

Joint Legislative Audit Committee Office of the Auditor General



FINANCIAL AUDIT REPORT DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1978

The regulations of the Federal Office of Revenue Sharing require governments receiving revenue sharing funds to have audits of their financial statements not less than once every three years. This audit assists in fulfilling the audit requirements necessary to continue California's eligibility for federal revenue sharing funds.

Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and included studying and evaluating the system of internal control. This study and evaluation disclosed several conditions which we believe to be weaknesses and were considered in determining the nature, timing, and extent of our audit tests. Presentation of these conditions, however, does not modify our opinion on the financial statements.

REPORT TO THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE

REPORT OF THE

OFFICE OF AUDITOR GENERAL

TO THE

JOINT LEGISLATIVE AUDIT COMMITTEE

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FINANCIAL AUDIT REPORT
DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1978

SEPTEMBER 1979



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California Legislature

Joint Legislative Audit Committee

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 10500 et al

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September 12, 1979

The Honorable Speaker of the Assembly
The Honorable President pro Tempore of the Senate
The Honorable Members of the Senate and the
Assembly of the Legislature of California

Members of the Legislature:

Your Joint Legislative Audit Committee respectfully submits the Auditor General's financial audit report of the Department of Food and Agriculture, year ended June 30, 1978.

The auditors are Curt Davis, CPA; Michael C. Dendorfer, CPA; Jeffrey A. Winston; Gus M. Demas; Thomas R. DeWitt, Jr.; Philip J. Jelicich; and Glen Ostapeck.

spectfully sponitted,

Assemblyman, 72nd District Chairman, Joint Legislative

Audit Committee

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INTRODUCTION

In response to a Resolution of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee and in compliance with federal Office of Revenue Sharing regulations, we have conducted a financial audit of the Department of Food and Agriculture. This audit was conducted under the authority vested in the Auditor General by Section 10527 of the Government Code.

These are the principal objectives of the Department of Food and Agriculture:

- To serve the citizens of California by promoting and protecting California agriculture in the interest of public health, safety, and welfare;
- To maintain a viable food system which assures that an abundant supply of wholesome food is delivered to domestic and export markets;
- To provide leadership in the development of policy on issues pertaining to California food and agriculture;
- To preserve and protect the use of the State's natural resources to meet the present and future requirements for food and fiber;

- To provide effective and uniform administration of the Food and Agriculture Code and other laws over which the department has jurisdiction;
- To serve the citizens of California by assuring that equity prevails in the commercial exchange of goods where value is determined by weight or measure.

The Department of Food and Agriculture's programs are supported by license fees, assessments, and taxes expended for enforcement of the law under which they are received; appropriations from the State General Fund; and income from surplus money investments.

AUDITOR'S OPINION

To the Joint Legislative Audit Committee of the California Legislature:

We have examined the combined balance sheet of the Department of Food and Agriculture as of June 30, 1978 and the related statements of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance and operating clearing for the year then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion, the aforementioned financial statements present fairly the financial position of the Department of Food and Agriculture at June 30, 1978 and results of operations and changes in fund balance and operating clearing for the year then ended, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

The column amounts on the accompanying financial statements captioned "Total - Memorandum Only" for June 30, 1978 are not necessary for a fair presentation of the financial statements but are presented as additional analytical data and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The column amounts on the accompanying combined balance sheet and statements of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance and operating clearing for the year ended June 30, 1977, which are presented for comparative purposes only, were not audited by us and accordingly we do not express an opinion on them.

In connection with our examination, we performed tests of compliance with Revenue Sharing and Antirecession Fiscal Assistance Acts and regulations as required by Sections II.C.3 and III.C.3 of the Audit Guide and Standards for Revenue Sharing and Antirecession Fiscal Assistance Fund Recipients issued by the Office of Revenue Sharing, U. S. Department of the Treasury. Based on these procedures, we noted no instance of noncompliance with the regulations.

WESLEY E. WOSS

Assistant Auditor General

Date: March 9, 1979

Staff: Curt Davis, CPA

Michael C. Dendorfer, CPA

Jeffrey A. Winston

Gus M. Demas

Thomas R. DeWitt, Jr.

