

Recommendations Not Fully Implemented After One Year

The Omnibus Audit Accountability Act of 2006

January 2019

REPORT 2018-041





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January 10, 2019 2018-041

Dear Governor and Legislative Leaders:

Consistent with the Omnibus Audit Accountability Act of 2006 (Government Code sections 8548.7 and 8548.9), the California State Auditor (State Auditor) presents this special report to the Joint Legislative Audit Committee, Joint Legislative Budget Committee, and Department of Finance. This report notes that from November 2011 through October 2017, our office issued 227 reports on audits and investigations of state agencies. Those reports included 1,715 recommendations, and state agencies had fully implemented 1,434, or 84 percent, of them, as of October 2018. However, we identified 281 unaddressed recommendations that were more than one year old. Similarly, we issued 74 reports to nonstate entities, such as counties or school districts. Those reports included 700 recommendations and as of October 2018, the nonstate entities had implemented 596, or 85 percent, of them. In addition to identifying which recommendations have and have not been fully implemented, the State Auditor's website contains written responses from each state agency explaining the status of each recommendation. For recommendations that have not been fully implemented.

Our audit and investigative efforts bring the greatest return when agencies act upon the findings and recommendations. For example, in December 2016, we released an audit of the Board of Registered Nursing's (BRN) enforcement program. That audit found that BRN did not meet the Department of Consumer Affairs' 18-month goal for processing complaints, and that some complaints that involved high-priority allegations, such as patient death, harm, or criminal activity, had been waiting, on average, nearly 80 days to be assigned to one of BRN's investigators. Consequently, BRN risked patient safety through delays that allow some nurses who may pose a safety risk to continue practicing. As of October 2018, BRN had fully implemented 14 of our 23 recommendations designed specifically to promote patient safety. BRN is working to implement nearly all of the remaining recommendations and, by doing so, BRN will prioritize patient safety by more effectively processing complaints, thus preventing nurses who may pose a risk to patients from practicing.

If you would like more information about any of the background or recommendations in this report, please contact Margarita Fernández, Chief of Public Affairs, at (916) 445-0255.

Respectfully submitted,
Elaine M. Howle

ELAINE M. HOWLE, CPA California State Auditor

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INTRODUCTION

As required by the Omnibus Audit Accountability Act of 2006 (Accountability Act), the California State Auditor (State Auditor) presents its report on the status of recommendations that are more than one year old and have not been fully implemented by the audited entities. The Accountability Act requires state agencies audited or investigated by the State Auditor to provide updates on their implementation of audit recommendations. The State Auditor's long-standing practice, which is consistent with generally accepted government auditing standards, is to request audited entities to provide written updates on their implementation of audit recommendations 60 days, six months, and one year after the audit report's public release date. For investigative reports, state law requires state agencies that are the subject of an investigation to provide updates on their implementation of recommendations within 60 days of receiving the reports, and monthly thereafter, until the agency has taken final action. As the State Auditor implemented the Accountability Act, it retained these prescribed time frames as the intervals at which agencies must report on their implementation of audit recommendations. The State Auditor first notified all state agencies of their responsibilities under the Accountability Act and the State Auditor's plans for implementing these requirements in May 2007. Since that time, the State Auditor has annually provided a reminder to relevant state agencies regarding recommendations issued that were more than a year old and not fully implemented.

RESULTS IN BRIEF

State Entities

From November 2011 through October 2017, the State Auditor issued 227 reports that related to audits or investigations of state agencies. These reports were requested through the Joint Legislative Audit Committee, legislation, or as a result of an investigation. The State Auditor made 1,715 recommendations to the audited state agencies in those reports, of which 1,434 have been fully implemented. However, the State Auditor identified 281 recommendations made to 40 agencies that had been outstanding at least one year and remain not fully implemented as of October 2018.

Nonstate Entities

From November 2011 through October 2017, the State Auditor issued 74 reports that included nonstate entities, and made 700 recommendations to these entities. As of October 2018, the State Auditor identified 104 recommendations issued to 32 nonstate entities that are more than one year old and not fully implemented.

¹ Excludes the statewide single audit (financial and federal compliance audits), which is mandated as a condition of California receiving federal funding. The State Auditor follows up and reports on the recommendations made in those audits each year in the State Auditor's annual report on California's Internal Control and State and Federal Compliance. As of January 1, 2010, the State Auditor began reporting as required on the status of recommendations made in investigative reports. The State Auditor initiated the investigations in response to whistleblower complaints or other information suggesting improper governmental activities.

² Excludes recommendations for legislative changes. Those recommendations are included in a separate report to the Legislature.

Importance of Implementing Recommendations

The State Auditor's audit and investigative efforts bring the greatest return when agencies act upon its findings and recommendations. For example, in December 2016, the State Auditor released an audit concerning the Board of Registered Nursing's (BRN) enforcement program. The State Auditor found that BRN did not meet the Department of Consumer Affairs' 18-month goal for processing complaints, and that some complaints that involved high-priority allegations, such as patient death, harm, or criminal activity, had been waiting, on average, nearly 80 days to be assigned to one of BRN's investigators. Consequently, BRN risked patient safety through delays that allow some nurses who may pose a safety risk to continue practicing. As of October 2018, BRN fully implemented 14 of 23 recommendations made by the State Auditor, and specifically designed to promote patient safety. Additionally, BRN is working to fully implement nearly all of the remaining recommendations. By implementing all of the State Auditor's recommendations, BRN will prioritize patient safety by more effectively processing complaints, thus preventing nurses, who may pose a risk to patients, from practicing.

In October 2018, the State Auditor mailed notices to audited and investigated entities regarding recommendations more than a year old and not fully implemented, corresponding to reports issued from November 2011 through October 2017. The tables beginning on page 5 summarize and provide information on recommendations issued between November 2011 and October 2017. Table 1 shows recommendations more than five years old, issued between November 2011 and October 2012, which have not been fully implemented as of the agencies' latest response. Because the recommendations shown in Table 1 are more than five years old, they will not be reassessed by the State Auditor in subsequent reports. Table 2, beginning on page 7, summarizes recommendations that have not been fully implemented for audits and investigations pertaining to state entities, issued between November 2012 and October 2017. As indicated on Table 2, the State Auditor did not always agree with agency assertions that certain recommendations were fully implemented. Two columns in Table 2 provide the State Auditor's reason for disagreement. Table 3, beginning on page 49, summarizes recommendations more than one year old made to nonstate entities and their current implementation status.

The symbol appears in the tables next to the audit number whenever an audit has recommendations to more than one agency appearing in this report. Please refer to the index on page 3.

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IndexReference for Reports Featuring Recommendations to Multiple Entities

	REPORT	ENTITIES WITH RECOMMENDATIONS								
State	State Entities With Recommendations—Included in Table 2									
Α	A 2012-110 California Governor's Office of Emergency Services, California Natural Resources Agency, Department of Motor Vehicles									
В	2013-109	California Public Utilities Commission, Public Advocates Office								
C	2013-124	University of California; University of California, Berkeley; University of California, Los Angeles								
D	2014-116	California Department of Technology, Department of Consumer Affairs								
E	2015-131	California Department of Social Services, Department of Health Care Services, Medical Board of California								
F	2016-126	California Department of Justice, California Department of Social Services								
G	2016-130	University of California; University of California, Board of Regents								
Nons	state Entities	With Recommendations—Included in Table 3								
Н	2013-036	Butte County, County of San Diego								
I	2014-132	Hesperia Water District, Victorville Water District								
J	2015-115	County of Alameda, County of Santa Clara								
K	2015-134	City of Novato, City of Pasadena								
L	2016-036	County of Fresno, County of San Diego								
М	2016-141	Acton-Agua Dulce Unified School District, Antelope Valley Union High School District, New Jerusalem Elementary School District								
State	and Nonsta	te Entities With Recommendations—Included in Tables 2 and 3								
N	2015-112	California Department of Education, East Side Union High School District, Long Beach Unified School District								
0	2015-130	California Department of Justice, Los Angeles Police Department, Santa Ana Police Department, Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office								
Р	2016-112	California Department of Education, Commission on Teacher Credentialing, San Juan Unified School District								
Q	2016-136	California Department of Education, California Department of Justice, San Bernardino County Superintendent of Schools								
R	2016-139	California Department of Education, San Francisco Unified School District, Stockton Unified School District								
S	2017-107	Santa Clara County Registrar of Voters, Secretary of State's Office								

Additional information on each recommendation is available at the State Auditor's website. The website includes each agency's response to the current status of outstanding recommendations. The website also includes the audit or investigative report and summary, the text of the recommendation, and the State Auditor's assessment of whether the agency has fully implemented the recommendation, based on the agency's response, supporting documentation, and inquiries.

Table 1

Recommendations Made to State Entities That Are More Than Five Years Old and Are Still Not Fully Implemented (Reports Issued From November 2011 Through October 2012)

REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE
BUSINESS, CONSUMER SERVICES, H	OUSIN	G		
Physical Therapy Board of California				
Physical Therapy Board of California: Although It Can Make Improvements, It Generally Processes Complaints and Monitors Conflict-of-Interest Requirements Appropriately 2011-119 (June 2012)	1.	The physical therapy board should explore the feasibility of establishing a state position to perform the duties of its current in-house consultant at a reduced cost.	6	Will Not Implement
CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION	N			
Board of State and Community Corrections				
Juvenile Justice Realignment: Limited Information Prevents a Meaningful Assessment of Realignment's Effectiveness 2011-129 (September 2012)	5.	To maximize the usefulness of the information it makes available to stakeholders and to increase accountability, the board should consider verifying the counties' data by conducting regular site visits on a rotating basis or by employing other procedures to verify data that counties submit	6	Will Not Implement
	12.	To ensure that counties do not maintain excessive balances of unexpended block grant funds, the board should develop procedures to monitor counties' unspent funds and follow up with them if the balances become unreasonable.	6	Will Not Implement
GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS				
Department of General Services				
Department of General Services: The Division of the State Architect Lacks Enforcement Authority and Has Weak Oversight Procedures, Increasing the Risk That School Construction Projects May Be Unsafe 2011-116.1 (December 2011)	1.	To ensure public safety and provide public assurance that school districts construct projects in accordance with approved plans, the department, in conjunction with the division, should pursue legislative changes to the Field Act that would prohibit occupancy in cases in which the division has identified significant safety concerns.	6	Will Not Implement
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES				
Department of Health Care Services				
Intellectual Property: An Effective Policy Would Educate State Agencies and Take Into Account How Their Functions and Property Differ 2011–106 (November 2011)	4.	Caltrans, the Energy Commission, Food and Agriculture, and Health Care Services should put in writing those policies and procedures related to intellectual property that they believe are necessary and appropriate to enable their staff to identify, manage, and protect their intellectual property.	6	January 2019
LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL, AND EXECU	TIVE			
California Governor's Office of Emergency Servi	ices			
California's Mutual Aid System: The California Emergency Management Agency Should Administer the Reimbursement Process More Effectively 2011-103 (January 2012)	1.	To make certain that emergency response agencies receive reimbursements on time, Cal EMA should establish procedures to ensure that paying entities do not delay reimbursements.	6	December 2019
TRANSPORTATION				
California High-Speed Rail Authority				
High-Speed Rail Authority Follow-Up: Although the Authority Addressed Some of Our Prior Concerns, Its Funding Situation Has Become Increasingly Risky and the Authority's Weak Oversight Persists 2011-504 (January 2012)	3.	To avert possible legal challenges, the Authority should ensure that the independent peer review panel adheres to the Bagley-Keene Open Meeting Act or seek a formal opinion from the Office of the Attorney General regarding whether the panel is subject to this act.	6	Will Not Implement

Table 2Recommendations Made to State Entities That Are More Than One Year Old and Are Still Not Fully Implemented (Reports Issued From November 2012 Through October 2017)

				STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT		
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION	
BUSINESS, CONSUMER S	ERVICES, HOUSING					
Board of Registered Nursing						
Board of Registered Nursing: Significant Delays and Inadequate Oversight of the Complaint Resolution Process Have Allowed Some Nurses Who May Pose a Risk to Patient Safety to Continue Practicing 2016-046 (December 2016)	5. To ensure that BRN resolves complaints regarding nurses in a timely manner, by March 1, 2017, it should develop and implement formal policies that specify required time frames for each key stage of the complaint resolution process, including time frames for how quickly complaints should be assigned to the proper investigative unit or expert witness, and how long the investigation process should take. BRN should also work with DOI to establish a reasonable goal for the length of time DOI's investigators take to conduct investigations of complaints referred to it by BRN.	1	t	•		
	8. To increase its pool of expert witnesses, by June 2017, BRN should develop and implement a process to track the effectiveness of the methods it uses to recruit expert witnesses, and then focus its efforts on those methods that prove to be the most successful.	1	t		•	
	 To increase its pool of expert witnesses, by June 2017, BRN should take the steps necessary to increase the hourly wage it pays expert witnesses. 	1	Will Not Implement			
	11. To ensure it does not risk compromising private and confidential information related to ongoing investigations of complaints, BRN should immediately ensure that any email correspondence it has with expert witnesses is transmitted securely.	1	t	•		
	12. To ensure that it is able to accurately monitor the performance of its complaint resolution process and that it has accurate data to address its staffing needs, BRN should immediately begin working with Consumer Affairs to implement cost-effective input controls for BreEZe that will require BRN staff members to enter information into a complaint record in a way that is consistent with BRN's business processes, as well as to implement changes that would cause BreEZe to accurately identify the order in which activities occur.	1	Spring 2019			
	13. To ensure that it is able to accurately monitor the performance of its complaint resolution process and that it has accurate data to address its staffing needs, once it has implemented cost-effective input controls for BreEZe and accumulated six months of data, BRN should analyze these data to determine whether its staffing is sufficient to meet its workload.	1	Undetermined			

					STATE AUDITOR	R'S ASSESSMENT
R	EPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
		16. To ensure that BRN and DOI consistently conduct adequate investigations and obtain sufficient an appropriate evidence to discipline nurses accuse of violating the Nursing Practice Act if warranteed BRN in collaboration with Consumer Affairs shout implement a mechanism by March 2017 to track monitor supplemental investigation requests the result from investigators' failure to obtain require documentation or sufficient evidence and use the information to mitigate the causes of these failures.	d ed i, uld and at ted	t		•
		20. To ensure that its enforcement unit employee appropriately address and process complaints in a consistent and efficient manner, BRN shot implement a formal training program no later than December 2017. In developing this program should consult with DOI and the Attorner General to identify training that could benefit its enforcement staff, and also solicit input of its enforcement staff on areas of their job duties where they believe they need additional train	s uld ram, y	t		•
		26. To ensure that it promptly and appropriately s notifications to complainants as state law requestion by March 2017, BRN should establish formal procedures, such as managers performing rougudits of complaint files, to monitor incoming complaints and final dispositions.	uires, utine	t	•	
Cal	ifornia State Athletic Commi	ssion	_			
Its Str Int	ate Athletic Commission: Ongoing Administrative ruggles Call Its Future to Question 112-117 (March 2013)	 To ensure that it adequately tracks critical inform related to its basic functions and mission, the commission should work with Consumer Affairs ensure that the new online program will meet it needs and requirements. Once the program is ir place, the commission should use it as its central means for tracking its operations. 	to s	October 2023		
		9. To ensure that it accurately collects revenue, the commission should calculate the pension assessment by counting all the complimentar tickets issued, except for working compliment tickets, not merely the complimentary tickets are redeemed. If the commission does not agithat it should calculate the pension assessment by counting all the complimentary tickets issuit should seek a change in its regulations to calculate the fee based only on the number of complimentary tickets redeemed.	that ree nt led,	Will Not Implement		
		22. The commission needs to establish regulation that describe its process for determining its ticket assessment for the Neurological Examination Account so that it avoids the use underground regulations.		December 2019		
Dej	partment of Consumer Affair	S				
Co Sy: Pla to Fe Sig	lifornia Department of nsumer Affairs' BreEZe stem: Inadequate anning and Oversight Led Implementation at Far wer Regulatory Entities at a gnificantly Higher Cost 114–116 (February 2015)	17. To the extent that Consumer Affairs chooses to implement BreEZe at the phase 3 regulator entities, it should first complete a formal cost-benefit analysis to ensure that BreEZe is a cost-effective solution to meet these regulatory entities' business needs. To make certain this analysis is complete, it should include an assessment of the potential change these regulatory entities may require to be made of the BreEZe system and the associate costs. Consumer Affairs should complete the cost-benefit analysis before investing any more resources into the implementation of BreEZe at the phase 3 regulatory entities, and it should update this analysis periodically as significant assumptions change.	es d	TBD		

						STATE AUDITOR	'S ASSESSMENT
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		35.	To ensure that future training for BreEZe system rollouts is timely and effective, Consumer Affairs should provide training on the BreEZe system as close to the rollout date as possible to ensure that staff retain the information for using the system as it is implemented.	3	TBD		
		36.	To ensure that future training for BreEZe system rollouts is timely and effective, Consumer Affairs should work with the regulatory entities to develop training that is specific to each entity's business processes.	3	TBD		
	Medical Board of California						
E	California's Foster Care System: The State and Counties Have Failed to Adequately Oversee the Prescription of Psychotropic Medications to Children in Foster Care 2015-131 (August 2016)	35.	Following the completion of the analysis (described in Recommendation 34), the Medical Board should take the appropriate follow-up actions that it deems necessary, including the investigation of physicians identified in its analysis.	2	Undetermined		
	CORRECTIONS AND REHA	ABILI	TATION				
	California Correctional Health Co	are Ser	vices				
	Sterilization of Female Inmates: Some Inmates Were Sterilized Unlawfully, and Safeguards Designed to Limit Occurrences of the Procedure Failed 2013-120 (June 2014)	11.	To ensure that it can better monitor how its medical staff and contractors adhere to the informed consent requirements of California Code of Regulations, sections 70707.1 through 70707.7 (Title 22), the Receiver's Office should develop a plan by August 2014 to implement a process by December 2014 that would include working with Corrections to establish a process whereby inmates can have witnesses of their choice when consenting to sterilization, as required by Title 22, or working to revise such requirements so that there is an appropriate balance between the need for secure custody and the inmate's ability to have a witness of her choice. To ensure that inmates receive only medical services that are authorized through its utilization management process, the Receiver's Office should ensure that the computer system it	3	Will Not Implement December 2019		
			procures includes functionality to electronically link medical scheduling with authorization through the utilization management process to prevent all unauthorized procedures, regardless of whether they may result in sterilization, from being scheduled.				
	California Department of Correc	tions a					
	California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and California Correctional Health Care Services: Both	4.	Adjust current employees' leave balances in the leave accounting system to correct any improper charging of leave identified by the audit.	5	October 2019		
	Agencies Wasted State Resources by Improperly Accounting for Leave Taken by Their Employees I2010-1045 (June 2013) [‡]	6.	In instances where the audit has determined that an employee's leave balance was mischarged but the employee subsequently departed state service, take appropriate measures to remedy any resulting incorrect compensation of the employee for unused leave upon his or her departure, including by seeking repayment of any amount overpaid to the employee.	5	March 2020		
	California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation: It Must Increase Its Efforts to Prevent and Respond to Inmate Suicides 2016-131 (August 2017)	2.	Corrections should immediately require mental health staff to score 100 percent on risk evaluation audits in order to pass. If a staff member does not pass, Corrections should require the prison to follow its current policies by reviewing additional risk evaluations to determine whether the staff member needs to undergo additional mentoring.	1	t		•

