The Cities of San Rafael, Novato, and Pasadena Need to Strengthen the Implementation of Their Resale Record Programs 2015-134 (March 2016)	9. To ensure that it can monitor the satisfaction individuals have with the resale record program and that it has a uniform approach for resolving complaints, Pasadena should develop a formal process for tracking the complaints it receives. In addition, Pasadena should develop a formal policy that describes how staff should evaluate complaints, and it should document its activities associated with resolving complaints, such as the resolution and the rationale for the resolution. The city should also establish a designated location in its database to record this information.	5	Ť	•	•
		40. If Pasadena subsequently requires its resale record inspectors to have International Code Council certifications, it should ensure that those staff maintain them in good standing to perform their necessary job functions.	5	Will Not Implement		
	County of Alameda					
K	Dually Involved Youth: The State Cannot Determine the Effectiveness of Efforts to Serve Youth Who Are Involved in Both the Child Welfare and Juvenile Justice Systems	9. Alameda County probation department should update its existing procedures to ensure that its staff are accurately recording family reunification service components within the statewide case management system.	5	December 2022		
	2015-115 (February 2016)					
	County of Fresno					
	Indian Gaming Special Distribution Fund: The Method Used to Mitigate Casino Impacts Has Changed, and Two Counties' Benefit Committees Did Not Ensure Compliance With State Law When	1. If the Legislature appropriates funding from the distribution fund for mitigation grants in the future, to comply with state law, the benefit committee for Fresno County should ensure that it obtains sufficient documentation from grant applicants to demonstrate that the requested funding represents the correct proportionate share of the costs attributable to casino impacts.	4	Depends on Legislative Action		
	Awarding Grants 2016-036 (March 2017)	2. If the Legislature appropriates funding from the distribution fund for mitigation grants in future years, Fresno County's benefit committee should revise its procedures to include specific steps to verify that grantees will place grant funds into interest-bearing accounts when awarding any mitigation grants. These steps should include requiring grantees to report the interest accrued in their quarterly reports and to substantiate those reports with bank statements or other reports of interest earned, and following up with the grantee when the grantee reports no earned interest for the period.	4	Depends on Legislative Action		

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	County of Los Angeles						
	County Pay Practices: Although the Counties We Visited Have Rules in Place to Ensure Fairness, Data Show That a Gender Wage Gap Still Exists 2015-132 (May 2016)	7.	To ensure that they consistently demonstrate that candidates are hired for permanent civil service positions based on valid and job-related criteria, regardless of their sex, each county should develop policies requiring hiring managers to document the reasons why they chose the selected candidate over others from the certified eligibility list.	5	Will Not Implement		
	County of Santa Clara						
⊕ K	Dually Involved Youth: The State Cannot Determine the Effectiveness of Efforts to Serve Youth Who	16.	To identify their population of dually involved youth, Santa Clara County's CWS and probation agencies should designate the data system they will use for tracking the dates and results of joint assessment hearings.	5	Will Not Implement		
	Are Involved in Both the Child Welfare and Juvenile Justice Systems 2015-115 (February 2016)	22.	To identify their population of dually involved youth, Santa Clara County's CWS and probation agencies should provide guidance or training to staff on recording joint assessment hearing information consistently within the designated system.	5	Will Not Implement		
	County of Sonoma						
×	California Is Not Adequately Prepared to Protect Its Most Vulnerable Residents From Natural Disasters 2019-103 (December 2019)	3.	To best prepare to protect and care for people with access and functional needs, the county should revise its emergency plans by following the best practices that we included in our report. The county should begin implementing these practices as soon as possible. By no later than March 2020, the county should develop a schedule for completing updates to its emergency plans.	1	January 2022		
		9.	To ensure that the county's emergency planning efforts more fully account for people with access and functional needs in the future, the county should adopt county ordinances that require the county's emergency managers to do the following during each update to the county's emergency plans: when planning to protect people with access and functional needs, adhere to the best practices and guidance that FEMA, Cal OES, and other relevant authorities have issued; report publicly to the boards of supervisors during emergency planning about the steps they have taken to address access and functional needs; consult periodically with a committee of community groups that represent people with a variety of access and functional needs; require that representatives of the community group committees present to the board of supervisors their review of the adequacy of the emergency plans.	1	†		

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County of Ventura					
California Is Not Adequately Prepared to Protect Its Most Vulnerable Residents From Natural Disasters 2019-103 (December 2019)	4. To best prepare to protect and care for people with access and functional needs, the county should revise its emergency plans by following the best practices that we included in our report. The county should begin implementing these practices as soon as possible. By no later than March 2020, the county should develop a schedule for completing updates to its emergency plans.	1	t	•	•
	7. To ensure that the county maintains updated emergency plans that are consistent with current best practices, the county should adopt ordinances establishing requirements for the frequency with which the county must update its emergency plans and should set that frequency at no greater than five years.	1	June 2021#		
	10. To ensure that the county's emergency planning efforts more fully account for people with access and functional needs in the future, the county should adopt county ordinances that require the county's emergency managers to do the following during each update to the county's emergency plans: when planning to protect people with access and functional needs, adhere to the best practices and guidance that FEMA, Cal OES, and other relevant authorities have issued; report publicly to the boards of supervisors during emergency planning about the steps they have taken to address access and functional needs; consult periodically with a committee of community groups that represent people with a variety of access and functional needs; require that representatives of the community group committees present to the board of supervisors their review of the adequacy of the emergency plans.	1	June 2021#		
Fallen Leaf Lake Comr	nunity Services District				
Fallen Leaf Lake Community Services District: Its Billing Practices and Small Electorate Jeopardize Its Ability to Provide Services	7. To rectify the excessive reimbursement amounts it received for strike team assignments, the district should, by December 31, 2019, develop and implement a plan for returning to the paying agencies the excessive reimbursements it received for 2016 through 2018.	2	t	•	•
2018-133 (July 2019)	8. To rectify the excessive reimbursement amounts it received for strike team assignments, the district should, by December 31, 2019, work with Cal OES to identify the amounts of excess reimbursements the district received for 2013 through 2015 and then develop and implement a plan for returning those amounts to the paying agency.	2	June 2021#		