Philip J. Jelicich

Glen Ostapeck

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET ALL FUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUPS

JUNE 30, 1978 (With Unaudited Amounts for 1977)

	Governmental Fund Types		Fiduciary Fund Types	Account Group		
		Special	Trust		Tot	al
		Revenue	and	General	(Memorand	
ASSETS	General	Agriculture	Agency	Fixed Assets	June 30, 1978	June 30, 1977
Cash Deposits in Surplus Money Investment	\$ 662,952	\$ 3,123,470	\$1,451,637	\$	\$ 5,238,059	\$ 4,870,096
Fund (Note 4)		8,413,000			8,413,000	6,479,000
Accounts Receivable	3,342,247	3,460,825	11,145		6,814,217	4,720,535
Allowance for Deferred Accounts						
Receivable	(8,835)	(1,780)			(10,615)	(4,439)
Due from Surplus Money Investment Fund		411,952			411,952	261,622
Due from Other Funds		85,949			85,949	.21 662
Prepayments to Other Funds	192,556 62,886	232,692 56,788	556		425,248 120,230	434,662 73,337
Expense Advances to Employees Interfund Building and Construction	02,000	50,700	770		120,230	75,557
Loans Receivable (Note 3)		3,203,263			3,203,263	2,140,128
Advances to Architecture Revolving Fund			1,152,285	1,252,925	2,405,210	210,300
Land			231,382	32,040	263,422	274,354
Improvements			3,380,050	3,860,232	7,240,282	7,319,460
Equipment			13,718	6,126,056	6,139,774	5,558,208
Total Assets	\$4,251,806	\$18,986,159	\$6,240,773	\$11,271,253	\$40,749,991	\$32,337,263
LIABILITIES, ENCUMBRANCES						
OUTSTANDING, AND FUND EQUITY						
Liabilities:	00 /00 750	20 202 205	0 10F 770	٥	¢ / 657 930	ė 2 014 600
Accounts Payable	\$2,439,752	\$2,092,305	\$ 125,772	\$ 	\$ 4,657,829	\$ 3,914,699
Interfund Building and Construction			3,203,263		3,203,263	2,140,128
Loans Payable (Note 5) Due to Milk Pooling Plan Participants			3,203,203		3,203,203	2,140,120
(Note 6)			991,671		991,671	959,329
Due to Other Funds		89,155	556		89,711	2,295,612
Prepayments from Other Funds	232,692				232,692	349,031
Revenues Collected in Advance	163	931,248			931,411	800,194
Reimbursements Collected in Advance	243,035				243,035	1 102 020
Uncleared Collections	28,333	720,030			748,363	1,123,200
Total Liabilities	2,943,975	3,832,738	4,321,262		11,097,975	11,582,193
Encumbrances Outstanding	960,145	591,248			1,551,393	-
Fund Equity:						
Investment in General Fixed Assets Fund Balance:			13,542	10,018,328	10,031,870	9,540,414
Reserved for Interfund Building					0 000 000	2 1/2 122
and Construction Loan		3,203,263	1 150 005	1 252 225	3,203,263	2,140,128
Reserved for Construction			1,152,285	1,252,925	2,405,210	210,300
Unreserved: Designated for Special Trust			97,903		97,903	68,072
Designated for Marketing Trust			77,703		,,,,,,	***************************************
Administrative Services Designated for Distribution to			41,778		41,778	54,712
Counties		1,400,000			1,400,000	68,324
Designated for Farm Products Trust		339,069			339,069	
Designated for Continuing						
Appropriations		2,039,234			2,039,234	1,206,547
Undesignated		7,580,607	614,003		8,194,610	8,495,053
Operating Clearing (Note 7)	347,686				347,686	(1,028,480)
Total Fund Equity	347,686	14,562,173	1,919,511	11,271,253	28,100,623	20,755,070
Total Liabilities, Encumbrances Outstanding, and Fund Equity	\$4,251,806	\$18,986,159	\$6,240,773	\$ <u>11,271,253</u>	\$40,749,991	\$32,337,263

COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE AND OPERATING CLEARING GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1978 (With Unaudited Amounts for 1977)