					STATE AUDITOR	R'S ASSESSMENT
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	8.	To monitor prisons' compliance with its requirement that inmates in crisis beds receive daily progress notes, Corrections should implement monitoring of these notes electronically into its audit process by the time the electronic health record system is in use systemwide in October 2017. Corrections should require prisons that are out of compliance to develop and implement quality improvement plans, and it should follow up on the prisons' implementation of those plans.	1	September 2018		
	11.	To address the unique circumstances that may increase its female inmates' rates of suicide and suicide attempts, Corrections should continue to explore additional programs that could address the suicide risk factors for female inmates.	1	December 2018		
	12.	To ensure that all prison staff receive required training related to suicide prevention and response, Corrections should immediately implement a process for identifying prisons where staff are not attending required trainings and for working with the prisons to solve the issues preventing attendance.	1	September 2018		
	13.	To ensure that trainers and risk evaluation mentors at all prisons are able to train staff effectively, Corrections should immediately begin requiring prisons to report the percentage of their trainers and mentors who have received training on how to conduct training and mentoring. It should work with prisons to ensure that all trainers and mentors receive adequate training.	1	August 2018		
	14.	To maximize the value of its trainings related to suicide prevention and response, Corrections should ensure that starting in January 2018, its trainings include all content that the special master and its own policies require.	1	January 2019		
	15.	To ensure that it has enough staff to provide mental health services to all inmates who require care, Corrections should review and revise its mental health staffing model by August 2018.	1	August 2018		
	16.	To ensure that prisons comply with its policies related to suicide prevention and response, Corrections should continue to develop its audit process and implement it at all prisons by February 2018. The process should include, but not be limited to, audits of the quality of prisons' risk evaluations and treatment plans.	1	November 2018		
	17.	To ensure that prisons can easily access Corrections' current policies related to mental health, Corrections should ensure that its program guide is current and complete as it works to incorporate the program guide into regulations. Corrections should immediately begin working with federal court monitors to draft regulations.	1	December 2019		
	18.	To ensure that suicide prevention teams meet quorum requirements, Corrections should, starting January 2018, work with prisons that consistently fail to achieve a quorum to resolve issues that may be preventing the teams from having all required members present at meetings.	1	t		•
	21.	To provide the public and relevant stakeholders with accurate information on suicides and suicide attempts in its prisons, Corrections should immediately require prison staff to work with mental health staff to reconcile any discrepancies on suicides and suicide attempts before submitting numbers to the COMPSTAT unit.	1	August 2018		

STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT

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Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees 12015-1 (August 2015) [‡]	19.	Corrections and Correctional Health Care should run a query of exempt positions related to the chief psychologist classification, such as clinical psychologists and senior psychologists, to determine whether any other exempt employees were improperly credited or paid for on-call or call-back assignments prior to December 2014, and seek recovery through reducing those employees' accumulated leave balances.	3	March 2019		
Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees: Misuse of Resources, Inaccurate Attendance Records, Disclosure of Confidential Information, and Improper Payments	15.	CDCR should revise the Institutional Worker Supervision Pay (IWSP) procedure to require that personnel staff review and ensure that an employee's direct supervisor signs the qualifying employee's timesheets and IWSP documents each month.	1	November 2018		
12017-1 (March 2017) [‡]	17.	CDCR should enforce its current procedure to retain IWSP documentation.	1	January 2019		
	18.	CDCR should enforce its current procedure for personnel staff to conduct annual audits of the IWSP program.	1	January 2019		
	19.	CDCR should train all employees, supervisors, and personnel staff who receive, approve, or issue the extra pay to ensure that they are familiar with the requirements of the IWSP procedure and Pay Differential 67.	1	May 2019		
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTE						
California Department of Resou	rces Re	cycling and Recovery To ensure it can demonstrate that its fraud	3	June 2020		
Resources Recycling and Recovery: The Beverage Container Recycling Program Continues to Face Deficits and Requires Changes to Become Financially Sustainable 2014-110 (November 2014)		prevention efforts are maximizing financial recoveries for the beverage program, CalRecycle should both modify and annually update its fraud management plan to include the following: • By December 31, 2014, formally establish a systematic process for analyzing, monitoring, and responding to the risk of fraudulent recycling of out-of-state beverage containers. • Develop fraud estimates—by type of fraudulent activity—that quantify the potential financial losses to the beverage program and the methodology CalRecycle used to develop these estimates. • Identify the amount of actual fraud in the prior year by type of fraudulent activity, such as the financial losses resulting from the redemption of out-of-state beverage containers or the falsification of reports used to substantiate program payments. • Identify the amount actually recovered for the beverage program in the form of cash for restitution and penalties resulting from fraud.				
	3.	To allow for public input and to prevent any legal challenges claiming that its policies and procedures regarding prepayment holds constitute unenforceable underground regulations, CalRecycle should adopt these policies and procedures as regulations in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act.	3	December 2019		

		STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT			
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State Water Resources Control E	oard				
Investigations of Improper Activities by State Agencies and Employees: Conflict of Interest, Violation of Post-Employment Ethics Restrictions, Waste of State Funds, Misuse of State Resources, and Incompatible Activities 12016-2 (August 2016) [‡]	Take appropriate corrective action against the district engineer and the supervisors for their participation in or failure to address the confli of interest.		Undetermined		
GENERAL GOVERNMENT					
California Department of Vetera	nns Affairs				
California Department of Veterans Affairs: It Has Initiated Plans to Serve Veterans Better and More Cost-Efficiently, but Further Improvements Are Needed 2012-119 (May 2013)	5. To better utilize unused space at the veterans homes, and to serve more veterans within leg restrictions, CalVet should use the informatior in the Yountville veterans home master plan to develop a plan for using unused space at that home to generate revenue and/or serve more veterans.	gal	December 2019		
	11. To ensure it is maximizing its ability to serve veterans in the State's veterans homes, CalVet should follow through with its plan to assess the bed capacity of the homes for veterans' needs after the homes in Fresno and Redding are licensed, to determine the most appropria number of beds for the different levels of care offered at each home.	ate	December 2019		
	15. To allow for public input and to prevent any le challenges that its policy of capping member fees, its \$165 monthly income-retention polic members, and its age and admission policy a unenforceable underground regulations, Calv should adopt these policies as regulations in accordance with the Administrative Procedure	s ^r y for re /et	January 2020		
	17. To more effectively and efficiently meet state purchasing and procurement requirements, CalVet should continue implementing quality assurance policies to strengthen its oversight its purchasing practices, including conducting on-site reviews of the purchasing practices of veterans homes.	of g	December 2019		
California Public Utilities Comm	ission				
California Public Utilities Commission: Despite Administrative Weaknesses, It Has Generally Awarded Compensation to Intervenors in Accordance With State Law 2012-118 (July 2013)	2. The commission should determine the cause its lack of compliance with state law requiring issue award decisions within 75 days of the da an intervenor submits a compensation claim, it should determine what actions to take to re the problem. The commission should ensure that it has sufficient information, such as deta tracking information regarding claims, to ider where in the process delays are occurring. If the commission determines that the current 75-d statutory period is unreasonable, it should see change in state law.	it to ate and ctify iled htify he ay	December 2018		
	5. To comply fully with state law, the commissio should conduct a comprehensive market rate study and update it periodically.		†	•	•

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California Public Utilities Commission: Improved Monitoring of Balancing Accounts Would Better Ensure That Utility Rates Are Fair and Reasonable 2013-109 (March 2014)	14.	The commission should follow the requirement in state law to inspect and audit the accounting records of utilities it regulates within required time frames. If the commission chooses to continue to meet this requirement through the general rate case process, it should ensure that all utilities file a general rate case on a regular schedule so as to comply with the state law's audit requirement. However, the commission should follow alternate methods to comply with the audit requirement when a utility will not be filing for its general rate case in time to be audited within three or five years, depending on the timing of the required audit for that utility.	4	July 2020		
California Public Utilities Commission: It Fails to Adequately Ensure Consumers' Transportation Safety and Does Not Appropriately Collect and Spend Fees From Passenger Carriers 2013-130 (June 2014)	2.	To ensure that it resolves complaints against passenger carriers in a timely manner, the commission should establish a method for prioritizing complaints and it should implement a policy specifying the maximum amount of time between the receipt of a complaint and the completion of the subsequent investigation. Further, the commission should require branch management to monitor and report regularly on its performance in meeting that policy.	4	t	•	
	6.	To ensure that the branch conducts thorough investigations of passenger carriers, the commission should implement a formal training program to ensure that all investigators have adequate knowledge and skills related to regulating passenger carriers.	4	t	•	
	9.	To ensure that passenger carriers submit accurate fee payments, the commission should require its fiscal staff to implement a process to verify passenger carrier fee payments and associated revenue.	4	December 2018		
	10.	To ensure that it complies with state law and uses passenger carrier fees appropriately, the commission should implement a process to ensure that passenger carrier fee revenues more closely match related enforcement costs.	4	t	•	
	12.	To detect and deter carriers from operating illegally at airports, the branch should use as intended the five positions added for passenger carrier enforcement at airports. If the branch chooses not to designate five positions solely for this purpose, then it must be prepared to demonstrate regularly that an equivalent number of full-time positions are working on this activity.	4	t	•	
	13.	To strengthen its leadership and ensure passenger carrier and public safety, the branch should produce a draft strategic plan by December 31, 2014, with a final strategic plan completed as the commission specifies. The strategic plan should include goals for the program; strategies for achieving those goals, including strategies for staff development and training; and performance measures to assess	4	February 2019		

goal achievement.

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California Public Utilities Commission: It Needs to Improve the Quality of Its Consumer Complaint Data and the Controls Over Its Information Systems 2014–120 (April 2015)	officia accura Inform brancl manag on rev	ure that policy makers, enforcement ls, and the general public have access to ste consumer complaint data in its Computer nation Management System (CIMS), the in should continue to implement its quality gement team program component focused iewing the categorization of complaints and ting identified errors.	3	July 2019		
	officia accura brancl by Sep	ure that policy makers, enforcement ls, and the general public have access to te consumer complaint data in CIMS, the n should develop and implement tools otember 30, 2015, to measure the quality gement team program's effectiveness.	3	July 2019		
	all poli	ommission should ensure that it complies with cy requirements in the State Administrative al Chapter 5300 no later than April 2016.	3	October 2019		
	mainta progra manag	t of developing, implementing, and aining an entitywide information security am, the commission should develop a risk gement and privacy plan and conduct an ment of risks facing its information assets.	3	t	•	•
	plan to critica accept	ommission should revise its existing recovery o include a list of applications supporting I business functions, their maximum table outage time frames, and detailed ery strategies for each application.	3	October 2019		
	plan to its tec	ommission should revise its existing recovery o include detailed procedures for rebuilding hnology infrastructure at an alternate ssing site.	3	October 2019		
	exercis	ommission should conduct regular tests and ses to assess the sufficiency of the revised ery plan and refine the plan when necessary.	3	t		•
California Public Utilities Commission: It Should Reform Its Rules to Increase Transparency and Accountability, and Its Contracting Practices Do Not Align With Requirements or	justifie value, how tl when	ure that the choice of a vendor is sufficiently and that the vendor represents the best the CPUC should explain in its final decision ne vendor was the most qualified in all cases the CPUC does not competitively select the rit directs utilities to contract with.	2	Will Not Implement		
Best Practices 2016-104 (September 2016)	relatio prohib regula travel regula	id the appearance of inappropriate nships, the CPUC should adopt a policy to bit commissioners from accepting gifts from ted utilities and energy companies and free from organizations with significant ties to ted utilities and other parties with financial sts in CPUC proceedings.	2	†	•	•
	state ri should proced specifi staff ai specifi will en • Ful • Cor • Ful • Ens too • Mo inci	ure that its contracting practices align with equirements and best practices, the CPUC of update, distribute, and follow its contracting dures manual. The manual should identify c responsibilities for both contracts office and project managers, and it should provide c guidance about the processes the CPUC apploy to do the following: by justify civil service exemptions. conduct market research for exempt contracts. By support the need for additional funding the surrent that it does not change the scope of work is significantly from the original nitor contractor performance against criteria luded in its contracts. Coid sole-source contracts when it is able to cit competitive bids for services.	2	October 2019		

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	 To ensure that its contracting practices align with state requirements and best practices, the CPUC should provide immediate refresher training to its contract analysts and contracts office manager, and establish a regular schedule of annual training for them to attend. 		t	•	•
	8. To ensure that its contracting practices align with state requirements and best practices, the CPUC should designate a limited number of project managers for each division at the CPUC, and provide those individuals with training on the CPUC's processes related to contracting, including how to monitor progress of a contractor's work.	2	October 2019		
	10. The CPUC should update its general policy on responding to California Public Records Act requests so that the policy aligns with state law.	2	October 2019		
	13. The CPUC should update its regulations to require parties joining a proceeding by filing a protest or response to an application or petition, or by filing comments in response to a rulemaking proceeding to fully disclose their interests in the proceeding.	2	Will Not Implement		
	15. The CPUC should update and follow its retention policy for economic interest disclosures so that it aligned with state law.	2 S	t	•	
California's Alternative Energy and Efficiency Initiatives: Two Programs Are Meeting Some Goals, but Several Improvements Are Needed 2014-124 (February 2015)	3. To show how air pollution emissions reductions related to the solar initiative benefit the State, the commission should include in future reports the measurable benefits of those reductions.	3	t	•	
Public Advocates Office [§]					
California Public Utilities Commission: Improved Monitoring of Balancing Accounts Would Better Ensure That Utility Rates Are Fair and Reasonable 2013-109 (March 2014)	7. To further its mission to obtain the lowest possible rates for reliable and safe utility service for ratepayers through its reviews of balancing accounts, Ratepayer Advocates should use the commission's list of balancing accounts to guide its selection of the number, size, and type of balancing accounts to review so that its review coverage is more proportional across all utilities.	4	Will Not Implement		
GOVERNMENT OPERATION	DNS				
California Department of Techn	ology				
California Department of Consumer Affairs' BreEZe System: Inadequate Planning and Oversight Led to Implementation at Far Fewer Regulatory Entities at a Significantly Higher Cost 2014-116 (February 2015)	14. To ensure that Information Technology (IT) projects have the oversight needed to better position them for success, Technology should develop thresholds relating to IT project cost increases and schedule delays to inform and better justify its decision to allow an IT project to continue. If a department's IT project reaches or exceeds these thresholds, Technology should require the department to conduct a cost-benefit analysis for the project and include this analysis in a Consumer Affairs Special Project Report (SPR). Technology should consider the results of this analysis in its decision to approve or deny the SPR and, if warranted, take action to suspend or terminate the project so that it does not allow projects with significant problems to continue without correction.		t		•

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California Department of Veterans Affairs: The State Paid Nearly \$28 Million for a Flawed System That Fails to Meet the Needs of Its Veterans Homes 2015-121 (June 2016)	14.	Although Technology indicated that its intent is not to outsource its statutory responsibility for Independent Project Oversight (IPO), in any instances where its staff conduct a portfolio review of a project's IPO, Technology should, by December 2016, establish a process for its review of documents created by the agency's IPO contractor that includes verifying whether these reports include critical analysis of project progress and vendor performance so it can intervene when necessary.	2	t	•		
High Risk Update—California Department of Technology: Lack of Guidance, Potentially Conflicting Roles, and Staffing Issues Continue to Make Oversight of State Information Technology Projects High Risk 2014-602 (March 2015)	6.	To help ensure the independence and objectivity of IPO analysts working in the oversight and consulting division, Technology should provide regular training regarding maintaining independence while conducting project oversight.	3	t	•		
Department of General Services	5						
California Department of General Services' Real Estate Services Division: To Better Serve Its Client Agencies, It Needs to Track and Analyze Project Data and Improve Its Management Practices 2015–117 (March 2016)	2.	To ensure long-term efficient and effective delivery of projects, the division, in its planned implementation of its new project management system in July 2017, should ensure that the project management system can centrally track and extract all data regarding project status, including time delays, cost overages, and the reasons for each.	2	December 2018			
	3.	To ensure long-term efficient and effective delivery of projects, the division, in its planned implementation of its new project management system in July 2017, should track the reasons that projects are pending to identify its true backlog of projects. In doing so, it should develop a process to follow up on those projects that are pending to ensure that they are not on hold unnecessarily and are appropriately moving forward.	2	December 2018			
	4.	To ensure long-term efficient and effective delivery of projects, the division, in its planned implementation of its new project management system in July 2017, should, at least annually, use the centrally tracked data to identify common themes in the causes for project delays and cost overages and develop solutions to address these issues. Further, it should report the results of its review to General Services' executive management.	2	December 2018			
	5.	Until the division implements its planned project management system, it should, by September 2016, develop a process to, at a minimum, identify project status and reasons for project delays as well as cost overages. Using these data, the division should modify its project management processes to ensure the efficient and effective delivery of projects.	2	Will Not Implement			
	6.	The division should develop and implement a process for preparing reasonable time frames and cost estimates for its projects within the building management branch. To better inform the development of this process, the division should evaluate the branch's structure, which should include a staffing analysis, to determine whether it is effectively organized and whether it should add cost estimator positions.	2	t	•		
	7.	To ensure that client agencies are paying equitable rates, by December 2016 General Services should develop and implement a strategy for allocating its administrative costs equally among all the projects it completes for client agencies, including those portions outsourced to private firms.	2	t	•		