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	10.	To improve its financial viability and safeguard its ability to continue providing services to the Fallen Leaf Lake community, the district should, by December 31, 2019, monitor the financial risks it may face in the future, forecast their impact on its finances and budget, and plan and implement appropriate changes to its budget as necessary throughout the fiscal year.	2	June 2021#		
	11.	To improve its financial viability and safeguard its ability to continue providing services to the Fallen Leaf Lake community, the district should, by December 31, 2019, limit the extent to which it relies on volatile revenue sources to balance its budget.	2	June 2021#		
	13.	To improve its financial viability and safeguard its ability to continue providing services to the Fallen Leaf Lake community, the district should, by December 31, 2019, develop a five-year forecast of estimated revenues and expenditures and a plan to guide its decisions and actions in the event of fluctuations.	2	September 2020 [#]		
Foothill-De Anza Com	muni	ity College District				
California Community Colleges: The Colleges Reviewed Are Not Adequately Monitoring Services for Technology Accessibility, and Districts and Colleges Should Formalize Procedures for Upgrading Technology 2017-102 (December 2017)	15.	alternate media services from students with disabilities in a timely manner, by June 2018, De Anza should establish procedures for monitoring its timeliness in responding to such requests so that it can periodically review its performance in completing the requests. Specifically, it should record and track sufficient information to be able to review how long it takes to complete requests. Additionally, De Anza should calculate the number of days it takes to complete requests, and periodically evaluate its performance against its time-frame goals. Further, to evaluate its performance, De Anza should establish a time-frame goal for completing alternate media requests.	3	†	•	•
	16.	To ensure that it promptly addresses any complaints it receives related to web accessibility and alternate media requests, De Anza should follow its new procedures for tracking and reviewing complaints related to accessibility.	3	t	•	•
	17.	To ensure that students with disabilities have equal access to instructional materials, by June 2018, De Anza should develop procedures to monitor and periodically review the accessibility of instructional materials. For example, De Anza could develop an accessibility checklist for instructors to complete when developing or selecting instructional materials, from which the college could periodically review a sample of course content to ensure that instructors completed the checklist and	3	†	•	•

that the instructional materials comply with

accessibility standards.

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		18.	To ensure that its website complies with accessibility standards, by June 2018, De Anza should develop procedures to monitor website accessibility and incorporate steps to prevent instructors from publishing inaccessible content on the college's website. These procedures should include a tracking mechanism to demonstrate how many accessibility errors the college identifies and how long it takes to fix those errors.	3	t	•	•
		19.	To ensure that all instructors are aware of the accessibility standards for instructional materials, De Anza should include in its next collective bargaining negotiations a requirement for instructors to periodically attend accessibility trainings.	3	†	•	•
		21.	To increase the transparency of its annual review process, by June 2018, De Anza should establish procedures requiring its departments to document attendees, input received, and agreements reached during meetings to consider instructional technology equipment requests.	3	t	•	•
	Fresno Police Departn	nent					
•	Automated License Plate Readers: To Better Protect Individuals' Privacy, Law Enforcement Must Increase Its Safeguards for the Data It Collects	1.	To ensure that its ALPR policy contains all of the required elements as specified in state law, by August 2020, Fresno should review its policy and draft or revise it as necessary. Also by August 2020, Fresno should post its revised policy on its website in accordance with state law.	1	†	•	
	2019-118 (February 2020)	3.	To protect ALPR data to the appropriate standard, by August 2020 Fresno should perform an assessment of its ALPR system data-security features, and make adjustments to its system configuration where necessary to comply with CJIS policy best practices based on that assessment.	1	t	•	
		9.	To ensure that ALPR system access is limited to agency staff who have a need and a right to use ALPR data, by April 2020 Fresno should review all user accounts and deactivate accounts for separated employees, inactive users, and others as necessary.	1	t	•	