	Governmental Fund Types Special		Fiduciary F	und Types		
					Total	
	1	Revenue	P 1 1 1 1	Special	(Memorandum Only) June 30, 1978 June 30, 19	
	General	Agriculture	Building	Deposit	June 30, 1976	June 30, 1977
Revenues: (Note 2)						
Licenses, Taxes, and Fees	\$ 58,085	\$28,736,465	ş 	\$	\$28,794,550	\$24,293,442
Income from Surplus Money					501 OC1	505 ALL
Investment Fund		534,864			534,864	505,211
Rental of State Property			560,545		560,545	557,971
Miscellaneous Revenues	6,328	245,197			251,525	204,069
Total Revenues	64,413	29,516,526	560,545		30,141,484	25,560,693
Other Sources:						
Support Appropriation	25,600,495				25,600,495	18,049,907
Reimbursements (Note 8)	19,234,341	4,882,987		11,238	24,128,566	21,573,083
Assessments.				735,057	735,057	779,467
Prior-Year Adjustment		922,801			922,801	2,270,400
Total Sources	44,899,249	35,322,314	560,545	746,295	81,528,403	68,233,550
Expenditures: (Note 2)						
Current:						
Personal Services	27,263,735	16,566,168		535,694	44,365,597	41,417,385
Operating Expense and Equipment	12,549,134	9,854,281	419,407	193,749	23,016,571	20,341,817
Local Assistance	3,558,424	4,571,006			8,129,430	5,043,573
Capital Outlay	89,895		82,650		172,545	100,163
Board of Control Claims						175,201
Prior Year:						
Prior-Year Adjustment	61,895		60,089		121,984	
m - 1 m - 1'h	/2 502 002	20 001 455	562 1/6	729,443	75,806,127	67,078,139
Total Expenditures	43,523,083	30,991,455	562,146	729,443	73,800,127	07,078,139
Excess of Sources Over						
(Under) Expenditures	1,376,166	4,330,859	(1,601)	16,852	5,722,276	1,155,411
(oness) Imponesses	_,,			•		
Fund Balance - July 1		10,231,314	1,767,889	136,371	12,135,574	10,383,825
Operating Clearing - July 1	(1,028,480)				<u>(1,028,480</u>)	<u>(432,142</u>)
Fund Balance - June 30		\$14,562,173	\$1,766,288	\$153,223	\$16,481,684	\$12,135,574
Operating Clearing - June 30	\$ 347,686				\$ 347,686	\$(1,028,480)
operating orearing some so	- 347,000				,	, ,

COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE AND OPERATING CLEARING - BUDGET AND ACTUAL GENERAL AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND TYPES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1978

							•	Totals	
	General Fund			Special Revenue Fund			(Memorandum Only)		
	Budget As Adjusted	Actual	Variance- Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)	Budget As Adjusted	Actual	Variance- Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)	Budget As Adjusted	Actual	Variance- Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)
Revenues: (Note 2) Licenses, Taxes and Fees Income from Surplus Money	\$ 77,660	\$ 58,085	\$ (19,575)	\$26,071,148	\$28,736,465	\$2,665,317	\$26,148,808	\$28,794,550	\$ 2,645,742
Investment Fund Miscellaneous Revenues	280	6,328	6,048	604,687 214,212	534,864 245,197	(69,823) 30,985	604,687 214,492	534,864 251,525	(69,823) 37,033
Total Revenues	77,940	64,413	(13,527)	26,890,047	29,516,526	2,626,479	26,967,987	29,580,939	2,612,952
Other Sources: Support Appropriation Reimbursements (Note 8) Prior-Year Adjustment	32,977,448 23,880,306	25,600,495 19,234,341	(7,376,953) (4,645,965)	4,214,250	4,882,987 922,801	668,737 922,801	32,977,448 28,094,556	25,600,495 24,117,328 922,801	(7,376,953) (3,977,228) 922,801
Total Sources	56,935,694	44,899,249	(12,036,445)	31,104,297	35,322,314	4,218,017	88,039,991	80,221,563	(7,818,428)
Expenditures: (Note 2) Current:									
Personal Services Operating Expense and	30,072,198	27,263,735	2,808,463	18,002,332	16,566,168	1,436,164	48,074,530	43,829,903	4,244,627
Equipment Local Assistance Capital Outlay Hydrilla Weed Control	15,413,306 10,174,900 272,350 925,000	12,549,134 3,558,424 89,895	2,864,172 6,616,476 182,455 925,000	10,685,942 4,170,402 	9,854,281 4,571,006 	831,661 (400,604) 	26,099,248 14,345,302 272,350 925,000	22,403,415 8,129,430 89,895	3,695,833 6,215,872 182,455 925,000
Prior Year: Prior-Year Adjustment		61,895	(61,895)					61,895	(61,895)
Total Expenditures	56,857,754	43,523,083	13,334,671	32,858,676	30,991,455	1,867,221	89,716,430	74,514,538	15,201,892
Excess of Sources Over (Under) Expenditures	77,940	1,376,166	1,298,226	(1,754,379)	4,330,859	6,085,238	(1,676,439)	5,707,025	7,383,464
Fund Balance - July 1 Operating Clearing - July 1		(<u>1,028,480</u>)			10,231,314			10,231,314 (1,028,480)	
Fund Balance - June 30 Operating Clearing - June 30		\$ 347,686			\$14,562,173			\$14,562,173 \$ 347,686	