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	8. To ensure that the project management branch charges its client agencies a competitive hourly rate, by December 2016 and every two years thereafter, the division should conduct a rate analysis that fully accounts for differences between the project management branch's rate and private firms' rates. If it finds that the rates are not competitive, the division should identify and implement strategies to ensure that the project management branch's rates are as competitive as they can be with those of its private firm counterparts. Further, the division should explore and implement any other reasonable methods to ensure that it is delivering projects as cost effectively as possible.	2	t	•		
	 To improve its communication with client agencies, the division should develop a process for providing periodic detailed bills and invoices to client agencies clearly describing the work for which it is charging. 	2	December 2018			
	11. To effectively evaluate the performance of its branches in delivering projects, the division should develop meaningful goals and objectives and a method of measuring its success in achieving them as part of its strategic plan that is focused on ensuring that projects are delivered on time and within budgeted cost estimates.	2	t	•		
	12. To ensure that its project management staff are adequately trained and have the information necessary to deliver projects as efficiently and effectively as possible, the division should conduct a comprehensive survey every other year of all of its client agencies to inform necessary improvements to its processes and training program and, in the interest of transparency, make the survey results public.	2	t	•		
Department of General Services and California Department of Technology: Neither Entity Has Provided the Oversight Necessary to Ensure That State Agencies Consistently Use the Competitive Bidding Process 2016-124 (June 2017)	3. To improve its oversight of the State's noncompetitive contracts, General Services should, within 90 days, create plans for regularly performing statewide analyses to identify potential abuse or overuse of noncompetitive contracts. These analyses should include, but not be limited to, calculating the proportional value and number of the State's competitive and noncompetitive contracts and amendments, examining trends in agencies' use of noncompetitive contracts and amendments, and identifying unusual patterns among vendors receiving state contracts through noncompetitive means.	1	Will Not Implement			
HEALTH AND HUMAN RE	SOURCES					
California Department of Public	Health					
California Department of Public Health: Even With a Recent Increase in Federal Funding, Its Efforts of Prevent Diabetes Are Focused on a Limited Number of Counties 2014-113 (January 2015)	 To increase its efforts to prevent and control diabetes, Public Health should develop a process for identifying and applying for federal funding opportunities, including routinely and proactively searching for grants. In addition, Public Health should seek funding for a grants specialist position to identify and apply for federal and other grants. 	3	Will Not Implement			

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California Department of Public Health: It Has Not Effectively Managed Investigations of Complaints Related to Long- Term Health Care Facilities 2014–111 (October 2014)	3.	To protect the health, safety, and well-being of residents in long-term health care facilities, Public Health should improve its oversight of complaint processing. Specifically, by May 1, 2015, Public Health should establish a specific time frame for completing facility-related complaint investigations and entity-reported incidents (ERI) investigations and inform staff of the expectation that they will meet the time frame. Public Health should also require district offices to provide adequate, documented justification whenever they fail to meet this time frame.	4	Will Not Implement		
	4.	To protect the health, safety, and well-being of residents in long-term health care facilities, Public Health should improve its oversight of complaint processing. Specifically, by May 1, 2015, Public Health should develop formal written policies and procedures for the Professional Certification Branch (PCB) to process complaints about certified individuals in a timely manner. These policies and procedures should include specific time frames for prioritizing and assigning complaints to investigators, for initiating investigations, and for completing the investigations. Public Health should also inform staff of the expectation that they will meet these time frames. It should require PCB to provide adequate, documented justification whenever PCB fails to meet the time frames.	4	Will Not Implement		
	8.	To protect the residents in long-term health care facilities from potential harm, Public Health should ensure that its district offices have adequate staffing levels for its licensing and certification responsibilities, including staffing levels that allow prompt investigations of complaints. Specifically, Public Health should continue working with CalHR to complete the reclassification of district offices' investigator supervisor and manager positions and then quickly fill the vacant positions at district offices.	4	t	•	
	12.	To ensure that its district offices properly investigate complaints and ERIs, Public Health should make certain that all district offices follow procedures requiring supervisory review and approval of complaint and ERI investigations. If the district offices do not have a sufficient number of supervisors to review investigations they did not conduct, Public Health should arrange to assist the districts until such time that they do have a sufficient number of supervisors.	4	†	•	•
	14.	To ensure that it has closed complaints and ERIs appropriately, Public Health should take steps by April 2015 to verify that complaints that its field operations branch closed administratively were closed appropriately. For example, it could request the district offices to verify that the closures were appropriate.	4	t	•	•
Developmental Centers: Poor-Quality Investigations, Outdated Policies, Leadership and Staffing Problems, and Untimely Licensing Reviews Put Residents at Risk 2012-107 (July 2013)	18.	To improve its enforcement, each year Public Health should evaluate the effectiveness of its enforcement system across all types of health facilities, including those in developmental centers, prepare the required annual report, and, if called for, recommend legislation to improve the enforcement system and enhance the quality of care.	5	July 2020		

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	Follow-Up—California Department of Public Health: Laboratory Field Services Is Unable to Oversee Clinical Laboratories Effectively, but a Feasible Alternative Exists 2015-507 (September 2015)	8.	To ensure it can provide effective oversight of labs as state law requires, Laboratory Services should address staffing issues by preparing and resubmitting to Public Health a recruitment and retention proposal, developing a succession plan, and taking necessary steps to implement its planned reorganization.	3	December 2018		
		9.	To ensure it can provide effective oversight of labs as state law requires, Laboratory Services should ensure that its information technology data systems have necessary safeguards, contain accurate and complete data, and support its program needs.	3	December 2018		
		10.	To ensure it can provide effective oversight of labs as state law requires, Laboratory Services should update and develop its regulations as necessary to ensure consistency with existing state law.	3	June 2020		
	California Department of Social	Service	es				
F	California Department of Social Services: Its Caregiver Background Check Bureau Lacks Criminal History Information It Needs to Protect Vulnerable Populations in Licensed Care Facilities 2016-126 (March 2017)	5.	To ensure that it more effectively shares, receives, and uses administrative action information, Social Services should develop and maintain a centralized database containing its own administrative actions and those received from other state departments, in order to share this information among these departments as required by state law. Social Services should seek funding if it believes additional resources are necessary.	1	June 2019		
		10.	To ensure that Social Services evaluates the risk individuals may pose to vulnerable populations in its licensed care facilities as quickly as possible, by July 2017 Social Services should establish time frames for staff to evaluate individuals who are present in their facilities and who have received administrative actions from other departments. In addition, it should monitor and follow up with the appropriate staff regarding the status of their assessments of these individuals and their final decisions.	1	t	•	
		13.	To comply with state law and better protect vulnerable populations in California's licensed care facilities, Social Services should immediately change its policy to require that its exemption analysts evaluate all infraction convictions, other than minor traffic violations, before granting exemptions to individuals. If Social Services believes it is not feasible to evaluate all of these convictions, it should report to the Legislature by June 2017 how it ensures that vulnerable populations are not at risk and should request that the Legislature change the law to eliminate infraction convictions as a crime category that Social Services must evaluate in order to grant an exemption.	1	Will Not Implement		
		16.	Until the Legislature requires that Social Services receive both California and federal criminal history information before issuing a clearance or processing an exemption, to better protect vulnerable populations, Social Services should immediately revise its policy to require its regional offices to obtain all self-disclosure forms for individuals who submit fingerprints to Justice as part of an application to be present in a licensed facility. The regional offices should then forward to the Caregiver Background Check Bureau (CBCB) all self-disclosure forms that identify a conviction.	1	December 2019		

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		17.	Until the Legislature requires that Social Services receive both California and federal criminal history information before issuing a clearance or processing an exemption, to better protect vulnerable populations, Social Services should immediately change its practice of allowing individuals who have not submitted a self-disclosure form to Social Services to have access to licensed facilities, thus reflecting the requirements of state law. In addition, the CBCB should develop a process to ensure that individuals cannot receive a clearance or an exemption without the CBCB first receiving both California and federal criminal history information if a regional office does not have a self-disclosure form for the individual.	1	t		•	
		26.	To ensure that regional offices pursue legal actions in a timely manner, by July 2017 Social Services' headquarters should identify a resource—such as a unit—to monitor and follow up with the regional offices regarding the status of their legal actions related to substantiated address matches of registered sex offenders at licensed facilities.	1	t	•		
	California's Foster Care System: The State and Counties Have Failed to Adequately Oversee the Prescription of Psychotropic Medications to Children in Foster Care 2015-131 (August 2016)	30.	To improve the oversight of psychotropic medications prescribed to foster children, Social Services should collaborate with the counties and other relevant stakeholders—including Health Care Services, as necessary—to develop and implement a reasonable oversight structure that ensures the coordination of the State's and counties' various oversight mechanisms as well as the accuracy and completeness of the information in Social Services' data system. This structure should include at least the following items: • Identification of the specific oversight responsibilities to be performed by the various	1	Spring 2018			
			state and local government agencies. An agreement on how county staff such as social workers, probation officers, and public health nurses will use printed Health and Education Passports to obtain foster children's necessary mental health information—including psychotropic medications and psychosocial services—for inclusion in Social Services' data system. A plan to ensure that counties have sufficient staff available to enter foster children's mental health information into Social Services' data					
			 system and the resources to pay for those staff. An agreement on the specific information related to psychotropic medication—including but not limited to the medication name, maximum daily dosage, and court authorization date—and psychosocial services and medication follow-up appointment information that county staff must enter into Social Services' data system for inclusion in foster children's Health and Education Passports. Specific directions from Social Services 					
			regarding the correct medication start dates and court authorization dates counties should include in its data system and foster children's Health and Education Passports.					

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	 An agreement on the training or guidance Social Services should provide to county staff members working with Social Services' data system to ensure that they know how to completely and accurately update foster children's Health and Education Passports. An agreement on how the counties will use information on the new authorization forms that the Judicial Council approved to better oversee the prescription of psychotropic medications to foster children. An agreement regarding how counties will implement, use, or disseminate the educational and informational materials the Quality Improvement Project has produced, including the California Guidelines for the Use of Psychotropic Medication with Children and Youth in Foster Care, Questions to Ask About Medications, and the Foster Youth Mental Health Bill of Rights. An agreement on the specific measures and the best available sources of data the State and counties will use to oversee foster children prescribed psychotropic medications, including psychosocial services and medication follow-up appointments. An agreement on how the State and counties will oversee psychotropic medications prescribed to foster children by fee-for-service providers who are not affiliated with county Medi-Cal mental health plans. An agreement on the extent of information related to psychotropic medications prescribed to foster children that counties will include in the self-assessments, system improvement plans, and annual progress reports they develop as part of Social Services' California Child and Family Services Reviews. An agreement on the extent of the information related to psychotropic medications prescribed to foster children that counties will include in their responses to Health Care Services' reviews, including its county Medi-Cal mental health plan compliance reviews and external quality reviews. 					
Child Welfare Services: The County Child Welfare Services Agencies We Reviewed Must Provide Better Protection for Abused and Neglected Children 2013-110 (April 2014)	40. To promote continued improvement in the Child Welfare Services (CWS) system, Social Services should encourage each county CWS agency to designate personnel to update regularly their policies and procedures, to include a detailed description of the need for ongoing supervisory reviews of key aspects of their respective service processes and incorporate that description into their policies and procedures, and to designate personnel to perform regular quality assurance reviews.	3	May 2019			
	41. To promote continued improvement in the CWS system, Social Services should ask each county CWS agency to report to Social Services on the status of these efforts within 60 days, six months, and one year from the publication of this audit report.	3	March 2019			

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Follow-Up—California Department of Social Services: Although Making Progress, It Could Do More to Ensure the Protection and Appropriate Placement of Foster Children 2015-502 (July 2015)	4.	To ensure that counties' use of foster family agency placements is justified, Social Services should take action to implement the recommendation we previously made in our 2011 audit. Specifically, Social Services should require counties to give licensed foster homes a higher priority than foster family agencies for children that do not have identified treatment needs.	2	February 2019		
	5.	To ensure that counties' use of foster family agency placements is justified, Social Services should take action to implement the recommendation we previously made in our 2011 audit. Specifically, Social Services should require counties to prepare a detailed justification for any child placed with a foster family agency.	2	Will Not Implement		
Follow-Up—California Department of Social Services: It Has Not Corrected Previously Recognized Deficiencies in Its Oversight of Counties' Antifraud Efforts for the CalWORKs and CalFresh Programs 2015-503 (June 2015)	4.	To ensure that all counties consistently gauge the cost-effectiveness of their early fraud detection activities and ongoing investigation efforts for the California Work Opportunities and Responsibilities to Kids (CalWORKs) and CalFresh programs, Social Services should develop a formula to regularly perform a cost-effectiveness analysis using information that the counties currently submit. Specifically, this formula should measure the savings that a county achieves for each dollar spent on antifraud efforts.	3	June 2019		
	5.	To ensure that all counties consistently gauge the cost-effectiveness of their early fraud detection activities and ongoing investigation efforts for the California Work Opportunities and Responsibilities to Kids (CalWORKs) and CalFresh programs, Social Services should develop a formula to regularly perform a cost-effectiveness analysis using information that the counties currently submit. Specifically, this formula should measure the savings that a county achieves for each dollar spent on antifraud efforts.	3	June 2019		
	6.	To make certain that counties receive the greatest benefit from the resources they spend on antifraud efforts related to CalWORKs and CalFresh cases, Social Services should seek to replicate the most cost-effective practices among all counties. Social Services should work with its legal counsel to determine whether to withhold information about these practices from public disclosure.	3	June 2019		
	7.	Social Services should track counties' prosecution thresholds for welfare fraud cases and determine whether they affect counties' decisions to investigate potential fraud, with a focus on determining best practices and cost-effective thresholds. If Social Services' analysis determines that varying prosecution thresholds do affect counties' decisions, it should then work with counties to implement the consistent use of these cost-effective prosecution thresholds.	3	Will Not Implement		
	9.	To make certain that counties receive the greatest benefit from the resources they spend on antifraud efforts related to CalWORKs and CalFresh cases, Social Services should address and promptly act on the four remaining recommendations that its steering committee provided in 2008.	3	June 2019		

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	12. To make counties' review of match lists efficient, Social Services should revive it to work with the state and federal ager prepare the match lists to address the concerns about match list formats, con and criteria.	ts efforts ncies that counties'	June 2019		
In-Home Supportive Services: The State Could Do More to Help Providers Avoid Future Payment Delays 2016–128 (March 2017)	2. To reduce the likelihood of inadvertent replacement timesheets, Social Service create functionality within Case Manag Information and Payrolling System (CM allow replacement timesheets to be prodata that had been submitted correctly original timesheet. Social Services shou a plan by August 2017 that outlines act as assessing the cost and seeking fund the Legislature if necessary, that will be create the functionality.	es should gement IIPS II) to inted with y on the uld develop ions, such ing from	Will Not Implement		
	10. To enable it to track whether EDD is more contractual time frame for printing and timesheets, Social Services should eith its current agreement or require in the of its agreement a method for tracking required to print and mail timesheets. Services should also perform monthly of the activities performed by EDD and ensure compliance with the time frame agreement. Additionally, Social Service implement a process to regularly test E SCO processes to ensure that they are required time frames.	d mailing er modify renewal the time Social reviews I SCO to es for each s should	†	•	•
	13. Until state law is changed to facilitate pefforts to report their time and to redu potential for providers to be inadverter suspended from the IHSS program, Sor should inform providers of the weekly number of service hours for each varial length of the month, rather than using conversion that results in providers claid hours than their recipients are authorized.	ce the ntly cial Services maximum tion in the a standard iming more	Will Not Implement		
	14. If the Legislature amends state law as we recommend, Social Services should me the timesheet format to incorporate the weekly authorization for services and to two-workweek pay period. Social Services should also reconfigure its timesheet to that all information be entered on one the document, including the signature provider and recipient.	odify e he new ices o require side of	Will Not Implement		
Department of Developmental	ervices				
California Department of Developmental Services: Its Process for Assessing Fees Paid by Parents of Children Living in Residential Facilities Is Woefully Inefficient and Inconsistent 2014-118 (January 2015)	2. To ensure timelier fee assessments, Developmental Services should hold recenters accountable for providing the placement reports and copies of inform letters required by state regulations. To compliance, Developmental Services s specify in its regional center contracts noncompliant regional centers will pay penalties equal to the amount of reverbecause of their inaction.	monthly nation pencourage hould that r financial	Will Not Implement		

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Department of Developmental Services: It Cannot Verify That Vendor Rates for In-Home Respite Services Are Appropriate and That Regional Centers and Vendors Meet Applicable Requirements	4.	To ensure that regional centers are aware of the benefits, including cost savings to the State that can be realized by using financial management service (FMS) vendors, DDS should formally communicate to regional centers regarding the model.	2	January 2019		
2016-108 (October 2016)	5.	To ensure that in-home respite vendors are providing quality services and that vendors are adhering to state requirements, DDS should issue regulations requiring regional centers to conduct periodic and ongoing reviews of vendors' programs, employees, and consumer records.	2	Will Not Implement		
	6.	To ensure that in-home respite vendors comply with vendor requirements on an ongoing basis, DDS should require the regional centers to develop a process to conduct biennial reviews of the vendor files the regional centers maintain and document the outcome of the review in the files. DDS should require the regional centers to take appropriate action to ensure that vendors comply, up to and including terminating the vendorization, if necessary.	2	January 2019		
	7.	To ensure that it is providing oversight in accordance with state law and federal requirements, DDS should ensure that it performs audits of each regional center every two years as required. In conducting these audits, DDS should consistently include a review of in-home respite services.	2	December 2019		
Department of Health Care Ser	vices					
California Department of Health Care Services: Improved Monitoring of Medi-Cal Managed Care Health Plans Is Necessary to Better Ensure Access to Care 2014-134 (June 2015)	3.	To ensure that Managed Health Care reaches accurate conclusions during its quarterly assessments of the adequacy of provider networks, Health Care Services should establish by September 2015 a process to verify the accuracy of the provider network data it receives from health plans and forwards to Managed Health Care. For example, Health Care Services could verify, for a sample of physicians claimed as part of the health plans' provider networks, that health plans have current written agreements with the providers.	2	t	•	
	4.	To improve the accuracy of provider directories, by December 2015 Health Care Services should revise its processes for monitoring health plans' provider directories. Specifically, Health Care Services should review how each health plan updates and verifies the accuracy of the directory. In addition, Health Care Services should identify best practices and require the plans to adopt those practices.	2	t	•	•
	6.	If Health Care Services finds significant errors in a health plan's provider directory, it should work with that health plan to identify reasons for the inaccuracies and require the health plan to develop processes to eliminate the inaccuracies.	2	Undetermined		
	10.	To ensure that Health Care Services complies with state law, it should increase its oversight of Managed Health Care to ensure that it completes the quarterly assessments required under the agreements.	2	Will Not Implement		

STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT

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California Department of Health Care Services: It Should Improve Its Administration and Oversight of School-Based Medi-Cal Programs 2014-130 (August 2015)	1.	To ensure that it provides claiming units with reasonable opportunities to address concerns with its decisions or actions, Health Care Services should, within three months, begin preparing regulations to establish and implement a formal appeals process that allows claiming units to directly appeal Health Care Services' decisions.	3	Will Not Implement		
	2.	To ensure that it provides claiming units with reasonable opportunities to address concerns with its decisions or actions, Health Care Services should, within three months, inform all stakeholders, including claiming units, of the existence of this appeals process.	3	Will Not Implement		
	3.	Until the Legislature implements our recommendation in Chapter 2, Health Care Services should immediately resolve weaknesses in its oversight of local educational consortia and local governmental agencies to ensure that these entities sufficiently meet their responsibilities under the administrative activities program and meet the terms of their contracts with Health Care Services. Health Care Services should update its site review and desk review procedures to include the following steps: * A risk-based approach to selecting entities for review. * Verification that local educational consortia and local governmental agencies are adequately meeting the oversight and administrative responsibilities described in their contracts with Health Care Services. * Verification that contracts between local educational consortia or local governmental agencies and their claiming units do not include provisions that could result in disallowed costs, such as allowing Health Care Services' participation fee to be included in the claim calculations. * Examination of local educational consortia and local governmental agencies' records to ensure that: - Costs they claim for federal reimbursement are necessary and reasonable. - The entities are not inappropriately earning a profit based on the fees they collect from claiming units. - The coding performed by local educational consortia that charge claiming units a percentage of their federal reimbursement is reasonably accurate.	3	September 2019		
	4.	Until the Legislature implements our recommendation in Chapter 2, Health Care Services should immediately resolve weaknesses in its oversight of local educational consortia and local governmental agencies to ensure that these entities sufficiently meet their responsibilities under the administrative activities program and meet the terms of their contracts with Health Care Services. Health Care Services should complete the oversight reviews for at least three high-risk local educational consortia or local governmental agencies by December 31, 2015, and post the results to its website.	3	t	•	

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	5.	Until the Legislature implements our recommendation in Chapter 2, Health Care Services should immediately resolve weaknesses in its oversight of local educational consortia and local governmental agencies to ensure that these entities sufficiently meet their responsibilities under the administrative activities program and meet the terms of their contracts with Health Care Services. Health Care Services should complete the oversight reviews for any remaining high-risk local educational consortia or local governmental agencies by June 30, 2016, and post the results to its website.	3	September 2019		
	8.	To minimize the risk that claiming units could include unallowable costs when calculating their reimbursement claims, Health Care Services should remind all local educational consortia and local governmental agencies that contracts with their claiming units should prohibit claiming units from seeking federal reimbursement of Health Care Services' participation fee.	3	t		•
	10.	To streamline the organizational structure of its administrative activities program and to improve the program's cost-effectiveness, Health Care Services should implement a single statewide quarterly random moment time survey and develop and implement a plan to take over responsibility for conducting quarterly time surveys and performing related activities as soon as reasonably possible.	3	Will Not Implement		
	11.	To streamline the organizational structure of its administrative activities program and to improve the program's cost-effectiveness, Health Care Services should implement a single statewide quarterly random moment time survey and develop and issue a request for proposals to identify a responsible vendor to assist in implementing a statewide quarterly random moment time survey.	3	July 2024		
	12.	To streamline the organizational structure of its administrative activities program and to improve the program's cost-effectiveness, Heath Care Services should implement a single statewide quarterly random moment time survey and draft revisions to regulations as appropriate and to applicable documents, including the manual, oversight strategies and plans, and policy and procedure letters.	3	August 2020		
	13.	To the extent that local educational consortia and local governmental agencies are no longer involved in the administrative activities program, Health Care Services should develop and issue a standard contract for claiming units to sign to participate in the program.	3	Will Not Implement		

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	17. To better maximize federal reimbursements for the administrative activities program, Health Care Services should, within six months, develop and implement a method to oversee and track the outreach efforts that local educational consortia and local governmental agencies use for ensuring that nonparticipating claiming units understand the benefits and consider participating in the administrative activities program.	3	t		•
	21. To provide the public with the ability to participate fully in developing the rules governing the administrative activities program, Health Care Services should, in accordance with California's Administrative Procedure Act, immediately develop and adopt the regulations cited in the four subdivisions of Section 14132.47 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.	3	August 2020		
California Department of Health Care Services: Its Failure to Properly Administer the Drug Medi-Cal Treatment Program Created Opportunities for Fraud 2013-119 (August 2014)	20. To prevent the certification of ineligible providers, Health Care Services should immediately establish a mechanism to identify the number of program sites the provider applicants' medical directors work at, and ensure that the physician ratio does not exceed 1-to-3 in accordance with state law and the certification standards.	4	t		•
California Department of Health Care Services: Weaknesses in Its Medi-Cal Dental Program Limit Children's Access to Dental Care 2013-125 (December 2014)	4. To ensure that child beneficiaries throughout California can reasonably access dental services under Medi-Cal and to increase child beneficiary utilization and provider participation, Health Care Services should take the following steps for the fee-for-service delivery system by May 2015: immediately take action to resolve any declining trends identified during its monitoring efforts.	3	July 2019		
	5. To help increase the number of providers participating in the program's fee-for-service delivery system, Health Care Services should improve its identification and implementation of changes that minimize or simplify administrative processes for providers. These changes should include revising its processes pertaining to dental procedures that require radiographs or photographs.	3	December 2018		
	7. To ensure that the influx of beneficiaries resulting from recent changes to federal and state law is able to access Medi-Cal's dental services, Health Care Services should immediately take action to resolve any declining trends identified during its monitoring efforts.	3	July 2019		
	19. To ensure that it reports in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) an accurate number of child beneficiaries who received specific types of dental services from the centers and clinics, Health Care Services should continue working on a solution to capture the details necessary to identify the specific dental services rendered.	3	t	•	•

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		20.	To make certain that it meets the requirements of the new state law and that its performance measures are accurate, Health Care Services should establish the provider-to-beneficiary ratio statewide and by county as performance measures designed to evaluate access and availability of dental services and include this measure in its October 2015 report to the Legislature.	3	Will Not Implement		
		23.	To ensure that Health Care Services and its fiscal intermediaries reimburse providers only for services rendered to eligible beneficiaries, Health Care Services should obtain Social Security's Death Master File and update monthly its beneficiary eligibility system with death information.	3	June 2019		
		24.	To ensure that Health Care Services and its fiscal intermediaries reimburse providers only for services rendered to eligible beneficiaries, Health Care Services should coordinate with the appropriate fiscal intermediaries to recover inappropriate payments made for services purportedly rendered to deceased beneficiaries, if necessary.	3	t	•	
	California's Foster Care System: The State and Counties Have Failed to Adequately Oversee the Prescription of Psychotropic Medications to Children in Foster Care 2015-131 (August 2016)	33.	To increase the State's assurance that foster children do not receive medically inappropriate or unnecessary psychotropic medications, Health Care Services should devise and implement within six months methods to better enforce its prior authorization requirement for the off-label use of psychotropic medications. For example, Health Care Services should revise its claims system to automatically prompt pharmacists to submit treatment authorization requests when filling prescriptions for Medi-Cal beneficiaries under age 18 when the prescribed psychotropic medications have no FDA-approved pediatric uses. Furthermore, as part of its collaboration with Social Services and the counties to develop and implement a reasonable oversight structure, Health Care Services should determine whether information from the Judicial Council's revised court authorization forms would help it better enforce its prior authorization requirements.	2	t		•
	Mental Health Services Act: The State's Oversight Has Provided Little Assurance of the Act's Effectiveness, and Some Counties Can Improve Measurement of Their Program Performance 2012-122 (August 2013)	2.	To ensure that it monitors counties to the fullest extent as the Mental Health Services Act (MHSA) specifies and that it implements best practices, Health Care Services should conduct comprehensive on-site reviews of county MHSA programs, including verifying county compliance with MHSA requirements.	5	January 2019		
		3.	To ensure that counties have the needed guidance to implement and evaluate their MHSA programs, Health Care Services should coordinate with the Accountability Commission and issue guidance or regulations, as appropriate, for Facilities programs and for other MHSA requirements, such as a prudent reserve.	5	Summer 2019		

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	5. "To ensure that counties have the needed guidance to implement and evaluate their MHSA programs, Health Care Services should collaborate with the Accountability Commission to develop and issue guidance or regulations, as appropriate, to counties on how to effectively evaluate and report on the performance of their MHSA programs.	5	June 2019			
	6. To ensure that Health Care Services and other state entities can evaluate MHSA programs and assist the Accountability Commission in its efforts, Health Care Services should collect complete and relevant MHSA data from the counties.	June 2019	June 2020			
	18. Health Care Services should develop standardized data collection guidelines or regulations, as appropriate, that will address inconsistencies in the data that counties report to the State. In developing these guidelines or regulations, Health Care Services should consult with the Accountability Commission to ensure that data collected reasonably fulfill statewide evaluation purposes.	5	December 2020			
	19. To help ensure county compliance with stakeholder regulations, Health Care Services should provide technical assistance to counties on the MHSA local planning review process and ensure that its guidance to counties is clear and consistent with state regulations.	5	January 2019			
Department of State Hospitals II						
California Department of State Hospitals: It Could Increase the Consistency of Its Evaluations of Sex Offenders by Improving Its Assessment Protocol and Training 2014-125 (March 2015)	3. To promote consistency and ensure that it provides sufficient guidance to evaluators, State Hospitals should update its assessment protocol by March 2016 to include more specific instructions on how to conduct evaluations, such as what assessment instruments evaluators may use and what documents they should consider. State Hospitals should also develop a timeline for periodically reviewing and making any necessary updates to the assessment protocol.	3	March 2020			
	4. To comply with state law, State Hospitals should ensure that it follows the Administrative Procedure Act for future changes to its standardized assessment protocol.	3	March 2020			
HIGHER EDUCATION						
The California State University	California State University					
California State University: Stronger Oversight Is Needed for Hiring and Compensating Management Personnel and for Monitoring Campus Budgets 2016-122 (April 2017)	3. To improve the oversight of CSU's management personnel, the Chancellor's Office should work with campuses, bargaining unit representatives, the Public Employment Relations Board, and others as necessary to come to an agreement on the appropriate classification of coaches. The Chancellor's Office should take into account the concerns that San Diego State has raised about the labor market for these employees.	1	January 2020			

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		10.	The Chancellor's Office should finish developing the Common Human Resources System and implement it as scheduled by December 2019.	1	December 2022		
		11.	Once it receives the results of its consultant's study on executive compensation, the Chancellor's Office should collaborate as soon as possible with interested parties, such as the LAO, to develop methodologies for future compensation comparisons that consider total compensation.	1	January 2020		
	University of California						
C	Sexual Harassment and Sexual Violence: California Universities Must Better Protect Students by Doing More to Prevent, Respond to, and Resolve Incidents 2013-124 (June 2014)	49.	The Office of the President should clarify in the UC policies that a complainant must have and be informed about the right to end the early resolution process at any time and request that his or her complaint be handled under the university's formal process.	4	July 2019		
		51.	The Office of the President should clarify in the UC policies that if university officials approve an extension to an investigative timeline, the extension should be restricted to a single extension of no more than 30 days, except in limited circumstances that are beyond the university's control.	4	July 2019		
G	The University of California Office of the President: It Failed to Disclose Tens of Millions in Surplus Funds, and Its Budget Practices Are Misleading 2016-130 (April 2017)	4.	To determine the amount of money that it can reallocate to campuses and to ensure that it publicly presents comprehensive and accurate budget information, by April 2018 the Office of the President should develop a reserve policy that governs how large its reserves should be and the purposes for which they can be used.	1	t	•	
_		5.	To determine the amount of money that it can reallocate to campuses and to ensure that it publicly presents comprehensive and accurate budget information, by April 2018 the Office of the President should implement our recommended budget presentation shown in Figure 11 on page 40. Specifically, the Office of the President's budget presentation to the regents should include a comparison of its proposed budget to its actual expenditures for the previous year. It should also include all its expenditures and identify changes to the discretionary and restricted reserves. The Office of the President should combine both the disclosed and undisclosed budgets into one budget presentation.	1	t		•
-	The University of California Office of the President: It Has Not Adequately Ensured Compliance With Its Employee Displacement and Services Contract Policies 2016-125.1 (August 2017)	8.	To ensure that the university achieves its goals of obtaining services at the lowest cost or best value and of providing vendors with fair access to contracting opportunities, the Office of the President should revise the university's contract manual to incorporate the best practices found in the State Contracting Manual for limiting the use of amendments to repeatedly extend existing contracts.	1	t		•
_		9.	To ensure that the university achieves its goals of obtaining services at the lowest cost or best value and of providing vendors with fair access to contracting opportunities, the Office of the President should revise the university's contract manual to narrow the exemption from competition to only selected professional services, similar to the State Contracting Manual.	1	t		•

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	12.	To maximize benefits from the systemwide procurement initiative and to ensure that the university uses those benefits for its teaching, research, and public service missions, the Office of the President should direct all university locations to provide better documentation to substantiate actual benefits they claim related to their procurement decisions.	1	t	•	
	13.	To maximize benefits from the systemwide procurement initiative and to ensure that the university uses those benefits for its teaching, research, and public service missions, the Office of the President should revise its guidance to ensure the benefits that university locations claim result from only procurement-related activities.	1	t	•	
	15.	To maximize benefits from the systemwide procurement initiative and to ensure that the university uses those benefits for its teaching, research, and public service missions, the Office of the President should study ways to measure actual procurement benefits—possibly focusing this effort on benefits from larger dollar amounts—and if such measurement is not possible, it should clearly disclose to the regents and the public that the amounts it reports are based on estimates.	1	Spring 2019		
	16.	To maximize benefits from the systemwide procurement initiative and to ensure that the university uses those benefits for its teaching, research, and public service missions, the Office of the President should, if actual benefits are measurable, implement a process to monitor and report annually to the regents the estimated and actual benefits.	1	Spring 2019		
The University of California: Its Admissions and Financial Decisions Have Disadvantaged California Resident Students 2015-107 (March 2016)	1.	To meet its commitment to California residents, the university should replace its "compare favorably" policy with a new admission standard for nonresident applicants that reflects the intent of the Master Plan for Higher Education in California (Master Plan). The admission standard should require campuses to admit only nonresidents with admissions credentials that place them in the upper half of the residents it admits.	2	†	•	
	2.	To meet its commitment to California residents, the university should amend its referral process by taking steps to increase the likelihood that referred residents ultimately enroll.	2	2020 — Aligned with UC Merced 2020 Project		
	3.	To ensure that campuses' interpretations of admission standards do not adversely impact residents, the university should implement a thorough process to annually evaluate the qualifications of students who apply and students who are admitted. These evaluations should highlight instances when campuses admit nonresidents who are less qualified than residents and should include corrective action steps. Moreover, this evaluation should include resident and nonresident undergraduate enrollment in majors at each campus. The university should make the results of this evaluation—including details of the academic qualifications of students who applied and who were admitted—publicly available.	2	t	•	

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	8.	To ensure the reasonableness of the compensation the university pays its executives, it should include—to the extent possible—all items of compensation when setting or adjusting salaries and benefits, when conducting surveys and studies, and when comparing the compensation packages of its executives to those in similar positions outside the university.	2	June 2019		
	10.	To improve the transparency and timeliness of its annual compensation report, the university should streamline the process it uses to prepare the report so it can be issued by April of each year.	2	Will Not Implement		
	12.	To maximize the savings and new revenue from the Working Smarter initiative and ensure that the university uses them for its academic and research missions, the Office of the President should immediately require that the campuses fully participate in all projects unless they can provide compelling evidence demonstrating a harmful effect.	2	Ongoing		
	13.	To maximize the savings and new revenue from the Working Smarter initiative and ensure that the university uses them for its academic and research missions, the Office of the President should, by June 30, 2016, to the extent possible, implement a process to centrally direct these funds to ensure that campuses use them to support the core academic and research missions of the university.	2	t		•
	14.	To maximize the savings and new revenue from the Working Smarter initiative and ensure that the university uses them for its academic and research missions, the Office of the President should ensure that it substantiates that projects are actually generating savings and new revenue and that it can demonstrate how the university uses these funds.	2	June 2019		
	15.	To ensure that its recruiting efforts benefit residents, the university should prioritize recruiting residents over nonresidents. In particular, the university should focus its recruiting efforts broadly to ensure that it effectively recruits resident underrepresented minorities. For example, the university could establish a limit on the amount of funds it dedicates to nonresident recruiting. Further, it should develop a process to better track its nonresident and resident recruiting expenditures.	2	t	•	
	16.	To determine if the campuses are using funds to further the goals of the University of California system and the Legislature, the Office of the President should begin regularly monitoring and analyzing how campuses are using both state funds and nonresident supplemental tuition. If, after the close of the fiscal year, the Office of the President determines that campuses are not using state funds and/or nonresident supplemental tuition in accordance with those goals, the Office of the President should take steps to correct the campuses' spending decisions as soon as possible.	2	June 2019		
	17.	To ensure that it spends state funds prudently for programs that do not directly relate to educating students, the university should track spending from state funds for programs that do not relate to educating students.	2	t	•	