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	Heartland Charter Sch	nool					
AA	Youth Suicide Prevention: Local Educational Agencies Lack the Resources and Policies Necessary to Effectively Address Rising Rates	9.	To ensure that their teachers and staff have the information necessary to respond consistently, promptly, and appropriately to reduce suicide risk, the six LEAs we reviewed should revise their policies by March 2021 to comply with state law and incorporate the best practices in Education's model policy.	1	†		•
	of Youth Suicide and Self-Harm 2019-125 (September 2020)	15.	To ensure that their teachers and staff have the knowledge necessary to identify and assist students at risk of self-harm and suicide, the six LEAs we reviewed should do the following:	1	t		•
			 Revise their suicide prevention training materials by June 2021 to align with state law and incorporate the best practices in Education's model policy. 				
	21		 LEAs that provide suicide prevention training should conduct it at the beginning of the school year. 				
		21.	To improve their students' access to mental health professionals, Kern High School District, Ukiah Unified, Gateway Charter, Redwoods Charter, and Heartland Charter should coordinate with their respective counties to request MHSA funding to employ additional school counselors, school nurses, school social workers, and school psychologists.	1	t		•
	Kern County Probatio	n					
Z	Juvenile Justice Crime Prevention Act: Weak Oversight Has Hindered Its Meaningful Implementation 2019-116 (May 2020)	6.	To determine the effectiveness of its use of JJCPA funds, Kern should include in its year-end reports to Community Corrections descriptions or analyses of how its JJCPA-funded programs influenced its juvenile justice trends, as required by law.	1	May 2022		
	Kern High School Dist	rict					
AA	Youth Suicide Prevention: Local Educational Agencies Lack the Resources and Policies Necessary to Effectively Address Rising Rates of Youth Suicide and Self-Harm	22.	To improve their students' access to mental health professionals, Kern High School District, Ukiah Unified, Gateway Charter, Redwoods Charter, and Heartland Charter should coordinate with their respective counties to request MHSA funding to employ additional school counselors, school nurses, school social workers, and school psychologists.	1	October 2021 [#]		
	2019-125 (September 2020)						

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	Long Beach Unified Sc	hool	District				
•	Student Mental Health Services: Some Students' Services Were Affected by a New State Law, and the State Needs to Analyze Student Outcomes and Track Service Costs 2015-112	14.	To better understand the effectiveness of the mental health services in its special education program, Long Beach should use the six performance indicators we identified to perform analysis annually on the subset of students receiving mental health services.	5	t	•	
	(January 2016)						
	Los Angeles County De	part	ment of Mental Health				
⊕ s	Lanterman-Petris-Short Act: California Has Not Ensured That Individuals With Serious Mental Illnesses Receive Adequate Ongoing Care 2019-119 (July 2020)	6.	To ensure that it connects patients who have been placed on multiple short-term holds to appropriate ongoing treatment, Los Angeles should, by no later than August 2021, adopt a systematic approach to identifying such individuals, obtaining available mental health history information about these individuals, and connecting these individuals to services that support their ongoing mental health.	1	January 2022		
		8.	To ensure that conservatorships do not terminate because of the absence of testimony from doctors, Los Angeles should immediately implement a comprehensive solution to this problem, such as using its own staff as expert witnesses when individuals' treating physicians are unable to testify. In addition, by no later than August 2021, it should develop a revised approach to scheduling conservatorship hearings and trials so that it significantly reduces the rate at which doctors' failures to testify result in terminated conservatorships.	1	Will Not Implement		
	Los Angeles County De	epart	ment of Children and Family Services				
	Los Angeles County Department of Children and Family Services: It Has Not Adequately Ensured the Health and Safety of All Children in Its Care 2018-126 (May 2019)	6.	To ensure that its staff appropriately use SDM assessments to identify safety threats and risks, the department should incorporate SDM instructions into its policies and procedures by July 2019 and provide mandatory annual SDM training for applicable staff, supervisors, and other members of management by May 2020.	2	December 2022		
	Los Angeles County Of	ffice o	of Education				
P	Montebello Unified School District: County Superintendent Intervention Is Necessary to Address Its Weak Financial Management and Governance 2017-104 (November 2017)	1.	To ensure that Montebello takes the steps necessary to prevent state intervention and regain its positive financial certification, the county superintendent should direct Montebello to submit a corrective action plan to address the issues identified in this report including balancing its budget, amending and adhering to its hiring procedures, and establishing adequate safeguards to ensure that policies related to bond proceeds, conflicts of interest, and the approval of expenditures are implemented and followed.	4	Unknown		

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	2. To ensure that Montebello takes the steps necessary to prevent state intervention and regain its positive financial certification, the county superintendent should assist Montebello in developing a plan to justify its workforce size and cost in terms of its current and projected enrollment, including evaluating the necessity of current staff levels and personnel costs.	4	Undetermined		
	3. To ensure that Montebello takes the steps necessary to prevent state intervention and regain its positive financial certification, the county superintendent should evaluate the necessity of executive positions and adjust executives' salaries based on an analysis of the number and cost of executives in comparable districts.	4	Undetermined		
	4. To ensure that Montebello takes the steps necessary to prevent state intervention and regain its positive financial certification, the county superintendent should ensure that Montebello implements all of the recommendations detailed in the report.	4	Undetermined		
Los Angeles County Pr	robation Department				
Juvenile Justice Crime Prevention Act: Weak Oversight Has Hindered Its Meaningful Implementation	11. To adequately assess the effectiveness of its programs at reducing juvenile crime and delinquency, Los Angeles should collect data on all participants in each JJCPA program and for each service it provides.	1	Fall 2022		
2019-116 (May 2020)	15. To accurately assess the effectiveness of its programs, Los Angeles should determine how to accurately identify in its case management system the JJCPA programs and services in which each individual participates or should enhance its system to provide this capability.	1	Fall 2022		
Los Angeles County Sh	neriff's Department				
Concealed Carry Weapon Licenses: Sheriffs Have Implemented Their Local Programs Inconsistently and Sometimes Inadequately 2017-101 (December 2017)	1. To ensure that its CCW licensing decisions align with its CCW policy, Los Angeles should only issue licenses to applicants after collecting documentation of specific, personal threats against the applicants so as to satisfy its definition of good cause. If Los Angeles believes that its public licensing policy does not include all acceptable good causes for a CCW license, then by March 2018 it should revise that policy and publish the new policy on its website. It should then immediately begin processing applications according to that revised policy.	3	Will Not Implement		