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AGENCY FUNDS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1978

MILK POOLING SETTLEMENT FUND

ASSETS	Balance July 1, 1977	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 1978
Cash	\$959,329	\$ <u>15,720,935</u>	\$ <u>15,688,593</u>	\$991,671
LIABILITIES				
Due to Milk Pooling Plan Participants (Note 6)	\$ <u>959,329</u>	\$ <u>15,720,935</u>	\$ <u>15,688,593</u>	\$ <u>991,671</u>

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES

JUNE 30, 1978 (With Unaudited Amounts for 1977)

	Fidu	ciary Fund	Totals			
		Special Milk Pooling		(Memorandum Only)		
ASSETS	Building	Deposit	Settlement	June 30, 1978	June 30, 1977	
Cash Accounts Receivable Expense Advances to Employees	\$ 256,421 172	\$203,545 10,973 556	\$991,671 	\$1,451,637 11,145 556	\$1,282,726 6,646 200	
Advances to Architecture Revolving Fund Land Improvements	1,152,285 231,382 3,380,050	 	 	1,152,285 231,382 3,380,050	6,500 231,382 3,380,050	
Equipment	<u> 176</u>	13,542		13,718	13,763	
Total Assets	\$5,020,486	\$228,616	\$991,671	\$6,240,773	\$4,921,267	
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY						
Liabilities: Accounts Payable Interfund Building and Construction	\$ 50,935	\$ 74,837	\$ 	\$ 125,772	\$	
Loans Payable (Note 5) Due to Other Funds Due to Milk Pooling Plan Participants (Note 6)	3,203,263	 556		3,203,263 556	2,140,128 200	
		***	991,671	991,671	959,329	
Total Liabilities	3,254,198	75,393	991,671	4,321,262	3,099,657	
Fund Equity: Investment in General Fixed Assets Fund Balance:		13,542		13,542	13,587	
Reserved for Construction Unreserved:	1,152,285			1,152,285	6,500	
Designated for Special Trust Designated for Marketing Trust		97,903		97,903	68,072	
Administrative Services Undesignated	614,003	41,778		41,778 614,003	54,712 1,678,739	
Total Fund Equity	1,766,288	153,223		1,919,511	1,821,610	
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$5,020,486	\$228,616	\$991,671	\$6,240,773	\$ <u>4,921,267</u>	

DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 1978

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements reflect the financial position and results of operations of the Department of Food and Agriculture. The statements have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local government as prescribed by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and by the National Council on Governmental Accounting.

The accompanying financial statements are structured into Governmental Fund Types, Fiduciary Fund Types, and Account Groups. The Department of Food and Agriculture accounts for only its portion of the two fund-type categories. The State Controller maintains the central accounts for the two fund-type categories and annually publishes consolidated fund statements.

GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

General Fund

This fund includes all financial resources not accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for specific revenues and expenditures earmarked for particular activities. The special revenue fund for the department is the Department of Agriculture Fund.

Department of Agriculture Fund - This fund finances the activities of the department in administering laws designated to promote and protect the agricultural industry in the production and marketing of agricultural commodities.

All of the governmental fund types are maintained on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Some of the more significant elements include:

Income

Throughout the fiscal year all income including revenues, transfers, and reimbursements is accounted for on a cash basis. At June 30, the accounts are adjusted to accrue all earned but uncollected income.