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	18. To ensure that it spends state funds prudently for programs that do not directly relate to educating students, the university should reevaluate these programs each year to determine whether they continue to be necessary to fulfill the university's mission.		t	•	
	19. To ensure that it spends state funds prudently for programs that do not directly relate to educating students, the university should explore whether the programs could be supported with alternate revenue sources.		t	•	
	22. To ensure that its rebenching efforts lead to equalized per-student funding among the campuses, the university should adopt a methodology that it can use, at least every three to five years, to update its weighting system to ensure the weight factors take into account campuses' actual costs of instruction, using the cost study that we recommend in Chapter 1 and other revenue sources if necessary.	2	September 2020		
	23. To ensure that its rebenching efforts lead to equalized per-student funding among the campuses, the university should exclude from its rebenching calculation all state funding it uses for programs that do not directly relate to educating students. The university should excluthese programs only after it has evaluated them in accordance with the recommendation we made previously.	2 de	Will Not Implement		
University of California, Berkel	ey				
Sexual Harassment and Sexual Violence: California Universities Must Better Protect Students by Doing More to Prevent, Respond to, and Resolve Incidents 2013-124 (June 2014)	58. All universities should ensure that the difference between an informal or early resolution process and a formal investigation process are clearly explained to ensure that students know what to expect from each process. Further, they should explain that students whose cases are being handled under an informal or early resolution process have the right to move to a formal proce at any time.		June 2019		
University of California, Board	of Regents				
The University of California Office of the President: It Failed to Disclose Tens of Millions in Surplus Funds, and Its Budget Practices Are Misleading	 To ensure the ongoing accountability of the Offi- of the President, the regents should require it to implement our recommendations and report periodically on its progress. 	ce 1	April 2020		
2016-130 (April 2017)	 To ensure that the Office of the President's financial safeguards are adequate, the regents should require the Office of the President to engage in a financial audit of only the Office of the President's operations. 	1 ne	October 2018		
	14. To ensure that the Office of the President's staffir levels are justified and that costs are reasonable and align with the needs of campuses and other stakeholders, the regents should require the Office of the President to implement our recommendations and report periodically on its progress.	g 1	April 2020		

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		15.	To ensure that the Office of the President is engaging in a thorough review of its systemwide and administrative costs and implementing our recommendations, the regents should develop a contract for an independent third party that can assist the regents in monitoring implementation of the three-year corrective action plan for the Office of the President. The independent third party should have expertise in higher education, public administration, and public finance. Moreover, the independent third party should have complete access to the Office of the President's documentation and its staff so that it has sufficient and appropriate information to verify the Office of the President's actions. The independent third party should report to the regents on the Office of the President's progress, challenges, and barriers to success at least quarterly.	1	April 2020			
		17.	To ensure that the Office of the President is engaging in a thorough review of its systemwide and administrative costs and implementing our recommendations, the regents should require the Office of the President to implement our recommendations and report periodically on its progress in doing so.	1	April 2020			
_	University of California, Davis							
	University of California, Davis: It Has Not Identified Future Financing for the Strawberry Breeding Program nor Collected All Available Revenues 2014–121 (June 2015)	4.	UC Davis should collect all late fees that its licensees owe.	3	t	•	•	
	University of California, Los Ang	jeles						
	Sexual Harassment and Sexual Violence: California Universities Must Better Protect Students by Doing More to Prevent, Respond to, and Resolve Incidents 2013-124 (June 2014)	9.	To help ensure that university faculty and staff do not mishandle student reports of incidents, all faculty and staff should receive training annually, consistent with their role, on their obligations in responding to and reporting incidents of sexual harassment and sexual violence.	4	January 2019			
		21.	All universities should provide their education on sexual harassment and sexual violence to incoming students as close as possible to when they arrive on campus but no later than the first few weeks of their first semester or quarter. Further, universities should provide periodic refresher educational programs, at least annually, to all students on campus to ensure that they are aware of how to handle and report incidents of sexual harassment and sexual violence.	4	t	•		
		59.	All universities should ensure that the differences between an informal or early resolution process and a formal investigation process are clearly explained to ensure that students know what to expect from each process. Further, they should explain that students whose cases are being handled under an informal or early resolution process have the right to move to a formal process at any time.	4	June 2019			

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-	K – 12 EDUCATION							
-	California Department of Educa	ntion						
-	California Department of Education: Despite Some Improvements, Oversight of the Migrant Education Program Remains Inadequate	2.	To demonstrate its willingness to fairly evaluate regional expenditures, Education should allow San Joaquin to reimburse its general fund for the vehicle purchase Education incorrectly disallowed.	5	Will Not Implement			
	2012-044 (February 2013)	14.	To address a lack of detailed migrant program service and outcome data, Education should either expand the capabilities of its existing statewide databases or implement additional systems that would allow regions to capture more detailed data about migrant students.	5	March 2019			
R	California Department of Education: It Has Not Ensured That School Food Authorities Comply With the Federal Buy American Requirement 2016-139 (July 2017)	1.	To strengthen its administrative reviews and help ensure that school food authorities comply with the Buy American requirement, Education should update its written procedures to include a requirement that reviewers collect and retain evidence for all items they evaluate for compliance with the Buy American requirement. This update should occur no later than October 1, 2017.	1	Will Not Implement			
P	School Library Services: Vague State Laws and a Lack of Monitoring Allow School Districts to Provide a Minimal Level of Library Services 2016-112 (November 2016)	22.	To better understand the condition of school libraries statewide and to raise stakeholders' awareness of the State Education Board's adopted model standards, Education should work with Teacher Credentialing to assist it in identifying potential misassignments by providing staffing information reported by school districts to Teacher Credentialing by April of each academic year.	1	Partially Implemented			
		23.	To better understand the condition of school libraries statewide and to raise stakeholders' awareness of the State Education Board's adopted model standards, Education should identify school districts that reported employing significantly fewer teacher librarians in fiscal year 2015-16 than in previous years and verify the accuracy of their fiscal year 2015-16 reports.	1	Will Not Implement			
	School Safety and Nondiscrimination Laws: Most Local Educational Agencies Do Not Evaluate the Effectiveness of Their Programs, and the State Should Exercise Stronger Leadership 2012-108 (August 2013)	19.	To provide stronger leadership with respect to school safety and nondiscrimination laws, Education, with direction from the superintendent of public instruction, should use data from the kids survey and reported suspensions and expulsions to evaluate the levels of discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying students encounter and to determine the effectiveness of its own and the local education agency's (LEA) efforts, and report the results to the Legislature by August 1, 2014.	5	Will Not Implement			
Q	School Violence Prevention: School Districts, County Offices of Education, and the State Must Do More to Ensure That School Safety Plans Help Protect Students and Staff During Emergencies 2016-136 (August 2017)	8.	To ensure that districts, county offices, and schools receive guidance on a variety of safety issues and to comply with state law, CDE and DOJ should resume their partnership activities, as required by state law. Further, the partnership should update the 2002 handbook, Safe Schools: A Planning Guide for Action, and distribute it to all districts and county offices. If CDE or DOJ determine the need for additional funds to implement the legislative recommendations or to reestablish the partnership's activities, they should request those funds from the Legislature.	1	December 2019			

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Student Mental Health Services: Some Students' Services Were Affected by a New State Law, and the State Needs to Analyze Student Outcomes and Track Service Costs	3.	To ensure that all LEAs comply with federal special education requirements, Education should require them to include directly in a student's individualized education program (IEP) document reasons for any changes to student placement or services.	2	Will Not Implement		
2015-112 (January 2016)	8.	To enable it to review additional areas of its special education program for quality assurance, Education should collect information about the frequency of the provision of each service contained in all students' individualized education programs (IEP). Education should then use this information to annually review the frequency of mental health services and follow up with SELPAs when it observes a significant reduction in the frequency of services.	2	Will Not Implement		
	9.	To ensure that LEAs comply with federal and state requirements, Education should require all LEAs to use the IEP document to communicate the rationale for residential treatment and any potential harmful effects of such placement.	2	Will Not Implement		
	18.	Education should analyze and report to the Legislature, by May 30, 2016, on the outcomes for students receiving mental health services statewide, including outcomes across the six performance indicators we identified, in order to demonstrate whether those services are effective. Once it has reported this statewide information, Education should provide each LEA throughout the State a report regarding the outcomes for the students the LEA served.	2	Will Not Implement		
	20.	To ensure that the State knows the amount LEAs spend to provide mental health services for student IEPs, before the start of the 2017–18 fiscal year, Education should develop, and require all LEAs to follow, an accounting methodology to track and report expenditures related to special education mental health services.	2	Will Not Implement		
	29.	To ensure that the State provides special education and related services to all eligible students, Education should investigate the difference between the estimated number of school aged children statewide who have a severe emotional disturbance and the number receiving mental health services through an IEP and determine the reason for such a discrepancy. Education should then take any steps necessary to assist LEAs in identifying and providing services to children who are severely emotionally disturbed.	2	Will Not Implement		
Uniform Complaint Procedures: The California Department of Education's Inadequate Oversight Has Led to a Lack of Uniformity and Compliance in the Processing of Complaints and Appeals 2016-109 (January 2017)	3.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all Uniform Complaint Procedures (UCP) complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should distribute complaints and appeals to the correct divisions for investigation or review.	1	Will Not Implement		

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	4.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should establish a single database to record and track all investigations of complaints and reviews of appeals. This database should capture all data necessary for Education to effectively make informed decisions related to UCP complaints or appeals. At a minimum, the database should capture the date on which Education received each complaint or appeal, the date on which it forwarded the complaint or appeal to the appropriate division for investigation or review, and the date on which it sent the decision to the complainant. The database should also include the type of complaint or appeal, the LEA involved, and the decision.	1	t		•
	5.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should track the divisions' progress in processing complaints and appeals to ensure the divisions meet all UCP requirements, including documenting exceptional circumstances that constitute good cause for extending investigations beyond 60 days.	1	December 2019		
	6.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should work with divisions to establish policies and procedures for the divisions to follow when investigating UCP complaints and reviewing appeals. The procedures should identify the individuals or units responsible for investigating complaints and reviewing appeals, the steps and time frames for conducting investigations and reviews, the requirements for issuing decisions, and the documentation that should be retained in the files.	1	December 2019		
	7.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should establish and distribute a standard investigation report format that includes the required elements for the divisions to use when processing UCP complaints.	1	December 2019		

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		8.	To ensure that it consistently processes complaints and appeals in a timely manner and that it investigates and reviews all UCP complaints and appeals in compliance with state law and regulations, by July 2017 Education should designate a central office to receive all complaints and appeals. This central office should monitor the divisions' decisions and reports on complaints and appeals to ensure that they comply with requirements.	1	t		•
		9.	To ensure that its regulations are consistent and align with state and federal requirements, by July 2017 Education should initiate revising its regulations to require its divisions to complete investigations of complaints and reviews of appeals related to all programs within 60 days of Education receiving them, including providing its decisions in writing to complainants, unless otherwise specified in statute or federal regulations.	1	Will Not Implement		
		10.	To ensure that its regulations are consistent and align with state and federal requirements, by July 2017 Education should initiate revising its regulations to allow Nutrition Services to investigate all complaints as direct intervention.	1	Will Not Implement		
		16.	To increase the efficiency and effectiveness of LEAs' UCP processes, Education should work with those LEAs throughout the State that receive a disproportionately high number of non-UCP complaints through the UCP process to assess the potential benefits of establishing similar mechanisms.	1	Will Not Implement		
		22.	To ensure that its regulations are consistent and align with state and federal requirements, Education should revise its regulations to allow LEAs to extend investigations under exceptional circumstances that constitute good cause if the LEAs document and support with evidence the reasons for the extensions.	1	March 2019		
		23.	After it makes the recommended regulatory changes to allow extensions under exceptional circumstances, Education should review LEAs' extensions to investigations as part of its Federal Program Monitoring to ensure that LEAs' documentation is sufficient and that their reasons adequately justify such extensions.	1	December 2019		
		28.	Education should revise UCP regulations to formally establish uniform time limits for filing all types of complaints.	1	March 2019		
	Commission on Teacher Credent	tialing					
_	School Library Services: Vague State Laws and a Lack of Monitoring Allow School Districts to Provide a Minimal Level of Library Services 2016-112 (November 2016)	18.	To strengthen its monitoring of staff assignments, Teacher Credentialing should work with Education to identify potential misassignments by comparing annually the staffing information reported by school districts to Education against Teacher Credentialing's credentialing records. Further, Teacher Credentialing should incorporate misassignments identified using Education's data into its existing notification, reporting, and sanctioning structure. If Teacher Credentialing believes it needs express statutory authority to do so, it should seek it.	1	t	•	

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LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL,	AND	EXECUTIVE					
California Department of Justice	e						
Armed Persons With Mental Illness: Insufficient Outreach From the Department of Justice and Poor Reporting From Superior Courts Limit the	23.	To reduce the risk that it may not identify an armed prohibited person, Justice should revise its electronic matching process to use all personal identifying numbers available in its databases.	5	July 2019			
Identification of Armed Persons With Mental Illness 2013-103 (October 2013)	34.	To ensure that it fully supports its decision to apply federal prohibition terms to individuals, Justice should review all applicable federal and state laws and continue to seek clarification from the United States Department of Justice's Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives (ATF) and any other appropriate federal agencies to determine whether California's firearms restoration process meets federal criteria and, if not, why it does not. Justice should issue a report to the Legislature, within one year, detailing the results of its review and, if applicable, communicate why California's restoration process does not meet federal criteria and the impact that it has on prohibited persons who live in California.	5	December 2019			
California Department of Social Services: Its Caregiver Background Check Bureau Lacks Criminal History Information It Needs to Protect Vulnerable Populations in Licensed Care Facilities 2016-126 (March 2017)	18.	To ensure that Social Services receives criminal history information within 14 days of receiving an individual's fingerprint information, as state law requires, by July 2017 Justice should analyze its process, including delayed transmissions; implement changes to address problems it identifies; and regularly measure itself against the requirement to determine whether it is meeting its statutory requirement.	1	t	•		
	19.	To ensure that it has complete disposition information, Justice should coordinate with the Judicial Council at least once a year to share information about court reporting gaps and to determine the need to distribute additional information to courts about reporting requirements and the manner in which to report. In addition, Justice should reconvene its advisory committee and meet on a regular basis to discuss, at a minimum, improving the frequency and timeliness with which courts report dispositions to Justice and law enforcement agencies report arrest information to Justice.	1	t		•	
	20.	To ensure that it is receiving all arrest information from law enforcement agencies, at a minimum, Justice should consider trends in the number of arrest reports each law enforcement agency sends it and the number of reports that it might expect to receive from an agency given the agency's size, location, and reporting history. Whenever Justice identifies a law enforcement agency that it determines may not be reporting all required information, it should request that the agency forward all required arrest information.	1	t	•		

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Q	School Violence Prevention: School Districts, County Offices of Education, and the State Must Do More to Ensure That School Safety Plans Help Protect Students and Staff During Emergencies 2016-136 (August 2017)	9.	To ensure that districts, county offices, and schools receive guidance on a variety of safety issues and to comply with state law, CDE and DOJ should resume their partnership activities, as required by state law. Further, the partnership should update the 2002 handbook, Safe Schools: A Planning Guide for Action, and distribute it to all districts and county offices. If CDE or DOJ determine the need for additional funds to implement the legislative recommendations or to reestablish the partnership's activities, they should request those funds from the Legislature.	1	Undetermined		
	Sexual Assault Evidence Kits: Although Testing All Kits Could Benefit Sexual Assault Investigations, the Extent of the Benefits Is Unknown 2014-109 (October 2014)	4.	To report to the Legislature about the effectiveness of its Rapid DNA Service (RADS) program and to better inform decisions about expanding the number of analyzed sexual assault evidence kits, Justice should amend its agreements with the counties participating in the RADS program to require those counties to report case outcome information, such as arrests and convictions for the sexual assault evidence kits Justice has analyzed under the program. Justice should then report annually to the Legislature about those case outcomes.	3	December 2018		
0	The CalGang Criminal Intelligence System: As the Result of Its Weak Oversight Structure, It Contains Questionable Information That May Violate Individuals' Privacy Rights 2015-130 (August 2016)	10.	As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, developing best practices based on the requirements stated in the federal regulations, the state guidelines and state law, and advising user agencies on the implementation of those practices. The best practices should include, but not be limited to, reviewing criminal intelligence, appropriately disseminating information, performing robust audit practices, establishing plans to recover from disasters, and meeting all of the State's juvenile notification law requirements. Justice should guide the board and the committee to develop these best practices by June 30, 2017.	2	January 2020		
		11.	As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, instructing user agencies that use CalGang to complete a comprehensive review of all the gangs documented in CalGang to determine if they meet the necessary requirements for inclusion and to purge from CalGang any groups that do not meet the requirements. Justice should guide the board and the committee to ensure that user agencies complete this review in phases, with the final phase to be completed by June 30, 2018.	2	t	•	•

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		12.	As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, instructing all user agencies to complete a comprehensive review of the records in CalGang to determine if the user agencies have adequate support for the criteria associated with all the individuals they have entered as gang members. If the user agencies do not have adequate support, they should immediately purge the criteria—and, if necessary, the individuals—from CalGang. In addition, the user agencies should ensure that all the fields in each CalGang record are accurate. Justice should guide the board and the committee to ensure that user agencies complete this review in phases, with the final phase to be completed by September 30, 2019.	2	t	•	•	
		13.	As the Legislature considers creating a public program for shared gang database oversight and accountability, Justice should guide the board and the committee to identify and address the shortcomings that exist in CalGang's current operations and oversight. The guidance Justice provides to the board and the committee should address, but not be limited to, instructing all user agencies to report to Justice every six months, beginning in January 2017, on their progress toward completing their gang and gang member reviews.	2	t	•	•	
		19.	To promote transparency and encourage public participation in CalGang's meetings, Justice should post summary results from the committee's audits of CalGang records to its website unless doing so would compromise criminal intelligence information or other information that must be shielded from public release.	2	January 2020			
	California Department of Tax an	nd Fee A	dministration [#]					
	State Board of Equalization: Its Tobacco Tax Enforcement Efforts Are Effective and Properly Funded, but Other Funding Options and Cost Savings Are Possible 2015-119 (February 2016)	2.	Unless the Legislature directs the board to eliminate the compliance fund's excess fund balance within a time frame of more than a year, the board should eliminate the excess fund balance by June 30, 2017, by using it to offset the licensing program's annual funding shortfall. The board should also limit the fund's future balance to no more than two months' worth of licensing program expenditures.	2	July 2019			
_	California Governor's Office of E	merger	cy Services**					
	Special Interest License Plate Funds: The State Has Foregone Certain Revenues Related to Special Interest License Plates and Some Expenditures Were Unallowable or Unsupported 2012-110 (April 2013)	11.	To make certain that money from the special plate funds pay only for allowable and supportable activities, Cal EMA should maintain documentation to support its charges to the antiterrorism fund. For example, it should ensure that employees submit signed time reports to support the time they spend on antiterrorism-related activities.	5	Will Not Implement			