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	2.	To ensure that it only issues licenses to individuals after receiving evidence of residency, firearms training, and good moral character that aligns with its policy, Los Angeles should only issue licenses after verifying that it has received this evidence. To avoid overlooking required evidence, Los Angeles should create procedures by March 2018 for its staff to follow to ensure that each CCW file contains the evidence its policy requires before issuing the license.	3	March 2018#			
	10.	To ensure that it is only charging fees that state law allows, Los Angeles should immediately cease charging applicants fees in addition to its license processing fee. Los Angeles should reimburse applicants who paid the unallowable fees. Further, if Los Angeles believes its license fee does not recover its entire cost of processing an initial application, it should complete a cost study and, if appropriate, revise its fee according to the results of that study and the maximum allowed fees under state law.	3	t	•	•	
Los Angeles Police De	partn	nent					
Automated License Plate Readers: To Better Protect Individuals' Privacy, Law Enforcement Must Increase Its Safeguards for the Data It Collects	15.	To ensure that its ALPR policy contains all of the required elements as specified in state law, by August 2020, Los Angeles should review its policy and draft or revise it as necessary. Also by August 2020, Los Angeles should post its revised policy on its website in accordance with state law.	1	t		•	
2019-118 (February 2020)	16.	To protect ALPR data to the appropriate standard, by August 2020, Los Angeles should identify the types of data in its ALPR system and, as Los Angeles reviews or drafts its ALPR policy, ensure that it clarifies the types of information its officers may upload into its ALPR system, such as, but not limited to, information obtained through CLETS.	1	f		•	
	17.	To protect ALPR data to the appropriate standard, by August 2020, Los Angeles should perform an assessment of its ALPR system data-security features, and make adjustments to its system configuration where necessary to comply with CJIS policy best practices based on that assessment.	1	t		•	
	21.	To ensure that ALPR system access is limited to agency staff who have a need and a right to use ALPR data, by April 2020, Los Angeles should review all user accounts and deactivate accounts for separated employees, inactive users, and others as necessary.	1	t		•	

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		25.	To enable auditing of user access to and user queries of ALPR images, Los Angeles should ensure that its ALPR policy makes clear how frequently Los Angeles will audit its ALPR system, who will perform that audit, who will review and approve the audit results, and how long Los Angeles will retain the audit documents. Los Angeles should have in place by February 2021 an audit plan that describes its audit methodology, including, but not limited to, risk areas that will be audited, sampling, documentation, and resolution of findings.	1	t		•
		26.	To enable auditing of user access to and user queries of ALPR images, by June 2021, Los Angeles should implement its audit plan and complete its first audit.	1	January 2022		
	Los Angeles Regional i	Adult	Education Consortium				
	Montebello Unified School District: County Superintendent Intervention Is Necessary to Address Its Weak Financial Management and Governance 2017-104 (November 2017)	31.	To ensure that state adult education funds are used in the most efficient and effective manner, the consortium should, within one year, complete an assessment of Montebello's ability to meet the requirements of its adult education plan to determine whether its use of state funds has been effective. If Montebello is found to be consistently ineffective, the consortium should immediately recalculate the adult program's fund allocation for the future.	4	June 2020 [#]		
		32.	To ensure that state adult education funds are used in the most efficient and effective manner, the consortium should, within one year, develop policies and procedures to ensure the proper collection and reporting of enrollment, attendance, and expenditure data by consortium members. Periodically review enrollment, attendance, and expenditure data to ensure their accuracy.	4	December 2019 [#]		
_	Los Angeles Regional	Wate	r Quality Control Board				
	State and Regional Water Boards: They Must Do More to Ensure That Local Jurisdictions' Costs to Reduce Storm Water Pollution Are Necessary and Appropriate 2017-118 (March 2018)	18.	Los Angeles should correct its pollutant control plan where it miscalculated two pollutant limits.	3	June 2022		

				STATE AUDITO	R'S ASSESSMENT
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Los Rios Community	College District				
California Community Colleges: The Colleges Reviewed Are Not Adequately Monitoring Services for Technology Accessibility, and Districts and Colleges Should Formalize Procedures for Upgrading Technology 2017-102 (December 2017)	24. To ensure that students with disabilities have equal access to instructional materials, by June 2018, American River should develop procedures to monitor and periodically review the accessibility of instructional materials. For example, American River could develop an accessibility checklist for instructors to complete when developing or selecting instructional materials, from which the college could periodically review a sample of course content to ensure that instructors completed the checklist and that the instructional materials comply with accessibility standards.	3	†	•	
	25. To ensure that its website complies with accessibility standards, by June 2018, American River should develop procedures to monitor website accessibility and incorporate steps to prevent instructors from publishing inaccessible content on the college's website. These procedures should include a tracking mechanism to demonstrate how many accessibility errors the college identifies and how long it takes to fix those errors.	3	December 2019#		
	26. To ensure that all instructors are aware of the accessibility standards for instructional materials, American River should include in its next collective bargaining negotiations a requirement for instructors to periodically attend accessibility trainings.	3	Will Not Implement		
	28. To ensure that it fully implements its technology master plan, by June 2018, American River should establish an implementation plan with detailed steps for achieving the goals in its technology master plan that it has not yet accomplished. Further, it should develop an implementation plan in conjunction with the development of its future technology master plan.	3	December 2019 [#]		
	29. To increase the transparency of its annual review processes, by June 2018, American River should establish procedures requiring its departments to document attendees, input received, and agreements reached during meetings to consider instructional technology equipment requests.	3	t		•