Expenditures

Expenditures are accounted for at the time claims for payment are filed with the State Controller. At June 30, all valid expenditure commitments are accrued as expenditures, including encumbrances outstanding against budget appropriations for which no goods or services have been received.

Liabilities

Retirement Plan - Regular employees are members of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) which is a defined benefit, contributory retirement plan. The amount the agency and employees contribute to PERS is actuarially determined under a program in which contributions plus retirement system earnings provide the necessary funds to pay retirement costs as accrued. Retirement contributions for the year totalled \$3,641,152.

<u>Vacation and Sick Leave</u> - Costs of vacation and sick leave are charged at the time benefits are used rather than when they are earned.

FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES

These funds are used to account for assets held by a governmental unit as a trustee or as an agent for individuals or private organizations or other governmental units. These are included in the Fiduciary Fund Types:

Department of Agriculture Building Fund - This fund provides for purchasing and acquiring real property; constructing and equipping buildings; and improving new and existing property, buildings, and equipment. The activities of this fund are financed by loans from the Department of Agriculture Fund and by rental income. The Department of Food and Agriculture is responsible for the management and accountability of the building's facilities during the life of the loans. Any excess monies remaining after using rental income to pay operating costs are applied to the loans. When the loans are repaid, the management and accountability of the building facilities is transferred to the Department of General Services.

Special Deposit Fund

The department maintains the Special Deposit Fund to account for fees collected from marketing trust boards. The State Controller maintains separate accounts for each agency and annually publishes consolidated Special Deposit Fund Statements.

Milk Pooling Settlement Fund

The department maintains the Milk Pooling Settlement Fund to account for collections and disbursements associated with milk equalization pools. Milk equalization pools are administered by the department and authorized by Chapter 927, Statutes of 1967.

ACCOUNT GROUP

The Account Group is used to account for general fixed assets. Assets purchased are recorded as expenditures in the appropriate fund in the year of acquisition or encumbrance.

2. BUDGETED REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Neither revenues nor the detail composition of expenditures is included in the legislative budget act. The dollars included in the columns entitled budget as adjusted are agency amounts as reflected in the Governor's Budget after allowing for any subsequent adjustments.

3. INTERFUND BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION LOANS RECEIVABLE

This account represents loans to the Department of Agriculture Building Fund for land purchases and building construction and repair.

4. DEPOSITS IN SURPLUS MONEY INVESTMENT FUND

This account shows the amount of department monies invested in the Surplus Money Investment Fund. The Surplus Money Investment Fund is used to account for the monies of various funds that have been transferred for investment purposes. All earnings derived from investments of the fund are apportioned to the contributing funds. Interest due from the Surplus Money Investment Fund is accrued at June 30.

5. INTERFUND BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION LOANS PAYABLE

This account represents loans from the Department of Agriculture Fund for land purchases and building construction and repair. Repayment is made through collection of rents from the tenants.

6. DUE TO MILK POOLING PLAN PARTICIPANTS

This balance represents the amount received from milk handlers which is distributed to participants of the Milk Pooling Settlement Fund.

7. OPERATING CLEARING

This account is the connecting link between the books of the department and the central fund accounts of the State Controller for the General Fund.

8. REIMBURSEMENTS

The General Fund is the accounting entity for the department's operating expenses and is reimbursed by the other departmental funds for expenses incurred. During fiscal year 1977-78, \$18,095,720 from other departmental funds was transferred to the General Fund for departmental expenses.

OTHER INFORMATION

As an integral part of our examination, we reviewed the department's accounting procedures and related system of internal accounting control to the extent we considered necessary to properly form an opinion concerning the fairness with which the department's financial statements present financial position and results of operations in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied.

Our review enabled us to suggest improvements which would result in better operating procedures and controls. A management letter describing the suggested operating improvements was issued to the department in conjunction with certain recommended adjusting entries necessary in order to achieve compliance with generally accepted accounting principles.

The department fully concurs with the suggested operating improvements and adjusting entries.

cc: Members of the Legislature
Office of the Governor
Office of the Lieutenant Governor
Secretary of State
State Controller
State Treasurer
Legislative Analyst
Director of Finance
Assembly Office of Research
Senate Office of Research
Assembly Majority/Minority Consultants
Senate Majority/Minority Consultants
California State Department Heads
Capitol Press Corps