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California Health Facilities Fina	ncing Authority					
Children's Hospital Program: The California Health Facilities Financing Authority Has Generally Complied With Laws and Regulations and Resolved Its Issue Related to High Fund Balances 2015-042 (September 2015)	The authority should amend its regulations to bring them into accord with the Children's Hospital Bonds Act of 2004 (2004 act), thus allowing any eligible hospital to apply for the 2004 act's funds that remained as of June 30, 2014.	3	Will Not Implement			
Judicial Council of California††						
Judicial Branch of California: Because of Questionable Fiscal and Operational Decisions, the Judicial Council and the Administrative Office of the Courts Have Not Maximized the Funds Available for the Courts 2014-107 (January 2015)	1. To ensure that the compensation the AOC provides is reasonable, the Judicial Council should adopt procedures that require a regular and thorough review of the AOC's compensation practices, including an analysis of the job duties of each position to ensure that the compensation aligns with the requirements of the position. This review should include comparable executive branch salaries, along with a justification when an AOC position is compensated at a higher level than a comparable executive branch position.	3	Will Not Implement			
	To ensure that its compensation structure is reasonable, the AOC should mirror the executive branch's practices for offering leave buyback programs in terms of frequency and amount.	3	Will Not Implement			
	4. To increase its efficiency and decrease its travel expenses, the AOC should require its directors and managers to work in the same locations as the majority of their staff unless business needs clearly require the staff to work in different locations than their managers.	3	Will Not Implement			
	 To reduce its expenses, the AOC should cease its excessive reimbursements for meals by adopting the executive branch's meal and travel reimbursement policies. 	3	Will Not Implement			
	14. To ensure that it spends funds appropriately, the AOC should develop and implement controls to govern how its staff can spend judicial branch funds. These controls should include specific definitions of local assistance and support expenditures, written fiscal policies and procedures as the rules of court require, and a review process.	3	t	•		
	19. The AOC should conduct a comprehensive survey of the courts on a regular schedule—at least every five years—to ensure that the services it provides align with their responses. The AOC should reevaluate any services that the courts identify as being of limited value or need.	3	†	•		

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	20.	To justify its budget and staffing levels, the AOC should conduct the steps in CalHR's workforce planning model in the appropriate order. It should begin by establishing its mission and creating a strategic plan based on the needs of the courts. It should then determine the services it should provide to achieve the goals of that plan. The AOC should base its future staffing changes on the foundation CalHR's workforce planning model provides. Finally, the AOC should develop and use performance measures to evaluate the effectiveness of this effort.	3	Will Not Implement		
	21.	To ensure that it provides services to the trial courts as efficiently as possible, the Judicial Council should explore implementing a fee-forservice model for selected services. These services could include those that are little used or of lesser value to the trial courts, as identified in our survey that we discuss in Chapter 3.	3	Will Not Implement		
	22.	To justify the budget and staff level of the AOC, the Judicial Council should implement some or all of the best practices we identified to improve the transparency of AOC spending activities.	3	Will Not Implement		
Judicial Branch Procurement: Semiannual Reports to the Legislature Are of Limited Usefulness, Information Systems Have Weak Controls, and Certain Improvements in Procurement Practices Are Needed 2013-302 and 2013-303 (December 2013)	3.	To improve the usefulness of the Judicial Council's semiannual reports until a statutory requirement is enacted, the AOC should work with the Judicial Council to pursue a cost-effective method to include new contracts and the complete history of contracts amended during the reporting period in the semiannual reports, including the date of the original contract; the original contract amount and duration; all subsequent contract amendments; and the date, amount, and duration of each such amendment. The AOC should present this information beginning with the semiannual report covering the July 1, 2014, through December 31, 2014, reporting period.	4	Will Not Implement		
	4.	To improve the usefulness of the Judicial Council's semiannual reports until a statutory requirement is enacted, the AOC should work with the Judicial Council to pursue a cost-effective method to begin tracking additional information in its data systems for inclusion in the semiannual reports. This information should include whether a contract was competitively bid, the justification if it was not competitively bid, and whether the contract was with a Disabled Veteran Business Enterprise. For information technology contracts, the AOC should identify whether the contract was with a small business. The AOC should present this information beginning with the semiannual report covering the July 1, 2014, through December 31, 2014, reporting period.	4	Will Not Implement		

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	5.	The AOC should implement all of the best practices related to general and business process application controls as outlined in the U.S. Government Accountability Office's Federal Information System Controls Audit Manual no later than December 31, 2014, thereby strengthening and continuously monitoring the effectiveness of the controls over its information systems. In addition, the AOC should immediately begin implementing improvements to its controls over access to its information systems and place these improvements into effect by February 2014. Finally, the AOC should provide guidance and routinely follow up with the superior courts—requiring updates every six months until all identified issues are corrected—to ensure that they make the necessary improvements to their general and business process application controls.	4	Undetermined			
	6.	The AOC; the Supreme Court; and the first, second, and fourth districts should implement procedures to ensure that they follow a competitive process for their procurements when required.	4	Will Not Implement			
	13.	The AOC should revise the judicial contracting manual to require judicial entities to maintain documentation on their determinations of fair and reasonable pricing for purchases under \$5,000.	4	Will Not Implement			
	17.	The AOC should revise the judicial contracting manual to require that judicial entities maintain documentation for their evaluation and selection process used for competitive procurements. The AOC should also strengthen its procedures to ensure that bid evaluations are conducted properly and calculated correctly.	4	Will Not Implement			
	20.	The AOC, Habeas Corpus Resource Center (HCRC), Supreme Court, and fourth and fifth districts should implement procedures to ensure that required noncompetitive procurement processes, such as preparing justifications and obtaining approval for sole-source procurements, are properly documented. Additionally, the AOC should ensure that it prepares the appropriate documentation when it amends a contract that it has competitively solicited and the amendment includes a change that was not evaluated in the original competitive process.	4	Will Not Implement			
	25.	The AOC should implement procedures to ensure that its internal controls over payments are followed and that procurements are approved before ordering and receiving goods and services.	4	Will Not Implement			
Secretary of State's Office							
Office of the Secretary of State: It Must Do More to Ensure Funds Provided Under the Federal Help America Vote Act Are Spent Effectively 2012-112 (August 2013)	4.	To enhance the value of the federal Help America Vote Act of 2002 (HAVA) spending plan as a transparency and accountability tool for the Legislature, the Office should make the following modifications to its annual HAVA spending plan: • Clearly state the methodology used to report prior HAVA expenditures in the HAVA spending plan. Such a methodology should use the financial information contained in its accounting system. • Reconcile the prior HAVA expenditures with the year-end financial reports the Office provides to the California State Controller's Office. • Present prior HAVA expenditures by activity and by specific appropriation.	5	Will Not Implement			

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		5.	To ensure the State complies with the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (NVRA), the Office should take all necessary steps, including seeking any necessary legislative changes, and work with the DMV to modify the driver's license application so that it may simultaneously serve as a form for voter registration.	5	Will Not Implement			
S	Santa Clara County Registrar of Voters: Insufficient Policies and Procedures Have Led to Errors That May Have Reduced Voters' Confidence in the Registrar's Office	11.	The Secretary of State should adopt regulations establishing clear criteria for mistakes in election-related materials that constitute reportable errors and require counties to report these errors to it after each election.	1	June 2019			
	2017-107 (October 2017)	12.	Beginning in December 2018, the Secretary of State should implement annual risk-based reviews of a selection of county election officials' offices to ensure their compliance with state election laws and regulations.	1	December 2018			
		13.	To inform and enhance the guidance it provides to county election officials, the Secretary of State should analyze error reports and its risk-based review results to focus its guidance on topics most relevant to improving elections throughout the State.	1	June 2019			
	State Bar of California							
	State Bar of California: It Has Not Consistently Protected the Public Through Its Attorney Discipline Process and Lacks Accountability 2015-030 (June 2015)	7.	To ensure that the audit and review unit's random audits of closed case files provide an effective oversight mechanism, the State Bar should follow its policy to conduct and record meetings and trainings related to the audit report's recommendations.	3	December 2018			
	The State Bar of California: It Needs Additional Revisions to Its Expense Policies to Ensure That It Uses Funds Prudently 2017-030 (June 2017)	6.	To assign purchasing cards only to appropriate staff, ensure that the State Bar's records of employees' credit limits reflect those established with the bank, and to verify that staff use purchasing cards only for allowable and necessary expenses, the State Bar should immediately develop a policy that requires justification of the business needs for employees to receive purchasing cards, and use this policy to limit the number of staff issued a purchasing card.	1	t		•	
		7.	To assign purchasing cards only to appropriate staff, ensure that the State Bar's records of employees' credit limits reflect those established with the bank, and to verify that staff use purchasing cards only for allowable and necessary expenses, the State Bar should immediately restrict the use of purchasing cards to its original purpose, which was for low-dollar and frequently occurring purchases. For purchases above \$5,000, the State Bar should require the vendor to bill for payment.	1	t		•	
		9.	To ensure that its costs are reasonable and appropriate, the State Bar should update its meal and catering policy to align with the meal policy of the State's Executive Branch and should require individuals attending committee meetings for the State Bar to comply with standard meal per diem rates.	1	t		•	
		15.	To reduce its reliance on outside legal counsel, the State Bar should continue its efforts to hire staff to fill its remaining vacant attorney positions.	1	t		•	

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	17. To better measure how well its attorney discipline program is meeting the State Bar's core mission to protect the public from attorney misconduct, the State Bar should, by December 2017, identify key goals and metrics for the attorney discipline system.	1	t		•		
The State Bar of California: Its Lack of Transparency Has Undermined Its Communications With Decision Makers and Stakeholders 2015-047 (May 2016)	 To ensure that it maximizes its cost-recovery efforts related to the Client Security Fund, the State Bar should adopt a policy to file for money judgments against disciplined attorneys for all eligible amounts as soon as possible after courts settle the discipline cases. 	2	December 2018				
	 To ensure that it accounts appropriately for information technology project costs and their related funding sources, the State Bar should develop a reasonable method for allocating information technology project costs. 	2	January 2019				
	10. To ensure that it accounts appropriately for information technology project costs and their related funding sources, the State Bar should apply its new cost-allocation method to the costs of its Technology Improvement Fund.	2	January 2019				
State Controller's Office							
High Risk Update: State Agencies Credited Their Employees With Millions of Dollars Worth of Unearned Leave 2012-603 (August 2014)	4. To improve the accuracy of information in the leave accounting system and to ensure that agencies do not improperly credit employees with leave in the future, the state controller should implement additional controls by June 2015 to prevent the leave accounting system from processing the types of inappropriate transactions we identified in our statewide electronic analysis. For example, it could develop cost-effective controls in the leave accounting system that would prevent employees from receiving annual leave and sick leave during the same pay period.	4	June 2019				
NATURAL RESOURCES							
California Natural Resources Ag	ency						
Special Interest License Plate Funds: The State Has Foregone Certain Revenues Related to Special Interest License Plates and Some Expenditures Were Unallowable or Unsupported 2012-110 (April 2013)	15. To make certain that money from the special plate funds pay only for allowable and supportable activities, Resources should use all appropriate funding sources to pay for any expenses that benefit multiple programs in proportion to the benefits these programs actually receive. Further, it should ensure that its allocation of such expenses to different funds is equitable and supported.	5	Will Not Implement				
Department of Water Resources	Department of Water Resources						
Department of Water Resources: The Unexpected Complexity of the California WaterFix Project Has Resulted in Significant Cost Increases and Delays 2016-132 (October 2017)	4. To fully comply with state contracting law, DWR should ensure that it competitively selects architectural and engineering consultants based on demonstrated competence and professional qualifications. In addition, DWR should document in the contract file its evaluation of the competence and professional qualifications of all contractors and any subcontractors that are added to the contract subsequent to the competitive selection process.	1	February 2019				

					STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT		
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER, AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION	
	5.	To ensure that only qualified subcontractors are added to contracts after the initial award is made, DWR should make sure that contractors select their own subcontractors and that DWR subsequently approves the selection after it verifies their qualifications.	1	Will Not Implement			
	7.	To ensure that DWR manages WaterFix in an effective manner, DWR should complete both the economic analysis and financial analysis for WaterFix and make the analyses publicly available as soon as possible.	1	Forthcoming			
	9.	In order to prepare for the potential approval of WaterFix and to ensure that the project is managed properly during the design and construction phase, DWR should develop and update when necessary the associated program management plan for the design and construction phase of the project.	1	2019			
TRANSPORTATION							
Department of Motor Vehicles							
Department of Motor Vehicles: Administrative and Statutory Changes Will Improve Its Ability to Detect and Deter Misuse of Disabled Person Parking Placards 2016-121 (April 2017)	7.	To reduce the risk of fraudulent applications, by September 2017 DMV should seek interagency agreements with the health boards responsible for licensing providers authorized to certify disabilities on placard applications. The agreements should include, but not be limited to, a review by medical experts of a sample of placard applications each quarter to ensure that the disability certifications meet state requirements. For any application that does not meet state requirements, DMV should require that the applicant and his or her provider submit the information needed so that the application meets state requirements. DMV should cancel the placards of those who do not respond within 90 days.	1	Will Not Implement			
	8.	To reduce the risk of fraudulent applications, by September 2017 DMV should seek interagency agreements with the health boards responsible for licensing providers authorized to certify disabilities on placard applications. The agreements should include, but not be limited to, a process for the health boards to develop guidance for medical providers related to how to meet state requirements.	1	February 2019			
	14.	To properly equip its employees with the knowledge necessary to identify and report potential fraud indicators in placard applications, DMV should provide employees who process applications with training specific to the types of fraud that can occur in an application. This training should be provided by December 2017 and every other year thereafter.	1	December 2018			
	18.	To better equip local parking enforcement officials to promptly identify invalid placards, by December 2018 DMV should develop and implement an application, database, or other technology that will allow non-sworn parking enforcement officials to have immediate access to information on placard status.	1	December 2018			

						STATE AUDITOR	R'S ASSESSMENT
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Ā	Special Interest License Plate Funds: The State Has Foregone Certain Revenues Related to Special Interest License Plates and Some Expenditures Were Unallowable or Unsupported	1.	To ensure that programs supported by special plates receive appropriate amounts of revenues due to them, DMV should annually collect all fees for special plates that are no longer on a vehicle but are retained by the plate owner.	5	Will Not Implement		
	2012-110 (April 2013)	3.	DMV should assess the extent to which it has charged fees for special plates that are not consistent with those prescribed in statutes and take appropriate action.	5	Partially Implemented		



[‡] Before publishing a report of an investigation, the State Auditor provides the head of each department or agency involved with a copy of the investigative report, including any recommendations. Therefore, in calculating how long a recommendation has been outstanding, the State Auditor uses the date the investigative report was provided to the department or agency, not the date the report was published. The investigative report for case I2010-1045 was provided to the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation in May 2013. The investigative reports for the cases published in I2015-1 were provided to the involved departments and agencies in July 2015. The investigative reports for the cases published in I2016-2 were provided to the involved departments and agencies in June 2016. Lastly, the investigative reports for the cases published in I2017-1 were provided to the involved departments and agencies in January 2017.

- \S As of June 2018, the Office of Ratepayer Advocates became the Public Advocates Office.
- II As of July 2012, the California Department of Mental Health became the Department of State Hospitals.
- # In July 2017, the State Board of Equalization was restructured and transferred duties to the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration.
- ** As of July 2013, the California Emergency Management Agency became the California Governor's Office of Emergency Services.
- †† In July 2014, the Judicial Council of California retired the use of Administrative Office of the Courts to refer to the Judicial Council's staff.