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	Marin County Sheriff's	's Department				
R	Automated License Plate Readers: To Better Protect Individuals' Privacy, Law Enforcement Must Increase Its Safeguards for the Data It Collects	27. To ensure that its ALPR policy contains all of the required elements as specified in state law, by August 2020, Marin should review its policy and draft or revise it as necessary. Also by August 2020, Marin should post its revised policy on its website in accordance with state law.	1	March 2021#		
	2019-118 (February 2020)	37. To ensure that ALPR system access is limited to agency staff who have a need and a right to use ALPR data, by August 2020, Marin should develop and implement procedures for granting and managing user accounts that include, but are not limited to, requiring that supervisors must approve accounts for users, providing training to users before granting accounts, suspending users after defined periods of inactivity, and requiring regular refresher training for active users and training for users before reactivating previously inactive accounts. Marin should also ensure that it has procedures in place to deactivate an account immediately for an account holder who separates from the agency or who no longer needs a user account.	1	t	•	
		39. To enable auditing of user access to and user queries of ALPR images, Marin should ensure that its ALPR policy makes clear how frequently Marin will audit its ALPR system, who will perform that audit, who will review and approve the audit results, and how long Marin will retain the audit documents. Marin should have in place by February 2021 an audit plan that describes its audit methodology, including, but not limited to, risk areas that will be audited, sampling, documentation, and resolution of findings.	1	t	•	•
		40. To enable auditing of user access to and user queries of ALPR images, by June 2021, Marin should implement its audit plan and complete its first audit.	1	t	•	•
	Montebello Unified Sc	chool District				
P	Montebello Unified School District: County Superintendent Intervention Is Necessary to Address Its Weak Financial Management and Governance 2017-104 (November 2017)	 To improve its current financial condition and ensure future viability, Montebello should, within 60 days, revise its fiscal stabilization plan and make the necessary cuts to fund its ongoing commitments. 	4	t	•	•
		6. To improve its current financial condition and ensure future viability, Montebello should create a robust budgeting process within 90 days using best practices of the Government Finance Officers Association to ensure Montebello's ability to meet its priorities while maintaining the required level of reserves that buffers the district from drastic cuts in times of economic instability.	4	t	•	•

				STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT				
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	7.	To improve its current financial condition and ensure future viability, Montebello should, within 90 days, implement an effective budget monitoring process with regular budget-to-actual comparisons. This process should include safeguards against spending in excess of budgeted expenditures and require advance board approval of such spending before it occurs. For example, Montebello should require that the budget manager perform monthly reviews of budget-to-actual figures and provide detailed explanations to the board for any variances.	4	t	•	•		
	8.	To ensure that Montebello hires the most qualified executive and management staff, Montebello should immediately adhere to its policies for hiring classified employees, including screening candidates to ensure that they meet the minimum qualifications. Montebello should also hold provisional employees to the same standards for minimum qualifications as its policy requires.	4	t	•	•		
	9.	To ensure that Montebello hires qualified classified employees, the personnel commission should, within 90 days, revise its policies to require the classified director to provide it with the education and work experience of any candidates on eligibility lists for high-ranking positions. It should also require the director of the personnel commission—the classified director—to provide it with a list of all provisional appointments, including information on how those employees meet the minimum qualifications.	4	t	•	•		
	10.	To ensure that it does not violate state law, Montebello should immediately adhere to its policies and ensure that provisional employees do not work more than the legal maximum number of days of service.	4	†	•	•		
	12.	In order to rebuild trust with its community, Montebello should adhere to its policies for hiring certificated personnel and fill any vacant positions for executives through a competitive hiring process, including advertising the positions, screening to ensure that minimum qualifications are met, and interviewing to ensure that it hires and retains the most qualified and talented leaders.	4	†	•	•		
	13.	To ensure that Montebello creates employee positions only when necessary, it should establish a policy within 30 days that requires a justification for why the district is creating a position. Additionally, in order to maintain transparency when creating new positions, Montebello should immediately begin to document its justifications.	4	†	•	•		

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	Sacramento City Unifi	ed School District					
Q q	Sacramento City Unified School District: Because It Has Failed to Proactively Address Its Financial Challenges, It May Soon Face Insolvency 2019-108 (December 2019)	 To address its current financial problems, Sacramento Unified should do the following: By March 2020, adopt a detailed plan to resolve its fiscal crisis. The plan should estimate savings under multiple scenarios and include an analysis that quantifies the impact of reductions the district can make to ongoing expenditures. Specifically, Sacramento Unified should consider the impact of possible salary adjustments for employees in different bargaining units and include the impact those salary adjustments would have on postemployment benefits, such as pensions. It should also use the most recently available data to estimate net savings from modifying the health care benefits it provides to employees, as well as the impact those modifications would have on the total compensation of the employees. Finally, it should calculate the impact of possible changes to district and employee contributions to fund future retiree health benefits. The district should use the plan it develops as the basis for its discussions of potential solutions with its teachers union. 	1	July 2022			
		 To address its current financial problems, Sacramento Unified should do the following: Revise its multiyear projections and update them at least quarterly until it has taken action that would cause it to no longer project insolvency. It should disclose these projections to the board. 	1	July 2022			
		8. To address its current financial problems, Sacramento Unified should do the following: • The district should adopt and disclose publicly a multiyear projection methodology. This methodology should disclose the assumptions and rationale used to estimate changes in salaries, benefits, contributions, and LCFF revenue—including changes in enrollment and the source and reliability of the data used to make these projections.	1	July 2022			
		 9. To address its current financial problems, Sacramento Unified should do the following: Before it imposes an agreement on its teachers union or accepts state assistance, the district should publicly disclose the likely effects that such actions will have on the district's students, faculty, and the community, and its plans to address these effects. 	1	July 2022			