Table 3Recommendations Made to Nonstate Entities That Are More Than One Year Old and Are Still Not Fully Implemented (Reports Issued From January 2012 Through October 2017)

					STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT		
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION	
NONSTATE ENTITIES							
Acton-Agua Dulce Unified Sci	nool Dis	trict					
Charter Schools: Some School Districts Improperly Authorized and Inadequately Monitored Out-of-District Charter Schools 2016-141 (October 2017)	11.	To ensure that it has a method to hold charter schools accountable for their educational programs, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should, as a best practice, strengthen its authorization process by using the State Education Board's criteria for evaluating petitions.	1	October 2018			
	12.	To ensure compliance with state law, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should immediately establish a procedure to periodically review and update its charter school policy to include all of the requirements in state law.	1	October 2018			
	13.	To ensure compliance with state law, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should immediately review petitions to ensure they include all of the requirements in state law at the time of their approval.	1	May 2016			
	15.	To ensure compliance with state law, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should immediately track its actual costs for providing oversight and verify that its oversight fees do not exceed legal limits.	1	September 2017			
	18.	To better ensure effective oversight of its charter schools' finances, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should place a district representative as a nonvoting member on each charter school's governing board.	1	No Action Taken			
	20.	To ensure that charter schools work toward the academic goals established in their charters, Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should adopt an academic oversight policy that includes steps for working with charter schools with poor performance results.	1	October 2018			
	22.	Acton-Agua Dulce Unified should maintain active memorandums of understanding with its charter schools that describe the district's oversight responsibilities and ensure the schools meet the measurable student outcomes to which they have agreed.	1	October 2018			
Antelope Valley Union High S	chool D	istrict					
Charter Schools: Some School Districts Improperly Authorized and Inadequately Monitored Out-of-District Charter Schools 2016-141 (October 2017)	30.	To better ensure effective oversight of its charter schools' finances, Antelope Valley Union should place a district representative as a nonvoting member on each charter school's governing board.	1	September 2018			

					STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT		
	REPORT TITLE, NUMBER AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
_	Butte County						
H	Indian Gaming Special Distribution Fund: Counties' Benefit Committees Did Not Always Comply With State Laws for Distribution Fund Grants 2013-036 (March 2014)	7.	To ensure that grant recipients comply with state law concerning interest earned on mitigation grant funds, by June 2014, the Butte County benefit committee should establish policies and procedures to verify that grant recipients have placed grant awards in interest-bearing accounts, and that the interest is spent only on activities that mitigate the effect of tribal gaming on local jurisdictions.	4	t	•	
	Central Basin Municipal Water	Distric	t				
	Central Basin Municipal Water District: Its Board of Directors Has Failed to Provide the Leadership Necessary for It to Effectively Fulfill Its Responsibilities 2015-102 (December 2015)	23.	To ensure it is efficiently using its resources, the district should eliminate its board members' automobile or transportation allowances and instead reimburse them based on their business mileage or transit use.	2	July 2019		
_	Central Unified School District						
	Trade Apprenticeship Programs: The State Needs to Better Oversee Apprenticeship Programs, Such as the Air Conditioning Trade Association's Sheet Metal Program 2016-110 (November 2016)	6.	To limit its risk and to clarify its roles and responsibilities as they relate to ACTA, Central Unified should update its agreement with ACTA to reflect each party's current roles and responsibilities. Further, Central Unified should periodically update this agreement to ensure that the agreement continues to reflect current roles and responsibilities.	1	February 2019		
	City of Indio						
	City of Indio: Although the City Complied With the Mello-Roos Act in Forming and Managing Community Facilities District No. 2004-3, It Should Do More to Address Inequities 2014-119 (December 2014)	1.	The city of Indio should shift a share of the water facilities cost borne by Terra Lago's Improvement Area Number 1 (Area 1) to Improvement Area Number 2 (Area 2) residents in proportion to the benefits Area 2 residents receive from the facilities. To do so, it should impose through its Indio Water Authority a water fee on Area 2 residents and use the related revenues to reduce the bond debt of Area 1.	3	2024		
_	City of Irvine						
	City of Irvine: Poor Governance of the \$1.7 Million Review of the Orange County Great Park Needlessly Compromised the Review's Credibility	2.	To improve fiscal accountability and to ensure that audits are performed to appropriate standards, Irvine should adopt an internal audit function by December 2017.	2	Will Not Implement		
	2015-116 (August 2016)	6.	To make certain that Irvine complies with the intent of competitive bidding for professional services, beginning immediately it should not include provisions in its RFPs for potential future services that are above and beyond the desired scope of work.	2	Will Not Implement		

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	9. To maintain appropriate, transparent fiscal accountability, Irvine should amend city contracting and purchasing policies by December 2016 to make certain that all of its contracts and contract amendments with a proposed cost exceeding the threshold requiring city council or other approval receive the appropriate approvals, including approval for sole-source contracts. Further, city policies should require appropriate approvals when increases in spending authority are accomplished through a purchase order or other means.	2	Will Not Implement		
	10. To provide the public with adequate information regarding the city council's spending decisions, Irvine's city council should, by December 2016, include in its policies a requirement that motions by the council to appropriate revenue to fund a specific contract should name the recipients and proposed use of the funds.	2	Will Not Implement		
	11. To foster public confidence in its processes and findings, Irvine should conduct self-initiated investigations, reviews, or audits in an open and transparent manner that ensures independence. Specifically, Irvine should not establish advisory bodies exempt from open meeting laws to oversee these investigations, reviews, or audits. Instead, any required reports from contractors conducting such investigations, reviews, or audits should go to the city council or a standing committee of the city council to be discussed in either open or closed session, as appropriate.	2	Will Not Implement		
City of Irwindale					
City of Irwindale: It Must Exercise More Fiscal Responsibility Over Its Spending So That It Can Continue to Provide Core Services to Residents 2016-111 (November 2016)	1. To address the structural deficit in its general fund, the city should seek long-term solutions to balance its budget so that its expenditures do not exceed its revenues. These solutions should include eliminating the reliance on one-time gains to fund ongoing expenses and identifying opportunities to further reduce spending. The city should document its approach in a long-term financial plan that should account for the following: a forecast of at least five to 10 years into the future, updates to long-term planning activities as needed to provide direction to the budget process, and an analysis of its financial status; revenue and expenditure forecasts; and plan-monitoring mechanisms, such as a scorecard of key indicators of financial health.	1	February 2019		

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	2. To ensure that employee compensational aligns with job statements, the city should review its salary incentives and modify the eligibility criteria so that they match the job requirements.		t		•
	3. Considering that the city's retirement benefits are more generous than those of most comparable cities, and in light of its financial situation, the city should reduce its employee benefits costs by negotiating with employee bargaining groups and key management employees for the elimination of further city contribution to the Public Agency Retirement Services (PARS) supplemental benefit plan or at least and increase in participant contributions to cover the full employee share of the plan's costs recognizing that under California case law the city may not destroy vested pension rights legislatively.	,	Partially Implemented		
	4. To minimize the use of its reserves to reduce long-term liabilities, the city should annually determine whether it has sufficient funding to cash out employee leave balances. Additionally in future labor negotiations, the city should explore the possibility of eliminating or reducing voluntary leave balance cash-outs by employees, and eliminate sick leave cash-outs altogether.	1	Partially Implemented		
	6. To reduce costs, the city should consider eliminating its current reside prescription drug benefit program and replacing it with the prescription discount card program offered by the League of California Cities that would provide discounts on prescriptions to residents at no cost to the city.	1 nt	Will Not Implement		
	7. If the city chooses not to participate in the prescription discount card program offered by the League of California Cities, it should at least take the following step related to its current prescription drug benefit program: Align its prescription drug benefit program with its established purpose—to treat conditions proven to be caused or worsened by the city's mining activities—and limit the availability of benefits to only those medications approved for the treatment of such conditions.	1	Will Not Implement		

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	8.	If the city chooses not to participate in the prescription discount card program offered by the League of California Cities, it should at least reduce the cost of its current prescription drug benefit program by enacting limits—similar to those in its resident vision benefits—on the number or dollar amount of prescriptions an individual can receive each year.	1	Will Not Implement			
	9.	To reduce the costs of its resident prescription drug benefit program, the city council should follow the recommendations of its consultant by approving the following: align copayments by increasing those paid by residents 50 years of age and older to the same level as those paid by residents who are 49 years or younger.	1	Will Not Implement			
	10.	To reduce the costs of its resident prescription drug benefit program, the city council should follow the recommendations of its consultant by approving the following: implement coordination of benefits provisions, where applicable, to designate the city as a secondary payer to residents' primary insurance coverage.	1	Will Not Implement			
	11.	To eliminate the need for police officer overtime, the city should evaluate the possibility of contracting for police services with the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department or another law enforcement agency as an alternative to operating its own police department.	1	Will Not Implement			
	13.	While the city is considering recommendation #11, and if it should choose not to contract for police services, it should promote public safety and equity among its police officers by implementing a rotational order for scheduled overtime to prevent some officers from working excessive shifts.	1	Will Not Implement			
	14.	To help ensure that it receives the best value for contracts it exempts from competitive bidding, the city should revise its purchasing policy to require its staff to perform a price analysis and prepare a cost justification form and place the document in each contract file as evidence that the contract price is fair and reasonable.	1	November 2018			

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	REPORT TITLE, NUMBER AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
_		15.	To help ensure that it receives good-quality services, the city should monitor all spending for contracted services. The city should also require its staff to perform post-contract evaluations of professional services contracts, particularly for those continuing services contracts it exempts from competitive bidding.	1	November 2018		
		16.	The Housing Authority should consider options to provide low-income housing opportunities to more people. Additionally, if the Housing Authority intends to continue providing low-income housing opportunities in the future, the city should examine the available funding mechanisms to continue providing low-income housing before it exhausts its Housing Authority Fund balance.	1	Will Not Implement		
		17.	To ensure that all residents have an equal chance to participate in the Housing Authority's housing programs, the city should remove the long-term residency priorities from any future housing programs.	1	Unknown		
	City of Novato						
	Residential Building Records: The Cities of San Rafael, Novato, and Pasadena Need to Strengthen the Implementation of Their Resale Record Programs 2015-134 (March 2016)	2.	To ensure that it is aware of the degree of property owners' compliance with its resale record ordinance, Novato should implement procedures that can help it monitor the sale or exchange of properties that require resale record inspections. The city should work with applicable stakeholders, such as realtors, to aid in this effort.	2	Will Not Implement		
		5.	To verify that new property owners are aware of the health and safety concerns at their properties and any corrections they need to make, Novato should develop a process to ensure that it receives homeowners' cards.	2	Will Not Implement		
		34.	To ensure that the resale record fees it charges is appropriate, Novato should establish a time frame to periodically determine whether the fees are commensurate with the cost of administering the resale record program. The city should ensure that it retains any documentation used to support its analyses and any subsequent adjustments to fees.	2	Will Not Implement		
	City of Pasadena						
	Residential Building Records: The Cities of San Rafael, Novato, and Pasadena Need to Strengthen the Implementation of Their Resale Record Programs 2015-134 (March 2016)	3.	To ensure that it is aware of the degree of property owners' compliance with its resale record ordinance, Pasadena should implement procedures that can help it monitor the sale or exchange of properties that require resale record inspections. The city should work with applicable stakeholders, such as realtors, to aid in this effort.	2	January 2019		

				STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT			
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER AND ISSUE DATE	RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION		
	6. To verify that new property owners are aware of the health and safety concerns at their properties and any corrections they need to make, Pasadena should develop a process to ensure that staff sign the inspection certificates and add them to the city's database.	2	January 2019				
	9. To ensure that it can monitor the satisfaction individuals have with the resale record program and that it has a uniform approach for resolving complaints, Pasadena should develop a formal process for tracking the complaints it receives. In addition, Pasadena should develop a formal policy that describes how staff should evaluate complaints, and it should document its activities associated with resolving complaints, such as the resolution and the rationale for the resolution. The city should also establish a designated location in its database to record this information.	2	January 2019				
	12. Pasadena should develop formal written procedures for staff to follow up on property owners' correction of violations. These procedures should identify the method in which staff document in the database the violations identified during inspections and their actions to bring the property into compliance. In addition, the procedures should identify where within the database these documents should be kept as well as identify the protocol for ensuring that repeat violations are corrected in a timely manner.	2	January 2019				
	16. To ensure that property owners correct violations in a timely manner, Pasadena should develop a work plan by July 2016 to identify and address its enforcement backlog by April 2017 so that the city is up to date with its enforcement actions, such as issuing notice letters and monitoring property owners' actions to resolve violations. Pasadena's work plan should also include updating the completion status of the violations so unresolved violations can be identified and monitored for subsequent correction.	2	January 2019				
	19. To ensure that property owners correct violations in a timely manner, Pasadena should follow through with its enforcement policies, such as issuing notice letters.	2	January 2019				
	22. To ensure that property owners correct violations in a timely manner, Pasadena should establish a written process for staff to monitor and ensure that property owners correct violations, including accurately identifying the properties that have not obtained necessary permits or have not had required reinspections performed.	2	January 2019				

					STATE AUDITO	R'S ASSESSMENT
REPORT TITLE, NUMBER AND ISSUE DATE		RECOMMENDATION	NUMBER OF YEARS RECOMMENDATION HAS APPEARED IN THIS REPORT	ESTIMATED DATE OF COMPLETION	AUDITEE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE ITS CLAIM OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION	AUDITEE DID NOT ADDRESS ALL ASPECTS OF THE RECOMMENDATION
	25.	To ensure that it conducts its resale record inspections and completes the reports in a timely manner, Pasadena should establish a process to monitor its ability to meet its established time goals from application date to report issuance, such as developing a reminder report or using an automated feature of its database. Pasadena should also document the date the report is issued on the resale record report and in its database.	2	January 2019		
	27.	To ensure that it conducts its resale record inspections and completes the reports in a timely manner, Pasadena should review its time goals by July 2016 for the resale record program and modify them if necessary, factoring in property owners' expectations and staff resources to complete the resale record reports. If applicable, Pasadena should update its policies and procedures to reflect the revised time goals.	2	January 2019		
	30.	To ensure that it conducts its resale record inspections and completes the reports in a timely manner, Pasadena should establish a method to identify those inspections that have inspection dates requested by property owners.	2	January 2019		
	32.	To ensure that the resale record fees it charges is appropriate, Pasadena should finalize its formal fee study by April 2016.	2	January 2019		
	35.	To ensure that the resale record fees it charges is appropriate, Pasadena should establish a time frame to periodically determine whether the fees are commensurate with the cost of administering the resale record program. The city should ensure that it retains any documentation used to support its analyses and any subsequent adjustments to fees.	2	January 2019		
	38.	To ensure that it can demonstrate that its resale record inspectors are qualified, Pasadena should develop a process to maintain continuing education attendance records. The city should ensure that staff receive periodic continuing education through internal and external sources to keep them current on code requirements, especially when the requirements are updated.	2	January 2019		
	40.	If Pasadena subsequently requires its resale record inspectors to have International Code Council certifications, it should ensure that those staff maintain them in good standing to perform their necessary job functions.	2	January 2019		

						STATE AUDITO	OR'S ASSESSMENT
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	Coachella Valley Unified Schoo	l Distri	ct				
_	College Readiness of California's High School Students: The State Can Better Prepare Students for College by Adopting New Strategies and Increasing Oversight 2016-114 (February 2017)	3.	To increase students' access to and completion rates of college preparatory coursework, districts should develop and institute an on track/off track student identification model similar to San Francisco's model that will allow them to determine whether students are completing grade-level college preparatory coursework. The districts should notify parents when they identify students as falling off track and should advise the parents and students of available support and credit recovery options. Furthermore, school staff should be required to meet with and document the support they provide to these students.	1	Unknown		
		5.	To increase students' access to and completion rates of college preparatory coursework, districts should create a robust and stable network of credit recovery options that reflect the needs of their student populations. These options—which the districts should monitor for effectiveness—should include summer school courses and evening courses.	1	May 2018		
		7.	To increase students' access to and completion rates of college preparatory coursework, districts should create and institute a centralized process for submitting, managing, and tracking college preparatory courses and certification requests. This process should maximize the number of certified courses that the district offers. Further, to ensure that students receive appropriate credit for their college preparatory coursework, this process should match the UC's course listings with each school's master schedule of courses.	1	Unknown		
	County of Alameda						
	Dually Involved Youth: The State Cannot Determine the Effectiveness of Efforts to Serve Youth Who Are Involved in Both the Child Welfare and Juvenile Justice Systems 2015-115 (February 2016)	9.	Alameda County probation department should update its existing procedures to ensure that its staff are accurately recording family reunification service components within the statewide case management system.	2	Unknown		
	. , .	11.	To identify their population of dually involved youth, Alameda County's CWS and probation agencies should designate the data system they will use for tracking the dates and results of joint assessment hearings.	2	Unknown		
		17.	To identify their population of dually involved youth, Alameda County's Child Welfare Service's (CWS) and probation agencies should provide guidance or training to staff on recording joint assessment hearing information consistently within the designated system.	2	Unknown		

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County of Fresno						
Indian Gaming Special Distribution Fund: The Method Used to Mitigate Casino Impacts Has Changed, and Two Counties' Benefit Committees Did Not Ensure Compliance With State Law When Awarding Grants 2016-036 (March 2017)	1.	If the Legislature appropriates funding from the distribution fund for mitigation grants in the future, to comply with state law, the benefit committee for Fresno County should ensure that it obtains sufficient documentation from grant applicants to demonstrate that the requested funding represents the correct proportionate share of the costs attributable to casino impacts.	1	June 2019		
	2.	If the Legislature appropriates funding from the distribution fund for mitigation grants in future years, Fresno County's benefit committee should revise its procedures to include specific steps to verify that grantees will place grant funds into interest-bearing accounts when awarding any mitigation grants. These steps should include requiring grantees to report the interest accrued in their quarterly reports and to substantiate those reports with bank statements or other reports of interest earned, and following up with the grantee when the grantee reports no earned interest for the period.	1	June 2019		
County of Los Angeles						
County Pay Practices: Although the Counties We Visited Have Rules in Place to Ensure Fairness, Data Show That a Gender Wage Gap Still Exists 2015–132 (May 2016)	7.	To ensure that they consistently demonstrate that candidates are hired for permanent civil service positions based on valid and job-related criteria, regardless of their sex, each county should develop policies requiring hiring managers to document the reasons why they chose the selected candidate over others from the certified eligibility list.	2	Will Not Implement		
Los Angeles County: Lacking a Comprehensive Assessment of Its Trauma System, It Cannot Demonstrate That It Has Used Measure B Funds to Address the Most Pressing Trauma Needs 2013-116 (February 2014)	1.	To determine whether its trauma system is appropriately designed and serving the needs of residents in underserved areas and the needs of the most at-risk populations, the board should use Measure B funds to engage the College of Surgeons by July 2014 to perform a comprehensive assessment of the trauma system and then make the results available to the public. To the extent the assessment identifies weaknesses in the trauma system, the board should develop strategies to address those weaknesses where feasible. Specifically, the board should ask the College of Surgeons to assist the board in better defining and identifying underserved areas in Los Angeles.	4	Will Not Implement		

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	2. To determine whether its trauma system is appropriately designed and serving the needs of residents in underserved areas and the needs of the most at-risk populations, the board should use Measure B funds to engage the College of Surgeons by July 2014 to perform a comprehensiv assessment of the trauma system and then make the results available to the public. To the extent the assessment identifies weaknesses in the trauma system, the board should develop strategies to address those weakness where feasible. Specifically, the board should ask the College of Surgeons to review Measure B allocations to ensu that they are addressing the most pressing needs of at-risk populations Los Angeles.	e l es	Will Not Implement			
	3. To determine whether its trauma system is appropriately designed and serving the needs of residents in underserved areas and the needs of the most at-risk populations, the boa should use Measure B funds to engathe College of Surgeons by July 2014 perform a comprehensive assessmen of the trauma system and then make the results available to the public. To the extent the assessment identifies weaknesses in the trauma system, the board should develop strategies to address those weaknesses where feasible. Specifically, the board should ask the College of Surgeons to assess the adequacy of helicopter services it provides in underserved areas.	ge to t	Will Not Implement			
	4. To determine whether its trauma system is appropriately designed and serving the needs of residents in underserved areas and the needs of the most at-risk populations, the boas should use Measure B funds to engathe College of Surgeons by July 2014 perform a comprehensive assessmen of the trauma system and then make the results available to the public. To the extent the assessment identifies weaknesses in the trauma system, the board should develop strategies to address those weaknesses where feasible. Specifically, the board should ask the College of Surgeons to analyzhow Los Angeles' Emergency Medica Services Agency (EMS) might better use the data it collects to evaluate, improve, and report continuously on trauma system.	ge to t	Will Not Implement			

				STATE AUDITOR'S ASSESSMENT			
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	5. To ensure that it allocates Measure B funds to address the most significant needs of residents within its trauma system, the board should reinstate a Measure B oversight committee, with participation from departments with trauma, EMS, and bioterrorism preparedness expertise, as well as representatives of the public. The oversight committee should review trauma system and other county needs annually and advise the board on Measure B expenditures. As part of its responsibilities, the oversight committee should reevaluate the Measure B allocation approach, taking into consideration the results of Los Angeles's comprehensive assessment and the effects of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (Act), and issue a report on its findings no later than December 2015.	4	Partially Implemented				
Los Angeles County: Weak Oversight of Its Lease With the Los Angeles County Fair Association Has Likely Cost Millions of Dollars in Revenue	 By April 2017, the county should reach agreement with the association on the date by which the association must pay the county for the rent in arrears related to the hotel. 		TBD				
2016-106 (November 2016)	 By April 2017, the county should reach agreement with the association on how much rent the association owes the county from the hotel's operations since 1992. 	1	TBD				
	3. As soon as possible, the county should collect from the association all amounts presently owed under the lease as a result of the revenue generated by the conference center.	1	TBD				
	4. To ensure that it recognizes and addresses in a timely manner areas of potential concern related to the association's rent, the county should create and adhere to a policy of reviewing the association's rent calculations at least every three years.	1	TBD				
	5. To protect its interests and maximize its future revenue, the county should strongly consider ensuring that any potential amendment to the lease includes a revised rent calculation formula that factors in revenue from all of the association's activities, including its hotel and conference center, as well as revenue from its subsidiaries' activities at the Fairplex. This revised rent calculation formula should require the association either to pay the county an agreed-upon fixed amount, adjusted periodically for inflation, or to pay the county both a fixed amount every year and a percentage of the total gross revenue that the association earns at the Fairplex.	1	TBD				

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		6.	To protect its interests and maximize its future revenue, the county should strongly consider ensuring that any potential amendment to the lease includes terms that define the circumstances or dates that require a renegotiation of the lease and the rent calculation formula.	1	TBD		
		7.	To protect its interests and maximize its future revenue, the county should strongly consider ensuring that any potential amendment to the lease includes an agreement on the types of entities whose gross revenues the association must include in rent calculations. This agreement should cover any new businesses the association creates that operate at the Fairplex.	1	TBD		
		8.	To protect its interests and maximize its future revenue, the county should strongly consider ensuring that any potential amendment to the lease includes terms that require the association to provide the county with any subleases it wishes to enter, even those subleases that do not exceed 10 years. The terms should also require the association to provide the county with approval over other agreements that could affect the rent calculation, including the association's hotel management agreement and its amendments.	1	TBD		
		9.	To protect its interests and maximize its future revenue, the county should strongly consider ensuring that any potential amendment to the lease includes terms that require the association to provide the county with advance notice of any refinancing of the association's debt and what impact, if any, such transactions would have on the amount or timing of rent payments to the county.	1	TBD		
	County of San Diego						
H	Indian Gaming Special Distribution Fund: Counties' Benefit Committees Did Not Always Comply With State Laws for Distribution Fund Grants 2013-036 (March 2014)	10.	If San Diego County's benefit committee believes that its processes for distributing grant funds are vital to its effective management of distribution fund grants, it should seek legislative authority to change its process. Otherwise, San Diego County's benefit committee should refrain from placing limits on the time available for grant recipients to spend the grant funds.	4	t	•	

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L	Indian Gaming Special Distribution Fund: The Method Used to Mitigate Casino Impacts Has Changed, and Two Counties' Benefit Committees Did Not Ensure Compliance With State Law When Awarding Grants 2016-036 (March 2017)	4. If the Legislature appropriates funding from the distribution fund for mitigation grants in the future, to comply with state law, the benefit committee for San Diego County should ensure that it obtains sufficient documentation from grant applicants to demonstrate that the requested funding represents the correct proportionate share of the costs attributable to casino impacts.	1	†	•		
	County of Santa Clara						
	Dually Involved Youth: The State Cannot Determine the Effectiveness of Efforts to Serve Youth Who Are Involved in Both the Child Welfare and Juvenile Justice Systems 2015-115 (February 2016)	16. To identify their population of dually involved youth, Santa Clara County's CWS and probation agencies should designate the data system they will use for tracking the dates and results of joint assessment hearings.	2	Will Not Implement			
_	2015-115 (February 2016)	22. To identify their population of dually involved youth, Santa Clara County's CWS and probation agencies should provide guidance or training to staff on recording joint assessment hearing information consistently within the designated system.	2	Will Not Implement			
	East Side Union High School D	listrict					
N	Student Mental Health Services: Some Students' Services Were Affected by a New State Law, and the State Needs to Analyze Student Outcomes and Track Service Costs 2015-112 (January 2016)	17. To better understand the effectiveness of the mental health services in its special education program, East Side Union High School District should use the six performance indicators we identified to perform analysis annually on the subset of students receiving mental health services.	2	t	•	•	
	Hesperia Water District						
	Apple Valley Area Water Rates: Differences in Costs Affect Water Utilities' Rates, and One Utility May Have Spent Millions of Ratepayer Funds Inappropriately 2014-132 (April 2015)	1. To assist low-income water customers, Hesperia should work with its governing body to consider the feasibility of using revenues from sources other than water rates to implement a rate assistance program.	3	Will Not Implement			
_	Long Beach Unified School Dis	strict					
N	Student Mental Health Services: Some Students' Services Were Affected by a New State Law, and the State Needs to Analyze Student Outcomes and Track Service Costs 2015-112 (January 2016)	4. To better communicate with parents and future individualized education programs (IEP) teams about reasons for any changes to student services, including changes to mental health services and student placements, Long Beach should develop a process to ensure that IEP teams record these reasons in student IEP documents.	2	t	•		
_		10. To ensure that it complies with federal and state requirements, Long Beach should develop a process to ensure that IEP teams record, in student IEP documents, the rationale for residential treatment and any potential harmful effects of such placement.	2	†	•		

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	14.	To better understand the effectiveness of the mental health services in its special education program, Long Beach should use the six performance indicators we identified to perform analysis annually on the subset of students receiving mental health services.	2	t	•	•
Los Angeles Department of W	ater an	d Power				
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power: Consequences Linked to Its Premature Launch of Its Customer Information System May Push Total Costs Beyond \$200 Million 2014-105 (March 2015)	1.	To ensure that the Los Angeles Board of Water and Power Commissioners (board) can more effectively exercise oversight for the department's significant information technology projects, the board should establish a standing committee comprised of board members to oversee and critically evaluate the status of the department's various information technology projects. Given the limited tenure of board members and the potential for multiyear and high-cost information technology projects, the board president should consider appointing as many committee members as practicable in order to promote continuity of oversight.	3	2020		
	2.	To ensure that the board can more effectively exercise oversight for the department's significant information technology projects, the board should develop reporting standards for the department's management to follow when discussing the status of information technology projects with the standing committee or the board. Such reporting standards should, at a minimum, specify the frequency with which the department's management makes such reports and require the following disclosures about each information technology project: The amount of project growth, in terms of both budget and scope of work, from initial project estimates through current projections. The results from system testing and a listing of the critical defects that exist and must be fixed prior to system use. The concerns the quality assurance contractor has raised and how the department is addressing them.	3	2020		
	3.	To ensure that the board can more effectively exercise oversight for the department's significant information technology projects, the board should develop a process for the board to designate certain information technology projects as having a potentially significant effect on business operations or customer relations, and require that department managers first obtain the board's approval before launching such critical new systems.	3	2020		

						STATE AUDITO	PR'S ASSESSMENT
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	Los Angeles Police Departmen	t					
0	The CalGang Criminal Intelligence System: As the Result of Its Weak Oversight Structure, It Contains Questionable Information That May Violate Individuals' Privacy Rights 2015-130 (August 2016)	23.	Until the Los Angeles Police Department receives further direction from the board, the committee, or Justice, it should address the specific deficiencies we found by reviewing the gangs it has entered into CalGang to ensure the gangs meet reasonable suspicion requirements. It should also begin reviewing the gang members it has entered into CalGang to ensure the existence of proper support for each criterion. It should purge from CalGang any records for gangs or gang members that do not meet the criteria for entry. Individuals who are independent from the ongoing administration and use of CalGang should lead this review. The agency should complete the gang and gang member reviews in phases, with the final phase for gangs to be completed by June 30, 2018, and the final phase for gang members to be completed by June 30, 2019.	2	ţ	•	•
	New Jerusalem Elementary Sc	hool Di	strict				
M	Charter Schools: Some School Districts Improperly Authorized and Inadequately Monitored Out-of-District Charter Schools 2016-141 (October 2017)	44.	To better ensure effective oversight of its charter schools' finances, New Jerusalem should place a district representative as a nonvoting member on each charter school's governing board.	1	No Action Taken		
	200 11 (0.000 201)	48.	To ensure that charter schools work toward the academic goals established in their charters, New Jerusalem should provide its charter schools with annual oversight reports on their academic performance.	1	t	•	
	Quartz Hill Water District						
	Antelope Valley Water Rates: Various Factors Contribute to Differences Among Water Utilities 2013-126 (July 2014)	13.	To assist low-income water customers, Quartz Hill Water District should work with its governing body to consider the feasibility of using revenues from sources other than water rates to implement rate assistance programs for low-income water customers.	4	Will Not Implement		
	San Bernardino County Superi	ntende	ent of Schools				
Q	School Violence Prevention: School Districts, County Offices of Education, and the State Must Do More to Ensure That School Safety Plans Help Protect Students and Staff During Emergencies 2016–136 (August 2017)	12.	To ensure that their schools' safety plans comply with state law and are submitted and approved on or before March 1 each year, the Kern, Placer, and San Bernardino county offices, and San Bernardino City Unified should implement procedures to monitor and approve their schools' safety plans. The procedures should include the use of electronic document-tracking systems and safety plan templates.	1	Unknown		

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	San Francisco Unified School D	istrict					
R	California Department of Education: It Has Not Ensured That School Food Authorities Comply With the Federal Buy American Requirement 2016-139 (July 2017)	10.	To help ensure that they consistently comply with the Buy American requirement, San Francisco should establish written policies and procedures related to the Buy American requirement by October 1, 2017. At a minimum, those policies and procedures should include the following: • An explanation of how it will ensure that it consistently includes language related to the Buy American requirement in its bid solicitation documents and contracts. • A minimum expectation for how regularly it will verify that food items its vendors provide are domestic commodities or products. • A requirement that its staff identify the need to purchase foreign-sourced items as early as possible in the food purchasing process and that they begin documenting the justification for such exceptions to the Buy American requirement at that time. • Guidance for how it will maintain documentation showing that its purchases of foreign-sourced food items meet one of the two	1	Unknown		
_			allowable exceptions.				
	San Juan Unified School Distri	ct					
P	School Library Services: Vague State Laws and a Lack of Monitoring Allow School Districts to Provide a Minimal Level of Library Services 2016–112 (November 2016)	7.	To strengthen its library programs and help the State assess the condition of school libraries statewide, San Juan Unified should ensure that teacher librarians are involved in the selection of library materials at each school.	1	Unknown		
-		9.	To strengthen its library programs and help the State assess the condition of school libraries statewide, San Juan Unified should use the model standards to assess the needs of its school library programs and address any identified needs during its local control accountability plans (LCAP) process.	1	Unknown		

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Santa Ana Police Department							
The CalGang Criminal Intelligence System: As the Result of Its Weak Oversight Structure, It Contains Questionable Information That May Violate Individuals' Privacy Rights 2015-130 (August 2016)	25.	Until the Santa Ana Police Department receives further direction from the board, the committee, or Justice, it should address the specific deficiencies we found by reviewing the gangs it has entered into CalGang to ensure the gangs meet reasonable suspicion requirements. It should also begin reviewing the gang members it has entered into CalGang to ensure the existence of proper support for each criterion. It should purge from CalGang any records for gangs or gang members that do not meet the criteria for entry. Individuals who are independent from the ongoing administration and use of CalGang should lead this review. The agency should complete the gang and gang member reviews in phases, with the final phase for gangs to be completed by June 30, 2018, and the final phase for gang members to be completed by June 30, 2019.	2	June 2019			
Santa Clara County Registrar o	f Voter	s					
Santa Clara County Registrar of Voters: Insufficient Policies and Procedures Have Led to Errors That May Have Reduced Voters' Confidence in the Registrar's Office 2017-107 (October 2017)	3.	To reduce errors and potentially its workload, Santa Clara should research by January 2018 its opportunities to integrate mapping software with its election management software, and Santa Clara should implement this integration of mapping software technology by June 2018.	1	Approximately March 2019			
	6.	To ensure accuracy and consistency in the creation, review, and distribution of election-related materials, Santa Clara should review and document in detail all policies and procedures by October 2018, prioritizing its documentation for the divisions that are responsible for the most frequent and egregious election-related errors. Specifically, Santa Clara should review and formalize Mapping policies and procedures by January 2018, to allow time for implementation before the June primary election process. By October 2018, Santa Clara should review and formalize policies and procedures for the remaining divisions—including Ballot Layout, Candidate Services, and Vote by Mail—to provide adequate time for implementation before the November general election process.	1	2019			

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		7.	To reduce the risk of staff errors, inconsistencies in procedures, and the loss of institutional knowledge in the creation, review, and distribution of election-related materials, Santa Clara should develop and implement training for its staff that includes instructions on its comprehensive policies and procedures. The development of this training should take place concurrently with Santa Clara's detailed documentation of its policies and procedures, and Santa Clara should require relevant staff to attend this training before each major election.	1	t	•	•
	Santa Clara County Sheriff's O	ffice					
0	The CalGang Criminal Intelligence System: As the Result of Its Weak Oversight Structure, It Contains Questionable Information That May Violate Individuals' Privacy Rights 2015–130 (August 2016)	27.	Until Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office receives further direction from the board, the committee, or Justice, it should address the specific deficiencies we found by reviewing the gangs it has entered into CalGang to ensure the gangs meet reasonable suspicion requirements. It should also begin reviewing the gang members it has entered into CalGang to ensure the existence of proper support for each criterion. It should purge from CalGang any records for gangs or gang members that do not meet the criteria for entry. Individuals who are independent from the ongoing administration and use of CalGang should lead this review. The agency should complete the gang and gang member reviews in phases, with the final phase for gangs to be completed by June 30, 2018, and the final phase for gang members to be completed by June 30, 2019.	2	June 2019		
		28.	Until Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office receives further direction from the board, the committee, or Justice, it should address the specific deficiencies we found by developing or modifying as necessary all its policies and procedures related to CalGang to ensure they align with state law, CalGang policy, the federal regulations, and the state guidelines. In particular, the agency should implement appropriate policies and procedures for entering gangs, performing supervisory reviews of gang and gang member entries, performing periodic CalGang record reviews, sharing CalGang information, and complying with juvenile notification requirements. The agency should complete this recommendation by March 31, 2017.	2	March 2019		

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Stockton Unified School Distri	ct					
California Department of Education: It Has Not Ensured That School Food Authorities Comply With the Federal Buy American Requirement 2016-139 (July 2017)	 11. To help ensure that they consistently comply with the Buy American requirement, Stockton should establish written policies and procedures related to the Buy American requirement by October 1, 2017. At a minimum, those policies and procedures should include the following: An explanation of how it will ensure that it consistently includes language related to the Buy American requirement in its bid solicitation documents and contracts. A minimum expectation for how regularly it will verify that food items its vendors provide are domestic commodities or products. A requirement that its staff identify the need to purchase foreign-sourced items as early as possible in the food purchasing process and that they begin documenting the justification for such exceptions to the Buy American requirement at that time. Guidance for how it will maintain documentation showing that its purchases of foreign-sourced food items meet one of the two allowable exceptions. 	1	t		•	
Superior Court of California, C	ounty of San Mateo					
Judicial Branch Procurement: The Five Superior Courts We Reviewed Mostly Adhered to Required and Recommended Practices, but Some Improvements Are Needed 2016-301 (November 2016)	13. To ensure that it properly authorizes payments and purchases only allowable items, the San Mateo court should process payments in accordance with the requirements and recommended practices of the Judicial Council and the State. Specifically, the San Mateo court should amend its bottled water service contract to ensure that water is purchased for use by jurors and court room staff only.	1	t	•		
Victorville Water District						
Apple Valley Area Water Rates: Differences in Costs Affect Water Utilities' Rates, and One Utility May Have Spent Millions of Ratepayer Funds Inappropriately 2014-132 (April 2015)	2. To assist low-income water customers, Victorville should work with its governing body to consider the feasibility of using revenues from sources other than water rates to implement a rate assistance program.	3	Will Not Implement			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	6. To demonstrate to water customers how they are working to keep rates reasonable, the four water utilities should document their cost-saving efforts and quantify, to the extent possible, any specific cost savings achieved from their respective efforts.	3	Will Not Implement			

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	7. To ensure that it does not use revenues from ratepayers for inappropriate purposes, by October 2015, Victorville should revise its policies to prohibit transfers or loans of water fee revenue for nonwater district purposes. Victorville should also revise its investment policy that specifies the circumstances under which it can invest water revenues—setting prudent limits on its investment in assets that the Victorville city council manages.	3	Will Not Implement		
	8. To address the excess interest expense resulting from loans to the city of Victorville and the building of the wastewater plant, Victorville should seek reimbursement from the city for its unrecovered costs. Victorville should work with the city to prepare and submit to the water district board and the Victorville city council by October 2015 a formal repayment plan including specific dates and payments to be made to ensure that the water district and its ratepayers are made whole. When the water district board approves such a plan, it should take steps to ensure compliance with the repayment plan.	3	Will Not Implement		

 $^{^{\}dagger} \ \ \text{Contrary to the State Auditor's determination, the auditee believes it has fully implemented the recommendation.}$