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	 10. To prevent a similar fiscal crisis in the future, Sacramento Unified should do the following by July 2020: Have the board adopt a budget methodology, including guidance on the use of one-time funds, the use and maintenance of district reserves, and the maintenance of a balanced budget. The methodology should use the Government Finance Officers Association's best practices as a guide and should address at least the following areas: Including administrators from different divisions of Sacramento Unified into the budget development process to help ensure the accuracy of projections. Establishing criteria and measures for success in the budget process, such as whether budget decisions were made with adequate input and deliberation and whether the budget was balanced without using reserves or one-time revenues for ongoing expenditures. Developing and adhering to a multiyear funding budget plan, with the goal of 	THIS REPORT 1	July 2022	IMPLEMENTATION	RECOMMENDATION
	realigning resources where necessary to fund ongoing expenses with ongoing revenue. Conducting an analysis of variances in budgeted and actual revenues and expenditures at each interim reporting period. Sacramento Unified should then use this information to inform its estimates for the upcoming fiscal year's budget.				
	 11. To prevent a similar fiscal crisis in the future, Sacramento Unified should do the following by July 2020: Develop a long-term funding plan to address its retiree health benefits liability. The plan should include appropriate action necessary to ensure the district will be able to meet its obligations to its employees and retirees. 	1	July 2022		
	 To prevent a similar fiscal crisis in the future, Sacramento Unified should do the following by July 2020: Adopt a policy that guides staff on steps they should take to ensure that special education expenditures are cost-effective. The policy should include consideration of options for offering services, including those provided by district staff or by contracted providers. 	1	July 2022		
	 14. To prevent a similar fiscal crisis in the future, Sacramento Unified should do the following by July 2020: Develop and adopt a succession plan that ensures that it has staff who have the training and knowledge necessary to assume critical roles in the case of turnover. 	1	July 2022		

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		15.	To prevent a similar fiscal crisis in the future, Sacramento Unified should do the following by July 2020:	1	July 2022		
			 Develop effective employee orientation programs, including mentorship, to allow incoming leaders to better adapt to the organization's structure and culture. 				
	Sacramento County O	Office o	of Education				
Q	Sacramento City Unified School District: Because It Has Failed to Proactively Address Its Financial Challenges, It May Soon Face Insolvency 2019-108	3.	To ensure that Sacramento Unified takes the steps necessary to address its fiscal crisis, the county office superintendent should do the following: • Direct Sacramento Unified to submit a corrective action plan by March 2020 that consolidates the district's plans to resolve its fiscal crisis.	1	December 2021		
	(December 2019)	4.	To ensure that Sacramento Unified takes the steps necessary to address its fiscal crisis, the county office superintendent should do the following:	1	June 2022		
			Ensure that Sacramento Unified addresses the issues identified in this report, including its executive management turnover and lack of policies guiding its budget process.				
		5.	To ensure that Sacramento Unified takes the steps necessary to address its fiscal crisis, the county office superintendent should do the following: • Ensure that Sacramento Unified	1	June 2022		
			implements all of the recommendations detailed below.				
	Sacramento County S	heriff	's Department				
R	Automated License Plate Readers: To Better Protect Individuals' Privacy, Law Enforcement Must Increase Its Safeguards for the Data It Collects	43.	To protect ALPR data to the appropriate standard, by August 2020, Sacramento should perform an assessment of its ALPR system data-security features, and make adjustments to its system configuration where necessary to comply with CJIS policy best practices based on that assessment.	1	t	•	
	2019-118 (February 2020)	44.	To ensure that the agreement with its cloud vendor offers the strongest possible data protections, by August 2020, Sacramento should enter into a new contract with Vigilant that contains the contract provisions recommended in CJIS policy.	1	†	•	
		45.	To ensure that ALPR images are being shared appropriately, by April 2020, Sacramento should review the entities with which it currently shares images, determine the appropriateness of this sharing, and take all necessary steps to suspend those sharing relationships deemed inappropriate or unnecessary.	1	t	•	

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	51. To ensure that ALPR system access is limited to agency staff who have a need and a right to use ALPR data, by August 2020, Sacramento should develop and implement procedures for granting and managing user accounts that include, but are not limited to, requiring that supervisors must approve accounts for users, providing training to users before granting accounts, suspending users after defined periods of inactivity, and requiring regular refresher training for active users and training for users before reactivating previously inactive accounts. Sacramento should also ensure that it has procedures in place to deactivate an account immediately for an account holder who separates from the agency or who no longer needs a user account.	1	t	•	
	52. To enable auditing of user access to and user queries of ALPR images, by April 2020, Sacramento should assess the information its ALPR system captures when users access it to ensure that the system's logs are complete and accurate and that the logs form a reasonable basis for conducting necessary, periodic audits.	1	t	•	
	54. To enable auditing of user access to and user queries of ALPR images, by June 2021, Sacramento should implement its audit plan and complete its first audit.	1	†	•	
Concealed Carry Weapon Licenses: Sheriffs Have Implemented Their Local Programs Inconsistently and Sometimes Inadequately 2017-101 (December 2017)	3. To ensure that staff are gathering consistent evidence from applicants to demonstrate residency, good moral character, and firearms training and are including which requirement applicants did not meet in its denial letters, be March 2018 Sacramento should create formal CCW processing procedures and train its staff to follow these procedures. These procedures should require staff to gather and evaluate the information the department believes is required to demonstrate that each of the criteria for a CCW license has been met, and they should also require staff to include which requirement applicants did not meet in its denial letters.		Unknown		
	4. To ensure that staff are following its newly established procedures and to identify any need for additional guidance, by March 2018 Sacramento should establish a review process wherein it regularly reviews a selection of license files and denied applications to determine whether its staff are collecting sufficient and consistent documentation in accordance with its policies and are appropriately including which requirement applicants did not meet in its denial letters.	3	Unknown		

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		7.	To ensure that it provides all required information to Justice, Sacramento should immediately inform Justice when it revokes a CCW license, including when it receives a prohibition notice from Justice.	3	Unknown		
		11.	To ensure that it is maximizing allowable revenue from the CCW program and reducing its program deficits, Sacramento should perform a cost study of its initial application processing and, on completion of the study, immediately increase its CCW license fees and begin charging the maximum amounts allowable under state law.	3	Unknown		
	San Bernardino City U	Inifie	d School District				
)	Youth Experiencing Homelessness: California's Education System for K–12 Inadequately Identifies and Supports These Youth 2019-104 (November 2019)	10.	To comply with federal law and best practices, San Bernardino should, before academic year 2020-21, ensure that school staff who provide services to youth experiencing homelessness receive training as federal law requires. Further, as set forth in best practices, the LEA should provide this training at least annually, and the training should include the definition of homelessness, signs of homelessness, the impact of homelessness on youth, and the steps an LEA should take once school staff has identified a youth as possibly experiencing homelessness.	1	June 2021#		
		16.	To comply with federal law and best practices, San Bernardino should, before academic year 2020-21, distribute information about the educational rights of youth experiencing homelessness in public places, including schools, shelters, public libraries, and food pantries frequented by families of such youth, as federal law requires. Further, to mitigate families' and youth's hesitance to disclosing their living situation the LEA should include the protections set forth in federal and state laws in the information it distributes.	1	June 2021#		

in the information it distributes.

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San Diego County Air	Pollu	tion Control District					
San Diego County Air Pollution Control District: It Has Used Vehicle Registration Fees to Subsidize Its Permitting Process, Reducing the Amount of Funds Available to Address Air Pollution 2019-127	5.	To ensure that the permit fees it charges are sufficient to pay for its permitting program, the San Diego Air District should, by December 2020, monitor the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on San Diego County's economy and, when economic conditions allow, propose to the district board that it increase fees annually by the maximum percentage allowed until the district's revenue from permit fees is equal to the full cost of the permitting program.	1	December 2021			
(July 2020)	6.	To ensure that it is responsive to its stakeholders and encourages public participation in the creation of its regulatory and permitting policies, the San Diego Air District should create and implement a public participation plan by January 2021 that includes both public outreach and public engagement activities.	1	April 2022			
	8.	Because the new district board will include additional stakeholders who represent some of the interests that the advisory committee was intended to represent, the district board should determine whether the advisory committee is still necessary. If the district board determines that the advisory committee is still necessary, it should immediately publicize the vacancies on the advisory committee on its website and in the monthly and annual county reports of vacancies on boards, commissions, and committees, and actively seek nominations to fill these positions.	1	November 2021#			
	9.	Because the new district board will include additional stakeholders who represent some of the interests that the advisory committee was intended to represent, the district board should determine whether the advisory committee is still necessary. If the district board determines that the advisory committee is still necessary, it should ensure that the district's legal counsel monitors the advisory committee meetings beginning immediately, and advises the committee when it does not comply with state public meeting requirements.	1	November 2021#			
	12.	To ensure that it effectively manages its complaint investigation process and provides accurate information to the public regarding the complaints it receives, the San Diego Air District should, by June 2021, establish a process for validating the accuracy of the data it previously entered into its database.	1	November 2021 [#]			

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San Diego County She	riff's Department				
Concealed Carry Weapon Licenses: Sheriffs Have Implemented Their	5. To ensure that its staff appropriately renew CCW licenses, by March 2018 San Diego should establish a routine supervisory review of a selection of renewed licenses.	3	Unknown		
Local Programs Inconsistently and Sometimes Inadequately 2017-101 (December 2017)	6. To ensure that it consistently obtains sufficient evidence to demonstrate that an applicant satisfies its requirements for a license, by March 2018 San Diego should develop guidance and train its staff on what good cause documentation staff should request from applicants. Further, it should train its staff regarding the expected documents for residency and training.	3	Unknown		
	8. To ensure that it follows state law's requirements for revoking licenses, San Diego should immediately revoke CCW licenses and should then inform Justice that it has revoked licenses whenever license holders become prohibited persons. Additionally, San Diego should notify Justice when it suspends a license or a license is surrendered.	3	Unknown		
	12. To ensure that it maximizes allowable revenue from its CCW program, San Diego should immediately pursue increasing its initial, renewal, and amendment fees to the maximum amounts allowable under state law.	3	Unknown		
San Francisco Bay Cor	servation and Development Commission				
San Francisco Bay Conservation and Development Commission: Its Failure to Perform Key Responsibilities Has Allowed Ongoing Harm to the San Francisco Bay 2018-120 (May 2019)	10. To ensure that it maximizes the efficiency and effectiveness of its enforcement and permitting programs, the commission should by January 2020 develop guidance that enumerates the violation types that the commissioners deem worthy of swift enforcement action, those that staff can defer for a specified amount of time, and those that do not warrant enforcement action or that can be resolved through fines.	2	t	•	•
······································	12. To ensure that it maximizes the efficiency and effectiveness of its enforcement and permitting programs, the commission should by January 2020 create a penalty calculation worksheet. The commission should require the worksheet's use for all enforcement actions that will result in fines or penalties, and it should create formal policies, procedures, and criteria to provide staff with guidance on applying the worksheet.	2	December 2021		
	16. To ensure that it maximizes the efficiency and effectiveness of its enforcement and permitting programs, the commission should by January 2020 appoint a new citizens' advisory committee as required by law and determine a schedule for the committee to conduct regular meetings.	2	Will Not Implement		

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	17.	To ensure that it uses the abatement fund for the physical cleanup of the Bay, the commission should create a policy by January 2020 identifying the minimum amounts it will disburse and prioritizing the projects that it will support through disbursements to the appropriate entities.	2	October 2021 [#]		
	18.	To build on prior recommendations and ensure that it maximizes the effectiveness of its enforcement program, the commission should by January 2021 conduct a workforce study of all its permit and regulatory activities and determine whether it requires additional staff, including supervisors, to support its mission.	2	January 2022		
	19.	To build on prior recommendations and ensure that it maximizes the effectiveness of its enforcement program, the commission should by January 2021 implement a permit compliance position to support the efforts of enforcement staff and the implementation of process changes. If necessary, it should seek additional funding for such a position.	2	July 2022		
	20.	To build on prior recommendations and ensure that it maximizes the effectiveness of its enforcement program, the commission should by January 2021 update its existing database or create a new database to ensure that it can identify and track individual violations within each case, including the date staff initiate the standardized fines process for each violation. As part of this process, the commission should review its database and update it as necessary to ensure that it includes all necessary and accurate information, specifically whether staff initiated the standardized fines process for open case files and for those case files closed within the past five years.	2	July 2022		
	22.	To ensure consistency in its enforcement program, the commission should by January 2021 create and implement regulations that define substantial harm, provide explicit criteria for calculating the number of violations present in individual enforcement cases, and specify a process to handle any necessary exceptions to the criteria.	2	December 2021		
	23.	To ensure consistency in its enforcement program, the commission should by January 2021 create and implement regulations to allow it to use limited monetary fines to resolve selected minor violations that do not involve substantial harm to the Bay.	2	t	•	•
	24.	To ensure consistency in its enforcement program, the commission should by January 2021 update its regulations on permit issuance to offer greater clarity on the types of projects for which staff may issue permits without commissioners' hearings.	2	December 2021		

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San Francisco Depo	rtment	of Public Health				
Lanterman-Petris-Sho Act: California Has Not Ensured That Individuals With Serior Mental Illnesses Receiv Adequate Ongoing Cal 2019-119 (July 2020)	s e	To ensure that it connects patients who have been placed on multiple short-term holds to appropriate ongoing treatment, San Francisco should, by no later than August 2021, adopt a systematic approach to identifying such individuals, obtaining available mental health history information about these individuals, and connecting these individuals to services that support their ongoing mental health.	1	June 2022		
San Francisco Unifi	d Scho					
Youth Suicide Prevention: Local Educational Agencies Lack the Resources and Policies Necessary to Effectivel Address Rising Rates of Youth Suicide and Self-Harm	17.	To ensure that their teachers and staff have the knowledge necessary to identify and assist students at risk of self-harm and suicide, the six LEAs we reviewed should do the following: Revise their suicide prevention training materials by June 2021 to align with state law and incorporate the best practices in Education's model policy.	1	November 2022		
2019-125 (September 2020)		 LEAs that provide suicide prevention training should conduct it at the beginning of the school year. 				
Tulare Local Health	are Di	strict				
Tulare Local Healthcare District: Past Poor Decisions Contributed to the Closure of the Medical Center, and Licensing Issues May Delay Its Reopening	1.	To ensure that the district can demonstrate that its decisions for selecting contractors are justified and are in the best interest of the district's residents, by April 2019 the district should establish formal procedures designed to ensure that it follows a rigorous and appropriate evaluation and contract awarding process.	3	June 2022		
2018-102 (October 2018)	2.	To ensure that the district pays only reasonable and appropriate contract administrative costs, before the district signs any future management contract, it should prepare estimates of the costs for all proposed contract terms related to compensation.	3	June 2022		
	8.	To ensure that it uses bond proceeds for allowable purposes and improves its consistency and accountability in processing payments from bond proceeds, by April 2019 the district should formalize and document policies and procedures for verifying that it uses bond proceeds for allowable purposes and for approving expenditures paid from general obligation bond proceeds.	3	June 2022		

						STATE AUDITO	R'S ASSESSMENT
	REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
	Ukiah Unified School L	Distri	ct				
A	Youth Suicide Prevention: Local Educational Agencies Lack the Resources and Policies Necessary to Effectively Address Rising Rates of Youth Suicide and Self-Harm 2019-125 (September 2020)	23.	To improve their students' access to mental health professionals, Kern High School District, Ukiah Unified, Gateway Charter, Redwoods Charter, and Heartland Charter should coordinate with their respective counties to request MHSA funding to employ additional school counselors, school nurses, school social workers, and school psychologists.	1	†		•

[†] Contrary to the State Auditor's determination, the audited agency believes it has fully implemented the recommendation.

 $^{^{\#}}$ In its latest response, the audited agency did not update its estimated date of completion.